# PRONUNCIATION TABLE

All the words in the *Longman Photo Dictionary* are pronounced on the CDs. You can also find the words in the Word list on page 129 and this Pronunciation table shows you how to say the words.

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</table>

// shows main stress

/\ shows secondary stress

// means the /r/ sound is pronounced in American English but is usually not pronounced in British English, except at the end of a word when the word that follows begins with a vowel sound

/aɪ/ means that /aɪ/ may or may not be used
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GCC01
The new Longman Photo Dictionary is a vocabulary resource book for learners of English from beginner's level. It contains more than 3,500 words covering over 95 different topics – all clearly introduced through hundreds of colour photographs. Words are grouped together and presented either contextually: everyday life vocabulary relating to housing and food are grouped in sections such as The bathroom, The kitchen, At the supermarket, Vegetables and so on, or thematically: words relating to specific topics are grouped in sections such as Computers, Jobs, Sports and Animals.

The Longman Photo Dictionary can be used by beginners for learning new vocabulary as well as by more advanced students as a quick reference. In the classroom it will help students to learn new words in context or build up vocabulary relating to a particular lesson, to practise pronunciation, alphabetisation and grouping words by topics, or it can be used at home for practical help with everyday vocabulary.

Pick and choose
Each section is self-contained and can be used at any time, in random order and adapted to any teaching situation: to consolidate known vocabulary, to learn new words, to practise oral conversation or as a practical reference guide to help in everyday life.

Exercises and grammar

Conversation practice
Short conversation activities on each page cover basic grammar points (progressive form, prepositions, basic structures, etc) and stimulate communication, helping students to express themselves, showing them how to describe things, people and situations or talk about personal opinions.

Exercises
Controlled exercises at the back offer further written practice to recycle the words presented in the book. These will help students memorise new vocabulary in an enjoyable way, with puzzles, matching activities, categorising, etc, and help them use words in full sentences.

Word list with pronunciation
The 3,500 words are listed in alphabetical order with phonetic pronunciations. If students come across a word they don’t know, they can find a photo quickly, understand what it means immediately and check the correct pronunciation.

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Students can also listen to all the words pronounced on the audio CDs.
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## PERSONAL DATA

1. **name**
2. **surname / family name**
3. **first name**
4. **initials**
5. **title**
6. **age**
7. **sex**
8. **marital status**
9. **date of birth**
10. **village, town or city of birth**
11. **nationality**
12. **National Insurance number**
13. **country of birth**
14. **next of kin**
15. **address**
16. **postcode**
17. **daytime telephone number**
18. **mobile phone number**
19. **e-mail address**

### Application Form

**Surname**: SMITH

**First name**: JOHN

**Title**: MR

**Age**: 25

**Sex**: Male

**Marital status**: Married

**Date of birth**: 07 MAY 1985

**Nationality**: BRITISH

**Country of birth**: UNITED KINGDOM

**Address**: 23 SOUTFIELD ROAD, PURBEY, WEST SUSSEX

**Daytime telephone number**: 0561 123456

**E-mail address**: jsmith@internetisp.com

---

### Questions for discussion

1. Give the personal data of a famous person.
2. When was the last time you completed an application form? What information did you have to provide?

### What's your e-mail address?

A: What's your e-mail address?
B: It's ...

### Do you have a driving licence?

A: Do you have a/an driving licence?
B: Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
The Family

Robert Elliot
Ann Elliot (née Hunter)

Tim Elliot
Elaina Elliot (née Kim)
Anna Murray (née Young)
John Murray

Sue Elliot
Peter Blackburn

Tessa Elliot
Chris Elliot
Stephen Murray
Rosie Murray

Emily Blackburn
Jack Blackburn

Sarah Elliot-Murray
Daniel Elliot-Murray
Sophie Elliot-Murray

**Relationships:**

- Husband and wife: 1 and 2; 3 and 4; 6 and 7
- Ex-husband and ex-wife: 8 and 7; 6 and 5
- Father and son: 1 and 3; 8 and 14; 3 and 10; 6 and 11, 16
- Mother and daughter: 2 and 7; 7 and 13, 15, 17; 4 and 9; 5 and 12
- Brother and sister (siblings): 3 and 7; 14 and 13; 10 and 9; 16 and 15, 17; 11 and 12
- Sisters-in-law: 7 and 4; Brothers-in-law: 3 and 6
- Father-in-law and son-in-law: 1 and 6
- Mother-in-law and daughter-in-law: 2 and 4
- Parent(s) and child(ren): 1, 2 and 3, 7, 8 and 13, 14; 3, 4 and 9, 10; 5, 6 and 11, 12; 6, 7 and 15, 16, 17
- Grandparents and grandchildren: 1, 2 and 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17
- Grandfather and grandson: 1 and 10, 14, 16
- Grandmother and granddaughter: 2 and 9, 13, 15, 17
- Uncle and nephew: 3 and 14, 16

**Questions for discussion:**

1. Which of these words apply to women only?
2. Which of these words apply to both men and women?
3. Draw your family tree and talk about it. Are there any relationships you cannot describe in English?
PLACES TO LIVE: FLAT AND HOUSE

A DETACHED HOUSE
1 porch
2 garage
3 front garden, yard AmE
4 drive

B TERRACED HOUSES
5 gate
6 fence

C FRONT DOOR
7 knocker
8 doorknob
9 letterbox
10 front door
11 doorbell
12 doorstep

D COTTAGE
13 chimney
14 shutter
15 window

E FLATS
16 balcony

F SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE
17 TV aerial

G BUNGALOW
18 gutter
19 satellite dish
20 roof
21 drainpipe

Do you live in a cottage?
Yes, I do.

Do you live in a flat?
No, I don’t. I live in a bungalow.

Do you live in a .................?

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these places to live are common in your country? Where do you find them?
2 Describe your home.
1. wake up
2. get up
3. have a shower
4. shave
5. dry yourself
6. brush your teeth
7. wash your face
8. rinse your face
9. get dressed
10. comb your hair
11. put on make-up
12. have breakfast
13. have a cup of coffee
14. go to work
15. watch (TV)
16. listen to the radio
17. read (the paper)
18. have a bath
19. brush your hair
20. go to bed
21. sleep

Is she waking up? (1)
Yes, she is.

Is he washing his face? (6)
No, he isn’t. He’s brushing his teeth.

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these things do you do in the morning?
2. In which order do you do them?
3. Which of these activities do you like or dislike doing?
Where would you put milk?
In the fridge.

Where would you put the dirty plates?
In the dishwasher. / In the sink.

A Where would you put ................................?
B In the ..........................................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are used for storage?
2 Which of these things are used for preparing food?
3 Which of these things are used for washing or cleaning things?
1 lid
2 wok
3 handle
4 chopping board
5 knife
6 food processor
7 microwave
8 casserole dish
9 roasting tin
10 cake tin
11 oven glove
12 baking tray
13 steamer
14 peeler
15 sieve
16 garlic press
17 toaster
18 (hand) beater / rotary whisk
19 blender
20 rolling pin
21 tin opener
22 ladle
23 kettle
24 measuring spoon
25 grater
26 (mixing) bowl
27 whisk
28 measuring jug
29 (electric) mixer
30 bottle opener
31 coffee maker
32 saucepan
33 frying pan

What do you do with a sieve?
You sift flour in it.

What do you do with a blender?
You mix food in it.

A What do you do with a .................. ? (24)
B You .................. in / with it.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you use every day?
2 Which of these things do you need to make a cake?
3 Which of these things can you turn on / off?
THE BATHROOM

1 bath
2 bath mat
3 tile
4 toilet
5 shower
6 mug
7 toothpaste
8 toothbrush
9 toothbrush holder
10 razor
11 shaving gel
12 shaving brush
13 soap

14 soap dish
15 soap dispenser
16 mirror
17 shelf
18 hot water tap
19 cold water tap
20 washbasin
21 toilet roll

22 laundry basket
23 bath towel
24 hand towel
25 towel rail
26 shower curtain
27 bathroom cabinet
28 shampoo
29 shower gel
30 conditioner
31 facecloth / flannel

Have you got a bath mat in your bathroom?
Yes, I have.

Have you got shelves in your bathroom?
No, I haven’t. I’ve got a bathroom cabinet.

A Have you got a ...............?
B Yes, I have. / No, I haven’t.
I’ve got ....................

Questions for discussion
1 How long do you spend in the bathroom each day? Why?
2 Do you prefer having a bath or a shower? Why?
THE BEDROOM

Where's the blanket?
It's on top of the sheets.

Where are the sheets?
They're underneath the duvet.

A Where are the cushions?
B They're .................. the ..................

A Where's / Where are the ..................?
B It's / They're underneath / on top of / next to the

Questions for discussion
1 What was your bedroom like when you were little?
2 What is your bedroom like now?
Is there a fireplace in your living room?
No, there isn’t.

Are there any pictures in your living room?
Yes, there are.

A Are there any / Is there a / an ______________________ in your living room?
B Yes there are. / No there aren’t. / Yes, there is. / No, there isn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things can you sit on?
2 Do living rooms in your country look like this? What is different?
THE DINING ROOM

1 side table
2 chair
3 (dining room) table
4 candle
5 teapot
6 cake stand
7 place mat
8 salt
9 pepper
10 serving dish
11 serviette / napkin
12 serviette / napkin ring
13 tray
14 coaster

**CROCKERY**

15 mug
16 jug
17 wine glass
18 cup
19 saucer
20 bowl
21 plate

**CUTLERY**

22 fork
23 knife
24 dessert spoon
25 teaspoon
26 soup spoon

**Questions for discussion**

1. Which of these things are used for serving food?
2. Which of these things do you use for drinking?
3. Which of these things are used for eating?

**What do you do with a place mat?**

You put your plate on it.

**Where's the teaspoon?**

It's to the right of the dessert spoon.
THE NURSERY AND BABY ACCESSORIES

1. teat
2. (baby) bottle
3. (baby) cup
4. (box of) tissues
5. dummy
6. mobile
7. soft toy
8. teddy bear
9. cot
10. baby sling
11. baby carrier
12. sterilizer
13. potty
14. (baby) wipes
15. changing mat
16. nappy
17. car seat
18. high chair
19. bib
20. bouncer
21. pushchair (buggy)
22. pram
23. (baby) clothes
24. intercom

Where's the baby? (11)
He's in his baby carrier.

Where's the baby? (18)
He's in his high chair.

A Where's the baby?
B He's / She's in / on his / her

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things can a baby sit or lie in?
2 Which of these things are used for feeding a baby?
Where are the dirty clothes?
They're in the laundry basket.

What do you do with a mop?
You mop the floor.

A Where is / are the ...............?
B It's / They're on / in / next to the ...............?
A What do you do with a ...............?
B You ...............?
**THE GARDEN**

1. umbrella / parasol
2. patio
3. (patio) chair
4. (patio) table
5. flowerbed
6. lawn
7. pond
8. sun lounger
9. barbecue
10. bush
11. garden shed
12. tree
13. greenhouse
14. hedge
15. swing
16. vegetable garden
17. border

**FLOWERS**

18. lily
19. pansy
20. tulip
21. petunia
22. geranium
23. iris
24. chrysanthemum
25. daffodil
26. hyacinth
27. snapdragon
28. daisy
29. orchid
30. rose

**Where's the table? (4)**
It's on the patio, to the right of the lawn.

**Where's the swing? (15)**
It's on the lawn, next to the fence.

**Questions for discussion**

1. Do you have a garden?
2. What are your favourite flowers?
3. Describe your ideal garden.
1. lawn mower
2. watering can
3. seeds
4. seed trays
5. hedge trimmer
6. secateurs
7. shears
8. gardening gloves
9. trowel
10. slug pellets
11. potting shed
12. compost
13. rake
14. fork
15. spade
16. wheelbarrow
17. fence
18. pot / tub
19. hose / hosepipe
20. fertiliser
21. tap

22. sprinkler
23. tie up a branch
24. dig the soil
25. water the plants
26. plant flowers
27. weed the flowerbed
28. prune a shrub
29. mow the lawn

I want to prune some shrubs.
You need shears or a hedge trimmer.

What do I need to plant a flower?
You need fresh soil and a trowel to dig a hole.

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these things do people do in spring?
2. Do you like gardening?
3. Which of these things do you do?
Has your home got a kitchen / attic?
Yes, it has. / No, it hasn’t.

How many bedrooms has your home got?
It’s got two.

A Has your home got a .........................?
B Yes, it has. / No, it hasn’t.

A How many .........................
B It’s got ..........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are common in homes in your country?
2 Draw a floor plan of your home and describe it.
1 make the bed
2 make breakfast
3 feed the dog
4 take the children to school
5 take the bus to school
6 hoover / vacuum
7 sweep
8 wash the floor
9 dust
10 iron
11 sew
12 feed the baby
13 wash the dishes
14 load the dishwasher
15 pick up the children
16 walk the dog
17 go shopping
18 cook / make lunch / dinner
19 do the laundry
20 study
21 do homework

Did you feed the dog this morning?
Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

Did you go shopping yesterday?

A Did you wash the floor this morning / yesterday?
B Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t.

A Did you .................. this morning / yesterday?
B .................. 

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these activities do you do every day?
2 Which activities do you like / dislike?
3.2 GETTING A JOB

1. CV, résumé
2. interview
3. application form
4. covering letter
5. telephone number
6. e-mail address
7. job board
8. job ads
9. Jobcentre Plus
10. Citizens Advice Bureau

---

Curriculum Vitae

Name: John Smith
Address: 23 Southfield Road, Purley, West Sussex, PJ23 4HJ
Telephone: 07633 124780
E-mail: jsmith@internetspace.com

Demographic Information:
- Age: 25
- Date of birth: 7 May 1985
- Marital status: Single
- Education: Purley Comprehensive School

Qualifications:
- A-levels: Business Studies, English, French
- GCSEs: Mathematics, English, Geography, History, French, Art

Employment:
- Customer Service Advisor: GRM Logistics
  - My first job involved dealing with customer queries on the telephone or by post. I also helped with the customer database, ensuring that all information was accurate and up to date, which was essential for our service delivery.
- Sales Assistant: GRM Logistics
  - I worked closely with the team manager in both of these roles, handling customer service issues and ensuring that all information was accurate and up to date.

References:
- David Ross, Beacon Road, Purley
- Mrs Julia Brown, Telephone

---

Application for Employment

Personal Details
- Mr
- Date of birth: 7 May 1985
- Address (including postcode): 23 Southfield Road, Purley, West Sussex, PJ23 4HJ
- Daytime telephone number: 07633 124780
- Evening telephone number: 01880 150243
- National Insurance number

Education / Training
- School / College / University attended: Purley Comprehensive School
- Qualifications gained / courses studied:
  - A-levels: Business Studies, English, French
  - GCSEs: Mathematics, English, Geography, History, French, Art
  - I also hold a clean driving licence.

References:
- David Ross, Beacon Road, Purley
- Mrs Julia Brown, Telephone

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Vacancies

- Job Title: Line Manager - Nights
  - Department: Production
  - Salary Grade: C2
  - Application Date: April 2017
  - Hours: 36-hour shifts (part-time available)
  - Job Description: The responsibility is for managing all aspects of the production line for 600 machines. Previous experience is essential.
  - The successful candidate must have a history of working in a similar environment.

---

Vacancies

- Job Title: Customer Services Assistant
  - Department: Sales and Marketing
  - Salary Grade: G1
  - Application Date: April 11
  - Hours: 24-hour shifts (part-time available)
  - Job Description: The job requires the ability to answer calls and emails from customers, provide information, and follow processes. The successful candidate must have previous experience in customer service.

For more information and application form:
- Jenny Stewart, Human Resources
  - Room 109
  - Internal: 202
  - Internet: jsmith@internetspace.com

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Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the position of Sales Manager advertised in The Evening Post on 24 August 2010. I have been working for the past two years as a sales assistant within a busy department. I believe this has given me excellent experience and the confidence to take a step forward in my career.

As requested, I enclose my full CV and application form. If there is any other information you require, please don’t hesitate to contact me.

I look forward to your reply.

Yours faithfully,

John Smith
Who do you think has the most difficult / the easiest job?
A farmer. / A motorcycle courier.

A Who do you think has the most ............ job / the ....................est job?
B A / An ....................

Questions for discussion
Choose three jobs:
1 Do you know anyone who does these jobs?
2 What qualities do you need for these jobs?
Who do you think has the most interesting / boring job?

A. Who do you think has the most ......................... job?
B. .........................

Questions for discussion
Choose three jobs:
1. Do you know anyone who does these jobs?
2. What qualifications do you need for these jobs?
1. journalist / reporter
2. newsreader
3. secretary / personal assistant (PA)
4. cashier
5. accountant
6. sales assistant
7. estate agent
8. shopkeeper
9. travel agent
10. bank clerk

What do reporters do? They tell people about events.

Would you like to be a reporter? Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn’t.

A: What do ................... do?
B: They .................

A: Would you like to be a / an ...................? B: Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn’t.

Questions for discussion
Which of the jobs on pages 23–26:
1. involve hard physical work?
2. are creative?
1 train driver  
2 childminder / nanny  
3 cleaner  
4 social worker  
5 traffic warden  
6 midwife  
7 care worker  
8 paramedic  
9 network engineer  
10 IT workers  
11 computer programmer  
12 software engineer  
13 computer technician  
14 technical support engineer  
15 help desk operator  
16 bus driver  
17 plasterer  
18 labourer  
19 security guard
**THE OFFICE**

1. desk tidy
2. calendar
3. noticeboard
4. electric typewriter
5. (desk) lamp
6. computer
7. desk
8. swivel chair
9. telephone
10. in tray
11. out tray
12. files
13. paper clip holder
14. paper clips
15. desk diary
16. Sellotape™
17. correction fluid / Tipp-Ex™ B/E
18. Post-it™ notes
19. notepad
20. (ball point) pen / biro™
21. hole-punch
22. stapler
23. fax machine
24. franking machine
25. photocopier
26. pencil
27. elastic band / rubber band
28. rubber
29. wastepaper basket / bin
30. ring binder
31. folder
32. plastic wallet
33. highlighter

**Questions for discussion**
1. Which items need electricity?
2. Which items fix things together?
3. Which items do you have in your home?

---

*Why do people use paper clips?*
- They use them to fasten sheets of paper together.

*Why do people use Sellotape™?*
- They use it to

---

*Why do people use*...
- They use them / it to
OFFICE ACTIVITIES

1. take notes
2. type
3. staple documents together
4. fill in a form
5. sign a letter
6. note appointments
7. file papers
8. filing cabinet
9. photocopy a letter
10. send a fax / fax a document
11. answer the phone
12. print a hard copy
13. greet visitors
14. offer refreshments
15. write a memo
16. send an e-mail

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these activities would a manager do?
2. Which of these activities would an assistant do?
3. Which of these activities are boring?
What's this? (8)
It's a hammer.

What are these? (11)
They're screws.

A What's this? / What are these?
B It's (a) / They're ..............................................

Questions for discussion
Which things would you need if you wanted to:
1 make a cupboard?
2 paint your living room?
1 (assembly) line
2 machine
3 worker
4 work station
5 time clock
6 time card
7 forklift
8 pallet

9 conveyor belt
10 safety goggles
11 first-aid kit
12 fire extinguisher
13 hand truck
14 warehouse
15 loading dock / bay
16 freight lift
17 foreman

What are time cards?
They’re cards that show how many hours a worker works.

What’s a warehouse?
It’s a place where things are stored.

A. What are ...................? / What’s a ...................
B. They’re / It’s a ................ that / where ......................

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these objects are used for carrying things?
2. Which of these things are necessary for safety?
ON A CONSTRUCTION SITE

1. crane
2. scaffolding
3. ladder
4. construction worker
5. hard hat
6. tool belt
7. girder
8. hook
9. excavation site
10. dumper truck
11. cement mixer
12. cement
13. digger / excavator
14. ear protectors / defenders
15. wheelbarrow
16. pneumatic drill
17. brick
18. trowel
19. bulldozer
20. sledgehammer
21. two-way radio
22. spirit level
23. pickaxe
24. shovel

Have you ever used a shovel?
Yes, I have.
Have you ever operated a crane?
No, I haven’t.

Have you ever used / operated a ........................................

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these things do people drive?
2. Which of these things make a lot of noise?
3. Which of these things could a person carry?
IN A HOTEL

1 three-star hotel
2 chambermaid
3 foyer
4 checking in
5 reception
6 checking out
7 receptionist
8 guest
9 concierge
10 bar
11 restaurant

12 lift, elevator *AmE*
13 porter
14 suitcase
15 double room
16 bathroom
17 twin room
18 room key
19 trouser press
20 room service
21 conference room

---

Can I have a twin room for tonight, please?
Certainly, sir.

Can I check out, please?
Certainly, madam.

A Can I ........................., please?
B ..............................

Questions for discussion
1 What's the difference between checking in and checking out?
2 You are staying in a five-star hotel. What would you expect to have in the hotel and your room?
DEALING WITH CRIME

1. suspect
2. police officer
3. handcuffs
4. evidence
5. courtroom
6. witness
7. court reporter
8. judge
9. barrister
10. jury
11. defendant
12. guard

13. solicitor
14. prison
15. prison officer
16. inmate
17. verdict

Who helps a crime suspect?
A solicitor.

Who listens to the evidence in a courtroom?
The judge and jury.

Who gives evidence in a courtroom?
A
B

Questions for discussion
1. Is the legal system in your country the same as this?
2. What can people do to protect themselves and their property?

The Daily Reporter
GUILTY!
Have you ever broken your wrist?
Yes, I broke it a few years ago.

Have you ever injured your back?
No, never.

A Have you ever broken your ankle?
B .................. .

A Have you ever broken / injured your ..................?
B .................. .

Questions for discussion
1 What are the five senses and which body part is used by each?
2 Some of these words are used in different contexts, e.g., a chair has arms, legs and a back. Can you think of other examples?
1 forehead  
2 temple  
3 eyebrow  
4 eyelid  
5 eyelash  
6 pupil  
7 cheek  
8 tongue  
9 tooth  
10 brain  
11 throat  
12 vein  
13 artery  
14 lung  
15 heart  
16 liver  
17 stomach  
18 kidney  
19 small intestine  
20 large intestine  
21 fatty tissue  
22 muscles  
23 skeleton  
24 skull  
25 breastbone  
26 ribs  
27 spine / backbone  
28 pelvis / hip-bone  
29 kneecap
4.2 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS

1 black hair
2 blond / fair hair
3 red / ginger hair
4 brown / dark hair
5 long hair
6 short hair
7 shoulder-length hair
8 shaved / cropped hair
9 straight hair
10 wavy hair
11 curly hair

12 pony tail
13 plait
14 braids
15 parting
16 fringe
17 sideburns
18 goatee
19 stubble

20 moustache
21 beard
22 bald
23 short
24 tall
25 slim
26 overweight

What does she look like? (11)
She's got curly, shoulder-length hair.

What does he look like? (25)
He's slim and tall, and he's got short, blond hair.

A What does she look like? (3)
B She .....

A What does he / she look like?
B He / She .....

Questions for discussion
1 What do you look like?
2 Are you happy with the way you look?
1. fall
2. talk / speak
3. touch
4. stand
5. lie down
6. hug
7. wave
8. cry
9. sit
10. smile
11. laugh
12. carry
13. frown
14. dance
15. sing
16. point
17. shake hands
18. kiss
19. push
20. pull
21. clap

What's he doing? (8)
He's crying.

What are they doing? (17)
They're shaking hands.

A. What's he / she doing? / What are they doing?
B. He / She's ................... / They're ............... 

Questions for discussion
1. What do you do when you're excited?
2. What do you do when you're unhappy?
Give me that bag.
Don’t open your book.
Fold the paper, but don’t cut it.

A Take a piece of paper. Pick up your pen. Draw a tree. Don’t write your name.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you know how to make simple origami? Try to give some instructions.
2 How do you make tea or coffee? Take turns to give and follow instructions.
1 assistant
2 wash / shampoo
3 rinse
4 washbasin
5 hairdresser
6 towel dry
7 gown
8 cut
9 blow-dry
10 mirror
11 highlights
12 style
13 hair colour
14 perm
15 braiding

16 beading
17 styling mousse
18 hairspray
19 hair wax
20 roller
21 comb
22 hairbrush
23 styling brush
24 hairdryer
25 hand mirror
26 scissors
27 height-adjustable chair
28 footrest
29 couch
30 beautician
31 hot wax
32 (neck and shoulder) massage
33 facial
34 towel

What's hairspray used for?
It's used for fixing hairstyles.

What are scissors used for?
They're used for cutting hair.

A What are rollers used for?
B They're used for ...............................

A What's (a) / What are ................. used for?
B It's / They're used for ..........................

Questions for discussion
1 What does the hairdresser usually do to your hair?
2 Which of these things do you have at home?
**A COSMETICS / MAKE-UP**
1. eyeliner
2. eyebrow pencil
3. eye shadow
4. base / foundation
5. blusher / rouge
6. brush
7. lipstick
8. mascara
9. moisturiser

**B MANICURE ITEMS**
10. nail clippers
11. nail scissors
12. emery board
13. nail file
14. nail polish / varnish

**C TOILETRIES**
15. electric shaver
16. shaving gel
17. aftershave
18. razor
19. razor blade
20. shampoo
21. conditioner
22. perfume
23. cologne
24. tweezers
25. comb
26. hairbrush
27. hairdryer

**How often do you use eye shadow?**
- A: I never use eye shadow.
- B: I often use eye shadow.

**Questions for discussion**
1. Which of these things are commonly used by both men and women?
2. Which of these things usually smell nice?
1 she's got toothache
2 she's got stomachache
3 he's got a headache
4 he's got flu / a cold
5 he's got a sore throat
6 he's got a cough
7 he's hurt his hand
8 he's got backache
9 she's got a temperature
10 he's broken his leg
11 she's got a nose bleed
12 she's fallen over
13 he's sprained his ankle
14 bruise
15 sunburn
16 scratch
17 cut
18 graze
19 scar
20 insect bite
21 rash
22 black eye
23 blood

What's the matter with her? (2)
She's got stomachache.

What's wrong with him? (10)
He's broken his leg.

A What's the matter / What's wrong with him / her?
B He / She's .........................

Questions for discussion
1 When was the last time you were ill? What was the matter?
2 What's the best way to stay healthy?
MEDICINE: AT THE CHEMIST'S

For irritated eyes
1 eye drops

For a cough
2 throat lozenges
3 cough mixture

For an insect bite
4 cream
5 spray

For hayfever / allergy
6 antihistamine tablets

For a cold
7 cold remedy
8 tissues

For cracked lips
9 lip balm

For a temperature
10 thermometer

For a headache
11 painkiller

For stomachache
12 antacid / Alka-Seltzer™

For a cut
13 (sticking) plaster

For a graze
14 gauze (pad)
15 plasters

I've got a cough.
You should take some cough medicine.

I've got a cut.
You should use some plaster.

A I've got irritated eyes.
B You should use ..................................

A I've got (a / an) ................................
B You should take / use some / a / an .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you have at home?
2 Which of these things would you take on holiday with you?
THE DOCTOR'S SURGERY
1 doctor / general practitioner (GP)
2 X-ray
3 examination couch
4 patient
5 height chart
6 scales
7 nurse
8 medical records
9 blood pressure gauge
10 prescription
11 stethoscope

MEDICAL SPECIALISTS
12 cardiologist
13 osteopath
14 ear, nose, throat specialist
15 paediatrician
16 physiotherapist
17 obstetrician / gynaecologist
18 ophthalmologist
19 chiropodist
20 counsellor / therapist
21 dietician
22 dermatologist

What's a cardiologist?
A cardiologist is a doctor who treats problems of the heart.

A What's a / an ..........?
B .......... is a .......... who / that .................

Questions for discussion
1 When do you go to your doctor's surgery?
2 Have you ever visited any of these specialists?
AT THE HOSPITAL

A HOSPITAL WARD
1 nurse
2 consultant
3 patient
4 waiting room
5 (hospital) trolley
6 (hospital) porter
7 X-rays
8 injection
9 needle
10 syringe
11 scanner
12 stitches
13 crutch
14 plaster cast
15 sling
16 surgical collar
17 wheelchair
18 medical chart

B OPERATING THEATRE
19 mask
20 surgeon
21 anaesthetist
22 surgical glove
23 operation
24 scalpel

Why are you wearing a plaster cast?
Because I broke my arm.

Why did they give you a surgical collar?
Because I hurt my neck.

A Why are you wearing / using ........................................? / Why did they give you ........................................?
B Because .................................................................

Questions for discussion
What happens if you go to hospital with:
1 a broken leg?
2 a bad cut on your arm?
1. dentist  
2. dental nurse  
3. patient  
4. lamp  
5. (oral) hygienist  
6. basin  
7. drill  
8. dentures  
9. orthodontist  
10. mouthwash  
11. dental floss  
12. toothpaste  
13. toothbrush  
14. toothpick  
15. mirror  
16. decay  
17. tooth  
18. gum  
19. plaque  
20. back teeth  
21. front teeth  
22. filling  
23. brace  

24. optician  
25. alphabet board  
26. glasses case  
27. frame  
28. lens  
29. glasses  
30. contact lens  
31. cleaning fluid  
32. eye drops  

**How often do you see a dentist?**  
Three times a year.  

**How often do you use mouthwash?**  
Once a day.  

**A. How often do you use eye drops?**  
B. Twice a year.  

**How often do you **.................**?**  
B. Once / Twice / Three times a .............. / Never.  

**Questions for discussion**  
1. When did you last visit a dentist?  
2. What did he / she do?  
3. Do you regularly visit an optician?
OUTDOOR CLOTHING
1 anorak
2 coat
3 umbrella
4 raincoat
5 cagoule
6 jacket
7 scarf
8 gloves
9 fleece

HATS
10 hat
11 baseball cap
12 sunhat
13 rainhat
14 beret

SWEATERS
15 crewneck jumper / sweater
16 poloneck jumper / sweater
17 V-neck jumper / sweater
18 cardigan
19 hooded top / hoodie

Do you prefer coats or jackets?
I prefer jackets.

Do you prefer sweaters or cardigans?
I prefer sweaters.

A Do you prefer .........................
or .........................?
B I prefer ..........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you need in wet or cold weather?
2 Which of these things do you have at home?
FOOTWEAR
1 walking boots
2 boots
3 wellingtons, wellies
4 shoes
5 trainers, sneakers AmE
6 court shoes, pumps AmE
7 sandals
8 slippers
9 flip-flops, thongs AmE

FORMAL WEAR
10 suit
11 jacket
12 blouse
13 skirt
14 dress
15 cocktail dress
16 evening gown / ball gown

NIGHTCLOTHES
17 nightdress / nightie
18 dressing gown
19 pyjamas
20 bathrobe

UNDERWEAR
21 ankle socks
22 slip
23 bra
24 knickers, panties AmE
25 camisole
26 tights
27 stockings

What colour is the evening gown?
It’s blue.

What colour are the ankle socks?
They’re blue and black.

What colour is / are the
……………………?
It’s / They’re (light / dark)
…………………… .

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are only worn at home?
2 In your opinion, which type of clothes look best on a woman?
What’s she wearing? (1) (2)
She’s wearing a purple sweatshirt and jeans.

What’s he wearing? (27) (28)
He’s wearing a red polo shirt and light-coloured trousers.

A What’s he wearing? (24) (25)
B He’s wearing a __________ and __________.

A What’s he / she wearing?
B He’s / She’s wearing __________ and __________.

Questions for discussion
1 Describe the clothes that you usually wear.
2 Which type of clothes look best on a man?
MEN'S AND WOMEN'S WEAR

SPORTSWEAR
1. tracksuit
2. cycling shorts
3. bikini
4. singlet / running vest
5. running shorts
6. swimming trunks
7. swimming costume / swimsuit

OTHER TYPES OF CLOTHING
8. kaftan
9. hijab / headscarf
10. jilbab
11. sari
12. African dress
13. shalwar kameez
14. kurta
15. kilt
16. turban
Can a dress have pockets?
Yes, it can.

Can shorts have a hood?
No, they can't.

A Can (a) ................................ have ................................?
B Yes, it / they can. / No, it / they can't.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you prefer shoes with high heels or low heels?
2 Do you prefer jackets with wide or narrow lapels?
3 Do you prefer long-sleeved or short-sleeved shirts?
COLOURS
1 white
2 light blue
3 yellow
4 navy blue
5 camel
6 pink
7 brown
8 green
9 purple
10 beige
11 cream
12 blue
13 red
14 grey
15 orange
16 black
17 turquoise

PATTERNS
18 striped
19 spotted
20 patterned
21 plain
22 tartan
23 checked

Which colours do you like?
Yellow and red.
Which fabric do you like?
The tartan one.

A Which ................... do you like?
B The .................... one (and the .................... one).

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these colours and patterns do you often wear?
2 Describe what the person next to you is wearing.
**What is Velcro™ used for?**
It’s used to join two pieces of fabric together.

**What are sequins used for?**
They’re used to decorate fabrics.

**A What is / are (a) used for?**
A็น / They’re used to

**Questions for discussion**
1. Which of the things do you have at home?
2. What should you do for each of the problems (26, 27, 30, 31)?
A JEWELLERY
1 money clip
2 cuff link
3 tie clip
4 watch
5 handkerchief
6 chain
7 brooch
8 necklace
9 earring
10 ring
11 pearls
12 hair slide
13 bracelet

B METALS
14 gold
15 silver

C GEMS
16 diamond
17 emerald
18 ruby
19 amethyst
20 sapphire
21 topaz

D ACCESSORIES
22 braces, suspenders AmE
23 shoulder bag
24 document case
25 Filofax™ / personal organiser
26 make-up bag
27 shopping bag
28 handbag
29 clutch bag
30 key ring
31 scarf
32 briefcase
33 wallet
34 purse
35 belt
36 buckle

Questions for discussion
In your opinion, which of these things:
1 are expensive?
2 are useful?

That's a nice tie.
I agree. / I disagree. I don't like it.

Those are nice earrings.
I agree. / I disagree. I don't like them.

A That's a nice / Those are nice
B I agree / disagree. I don't like it / them.
## Stages in Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundation: ages 3 to end of reception nursery or pre-school</th>
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</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Primary (children aged 5 to 11)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Key Stage 1 Year 1 5–6 years old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2 6–7 years old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Stage 2 Year 3 7–8 years old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4 8–9 years old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 5 9–10 years old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 6 10–11 years old</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Secondary (students aged 11 to 18)</th>
<th>Qualifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Key Stage 3 Year 7 11–12 years old</td>
<td>GCSE (General Certificate of Secondary Education)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 8 12–13 years old</td>
<td>GNVQ (General National Vocational Qualification)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 9 13–14 years old</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Stage 4 Year 10 14–15 years old</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 11 15–16 years old</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Stage 5 (non compulsory) Year 12 16–17 years old</td>
<td>AS-level (Advanced Subsidiary), A-level (Advanced Level)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 13 17–18 years old</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## University Qualifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Undergraduate qualifications (after 2–4 years)</th>
<th>HND  Higher National Diploma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dip HE Diploma of Higher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BA Bachelor of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BSc Bachelor of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BEd Bachelor of Education</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Postgraduate qualifications (2 years + after the first degree) | PGCE Postgraduate Certificate of Education |
|                                                               | MA Master of Arts               |
|                                                               | MSc Master of Science           |
|                                                               | MEd Master of Education         |
|                                                               | MBA Master of Business Administration |
|                                                               | MPhil Master of Philosophy      |
|                                                               | PhD Doctor of Philosophy        |

The tables show a simplified structure and only the main qualifications.
What colour is the scooter?
It's blue and yellow.

What colour are the building blocks?
They're yellow, red, green and blue.

A What colour is/are the ......................?
B It's/They're .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these games are usually played indoors?
2 Which of these things did you like playing with / on when you were little?
THE CLASSROOM
1 compass
2 exercise book
3 ruler
4 pencil
5 pencil sharpener
6 rubber
7 protractor
8 set-square
9 (ballpoint) pen / biro™
10 calculator

11 teacher
12 desk
13 textbook
14 pupil
15 wall chart
16 whiteboard
17 whiteboard marker
18 blackboard
19 chalk

THE SCIENCE LAB
20 measuring cylinder
21 test tubes
22 safety glasses
23 pipette
24 measuring beaker
25 bunsen burner
26 tongs

THE GYM
27 wall bars
28 mat
29 (pommel) horse

TECHNOLOGY IN THE CLASSROOM
30 CD player
31 DVD player
32 computer
33 language lab booth
34 overhead projector
PRIMARY SCHOOL AND SECONDARY SCHOOL
1 maths
2 science
3 music
4 PE (physical education)
5 history
6 English
7 RE (religious education)
8 art
9 geography
10 IT (information technology)
11 PCSE / citizenship

SECONDARY SCHOOL ONLY
12 chemistry
13 physics
14 design and technology
15 biology
16 performing arts (drama)
17 sociology
18 business studies
19 Latin
20 Spanish
21 French
22 German

Do you like science at school?
No, I don’t.
Did you like music at school?
Yes, I did.

A Do / Did you like .................... at school?
B Yes, I do. / No, I don’t. / Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 What subjects do schoolchildren study in your country?
2 What exams do they take in your country?
COLLEGE, ADULT EDUCATION, LIBRARY

A TUTORIAL
1 lecturer's / tutor's office
2 tutor

B CAMPUS
3 student welfare office
4 cafeteria

C LECTURE
5 lecture hall
6 lecturer

D LIBRARY
7 reference section
8 information section
9 information desk
10 lending desk
11 shelves
12 public Internet computer
13 librarian
14 encyclopedia
15 dictionary
16 atlas
17 library card
18 periodical section
19 journal
20 microfiche
21 microfiche reader
22 library assistant
23 photocopier

What's a microfiche?
It's a sheet of microfilm that can contain many pages of printed materials.

What's an information desk?
It's a place where students can ask the librarian for help.

A What's a cafeteria?
B ...................................

A What's a / an .................?
B It's a / an ................... that / where / who ..........................

Questions for discussion
What must you do in a library if you want to:
1 take out a book?
2 look for some information?
1 cabbage  
2 pumpkin  
3 red cabbage  
4 swede  
5 carrot  
6 leek  
7 turnip  
8 onion  
9 cauliflower  
10 broccoli  
11 parsnip  
12 brussels sprout  
13 cucumber  
14 sweetcorn / corn on the cob  
15 beetroot  
16 courgette  
17 spinach  
18 watercress  
19 runner bean  
20 mushroom  
21 spring onion  
22 potato  
23 tomato  

24 asparagus  
25 lettuce  
26 French bean  
27 aubergine  
28 peas  
29 celery  
30 garlic  
31 radish  
32 green pepper  
33 red pepper  
34 chilli (pepper)  

Do you ever buy watercress?  
Yes, I do.  
Do you ever grow tomatoes?  
No, I don’t.  

A Do you ever buy / grow / eat ..................................?  
B Yes, I do. / No, I don’t.  

Questions for discussion  
1 Which of these vegetables grow in your country or region?  
2 Which can you eat without cooking?
1 broad bean
2 butternut squash
3 celeriac
4 fennel
5 sweet potato
6 yam
7 okra
8 pak choi
9 artichoke
10 jerusalem artichoke

FRESH HERBS
11 basil
12 chives
13 coriander
14 dill
15 parsley
16 rosemary
17 mint
18 oregano
19 sage
20 tarragon
8.3 AT THE SUPERMARKET 1

CHECKOUT AREA
1 cashier
2 customer / shopper
3 conveyor belt
4 trolley
5 aisle
6 self-checkout area
7 carrier bag / shopping bag
8 shopping
9 checkout desk

FROZEN FOODS
10 pizza
11 chips
12 ice cream
13 fish fingers
14 peas
15 burgers

DAIRY PRODUCTS
16 milk
17 cream
18 cheese
19 butter
20 eggs
21 yoghurt / yogurt
22 margarine

TINNED / BOTTLED FOOD
23 sweetcorn
24 baked beans
25 corned beef
26 soup
27 tuna
28 honey
29 chopped tomatoes
30 jam
What do we need today?
We need some biscuits and some washing powder, but we don't need any bin bags.

A What do we need today?
We need ......................, but we don't need .............................

B We need some ......................, but we don't need any ......................

Questions for discussion
What would you buy to:
1 make breakfast?
2 do some washing?
STARTERS / HORS D'ŒUVRES
5 tomato soup
6 melon and parma ham
7 chicken liver pâté
8 prawn cocktail
9 smoked salmon
10 blini
11 borscht
12 dim sum
13 hot and sour soup

MAIN COURSES
14 stuffed peppers
15 roast beef with Yorkshire pudding
16 lasagne
17 fillet of sole
18 chicken tikka masala
19 pierogi
20 shashlik
21 stuffed vine leaves
22 pad thai
23 sweet and sour chicken with rice
24 moussaka
25 fajitas
26 tortilla
27 nacho chips
28 bigos
29 koftas
8.5 AT THE RESTAURANT 2

SIDE VEGETABLES
1 roast potatoes
2 mixed vegetables
3 carrots
4 sweetcorn
5 peas
6 side salad

DESSERTS
7 cream
8 ice cream
9 cheesecake
10 (chocolate) gateau
11 tiramisu
12 panna cotta
13 apple pie
14 halva
15 baklava
16 turkish delight

DRINKS
17 coffee
18 tea
19 milk
20 fizzy mineral water
21 still mineral water
22 white wine
23 champagne
24 red wine

Are you ready to order?
Yes, I'd like tomato soup and moussaka, please.

What would you like to drink?
Some red wine, please.

Are you ready to order?
Yes, I'd like ............ and ............, please.

What would you like to drink?
Some ................., please.

Questions for discussion
1 When you eat out, do you normally eat a starter, a main course and dessert?
2 Which of the foods on the last two pages would you eat?
FAST FOOD AND SNACKS

1. mustard
2. tomato ketchup
3. sachet of pepper
4. sachet of salt
5. (paper) napkin
6. cola
7. cheeseburger
8. beefburger / hamburger
9. straw
10. milk shake
11. fizzy drink
12. orange juice
13. smoothie
14. hot dog
15. chips / French fries
16. cone
17. ice cream
18. gherkins
19. olives
20. peanuts
21. crisps, chips AmE
22. nuts and raisins
23. doughnut
24. muffin
25. fish and chips
26. vinegar
27. fried chicken
28. ploughman’s lunch
29. sweets, candy AmE
30. chicken wrap
31. sausage roll
32. baked potato
33. sushi
34. falafel
35. shish kebab
36. doner kebab
37. samosa

Would you like a hot dog?
Yes, please.
Would you like some sushi?
No, thanks.

A. Would you like some ketchup?
B. Yes, please. / No, thanks.
A. Would you like a / some ................................?
B. ........................................

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these things are sweet?
2. Do you dislike any of these things?
3. How often do you buy fast food?
8.7 CONTAINERS AND QUANTITIES

1 bottle
2 tin
3 packet
4 jar
5 tub / container
6 box
7 carton
8 bag
9 can
10 six-pack
11 roll
12 loaf

13 tube
14 a cupful
15 a teaspoonful
16 a tablespoonful

17 1 metre
18 1 centimetre
19 1 millimetre

20 empty
21 one quarter / a quarter
22 one third / a third
23 one half / a half
24 three quarters
25 full

26 100 grams
27 1 kilogram
28 1,000 millilitres
29 1 litre

How much milk do we want?
Four litres. / Two cartons.

How many bottles of cola do we want?
Two.

A How much .................. do we want? / How many .................. of .................. do we want?
B ..................

Questions for discussion
Which of these containers can be made of:
1 paper? 2 plastic? 3 glass? 4 metal?
**What's he doing? (3)**
He's peeling potatoes.

**What's he doing? (15)**
He's kneading dough.

---

A. What's she doing? (7)
B. She's ____________________

A. What's he/she doing?
B. He's/She's ____________________

---

**Questions for discussion**
1. In what different ways can you cook meat?
2. Explain how you make one of your favourite dishes.
PUBLIC TRANSPORT

1 railway station
2 clock
3 arrivals and departures board
4 platform entrance
5 passenger
6 train
7 engine
8 carriage
9 track
10 the Underground
11 platform
12 (return) ticket
13 second class
14 first class
15 rush hour

16 kiosk
17 timetable
18 barrier
19 tunnel

20 minicab
21 taxi
22 (taxi) driver
23 black cab
24 luggage compartment
25 coach
26 (bus) driver
27 bus
28 bus stop

Shall we go by train?
No, let's go by minicab.

How did you get here?
I missed the bus, so I came by taxi.

A Shall we go by ..................?
B No. Let's go by ..................

A How did you get here?
B I missed the .................., so I came by ..................

Questions for discussion
1 Which forms of public transport do you use?
2 Are taxis quicker than going in your own car?
BREAKFAST
1. porridge
2. cereal
3. bread
4. full cream milk
5. semi-skimmed milk
6. muesli
7. grapefruit
8. tea
9. coffee
10. boiled egg
11. butter
12. toast
13. croissant
14. jam
15. marmalade
16. English breakfast

LUNCH
17. soup and bread roll
18. cheese on toast
19. ham salad
20. sandwiches

DINNER
21. spaghettii bolognese
22. shepherd's pie
23. sausage, mash and peas
24. fish fingers, chips and baked beans
25. omelette
26. pizza
27. mushroom risotto
28. tacos
29. paella
30. couscous

What would you like for breakfast?
I'd like some muesli with semi-skimmed milk, and tea, please.

What would you like for dinner?
I'd like sausage and mash, please.

A Would you like for .................... ?
B I'd like ..............................

Questions for discussion
1. What's a typical breakfast in your country?
2. What things do you usually eat for dinner?
9.2 PRIVATE TRANSPORT 1

A CARS
1 hatchback
2 saloon car
3 estate car
4 people carrier
5 four-wheel drive
6 convertible
7 sports car

A

B TWO-WHEELED VEHICLES
8 motor scooter
9 bicycle
10 motorbike

B

C OTHER VEHICLES
11 van
12 caravan
13 minibus
14 lorry, truck AmE
15 tractor
16 articulated lorry
17 rickshaw

C

D PETROL STATION / GARAGE
18 nozzle
19 petrol pump
20 hose

D

E ENGINE
21 distributor
22 cylinder block
23 air filter
24 battery

E
1 rear windscreen
2 rearview mirror
3 brake light
4 boot
5 numberplate
6 bumper
7 exhaust pipe
8 headrest
9 seat belt
10 roof-rack
11 door
12 windscreen wiper
13 wing mirror
14 bonnet
15 headlight
16 indicator
17 sidelight
18 soft top
19 petrol cap
20 wing
21 wheel
22 tyre

23 ignition
24 dashboard
25 clutch
26 brake
27 accelerator
28 steering wheel
29 temperature gauge
30 rev counter
31 speedometer
32 fuel gauge
33 radio / cassette / CD player
34 gear lever / stick, gear shift AmE
35 electric window button

What's the matter with the car?
The exhaust pipe is broken.

What's wrong with the car?
The windscreen wipers don't work.

A What's the matter / What's wrong with the car?
B The ........................ is / are broken.
The ........................ doesn't / don't work.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you have any of these vehicles?
2 What repairs has your vehicle had recently?
3 Which of these vehicles are bad for the environment?
You mustn’t park on the hard shoulder if you are on a motorway.
You must give way at a roundabout if a vehicle is going round it.

A You ................................ if the traffic lights are red.

A You must / mustn’t ................................
if .......................................................

Questions for discussion
1 Discuss other things you must and mustn’t do if you are driving.
2 Do drivers in your country usually stop for pedestrians at zebra crossings?
E LEVEL CROSSING
22 barrier
23 railway track

F ROADWORKS
24 traffic cone

G SIGNS
25 give way sign
26 stop sign
27 road sign
28 no right turn sign
29 no U-turn sign
30 no overtaking sign
31 steep hill sign
32 no through road sign
33 cyclists only sign
34 slippery road sign
35 roadworks ahead sign
36 roundabout sign
37 level crossing sign

What does this sign mean? (30)
It means that you mustn't overtake.

What does this sign mean? (37)
It means that there's a level crossing.

A What does this sign mean?
B It means that you must /
mustn't ......................... /
It means that there's a /
there are .........................

Questions for discussion
1 How are roads and road signs different in your country?
2 What do you think drivers and pedestrians should do to prevent road accidents?
A THE TERMINAL

1. check-in desk
2. ticket
3. departure gates
4. metal detector
5. luggage / baggage
6. porter
7. luggage trolley
8. suitcase
9. flight information screens
10. security
11. X-ray scanner
12. hand luggage
13. duty-free shop
14. passport control
15. passport
16. immigration officer

17. baggage reclaim area
18. baggage carousel
19. boarding pass
20. customs
21. customs officer
**A ON BOARD**
1. window
2. window seat
3. aisle seat
4. flight attendant
5. tray
6. armrest
7. cockpit
8. pilot / captain
9. instrument panel
10. co-pilot
11. oxygen mask
12. cabin
13. overhead (luggage) compartment
14. jet engine
15. life jacket

**B THE RUNWAY**
16. take-off
17. runway
18. wing
19. trailer
20. landing
21. tail
22. jet (plane)
23. rotor
24. helicopter
25. control tower
26. air traffic controller
27. hangar

**What does an immigration officer do?**
He or she examines passports or ID cards.

**Where are the life jackets?**
They’re under the seats.

**A What does a / an .................. do?**
B He or she ....................

**A Where is / are ..................?**
B It’s / He’s / She’s / They’re in / on / under / behind ....................

**Questions for discussion**
1. What do you think is the most interesting part of the flight?
2. What are some of the reasons for flight delays?
WATER TRANSPORT

1 life jacket
2 lifeboat
3 liner / cruise ship
4 (oil) tanker
5 ferry

6 sailing ship
7 sail
8 mast
9 cable
10 anchor
11 lighthouse

12 marina
13 motor boat
14 yacht, sailboat AmE
15 cabin cruiser
16 cabin

17 rowing boat
18 oar

19 crane
20 ship
21 dock
22 cargo

23 bow
24 stern
25 deck

Have you ever been on a ferry?
Yes, I have.

Have you ever been in a rowing boat?
No, I haven’t.

A Have you ever been on / in a .........................?
B Yes, I have. / No, I haven’t.

Questions for discussion
Which of these boats do you think is:
1 the slowest / fastest?
2 the heaviest?
1 customer
2 cashier / bank clerk
3 counter
4 cashpoint
5 cashpoint card / debit card
6 pin number
7 deposit box / slot
8 exchange rates
9 financial adviser
10 online banking

11 paying-in slip
12 credit card
13 bank statement
14 bank account number
15 bank balance
16 withdrawal slip
17 stub
18 cheque card
19 cheque
20 chequebook

21 cash
22 fifty pounds / fifty pound note
23 twenty pounds / twenty pound note
24 ten pounds / ten pound note
25 five pounds / five pound note
26 two pounds / two pound coin
27 one pound / one pound coin
28 fifty pence / fifty pence piece
29 twenty pence / twenty pence piece
30 ten pence / ten pence piece
31 five pence / five pence piece
32 two pence / two pence piece
33 one penny / one penny piece

34 traveller's cheque
35 foreign currency
36 euros
37 US dollars and cents

Can I have thirty pounds, please?
How do you want it?
Three ten pound notes, please.
Here you are.

A Can I have seventy pence, please?
B How do you want it?
A ................................, please.
B .................................

Questions for discussion
1 What different notes and coins are there in your country?
2 How often do you pay by credit card?
1 CCTV camera
2 road sign
3 Belisha beacon
4 zebra crossing
5 department store
6 bus
7 street
8 railings
9 offices
10 traffic
11 parking notice
12 bus shelter
13 bus stop
14 bollard
15 parking meter
16 pedestrian
17 bus lane
18 double yellow line
19 gutter
20 kerb
21 traffic lights
22 red route
23 pavement
Is there a river in your town?
No, there isn't.

Are there any skyscrapers in your city?
Yes, there are.

A Is there a / Are there any ................. in your town / city?

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you find in cities in your country?
2 What is the best thing about living in a big city?
3 What is the worst thing about living in a big city?
1 first class post
2 second class post
3 envelope
4 postmark
5 stamp
6 airmail letter
7 postcard
8 postal order
9 letter
10 (birthday) card
11 delivery
12 postman / postwoman
13 (post office) clerk
14 scales
15 counter
16 address
17 postcode
18 collection
19 pillar box
20 postbag
21 stamp machine
22 Royal Mail van
23 postbox / letterbox

A What's that? / What are those?
   B It's a / an .................... / They're ....................

Questions for discussion

Imagine you are in Britain. How would you send these things:

1 a cheque to someone in your country?
2 a letter to the USA?
**STATIONERY**
1. correction fluid / Tipp-Ex™ BrE
2. string
3. sticky tape / Sellotape™
4. rubber
5. drawing pins
6. coloured pen
7. pencil
8. (fountain) pen
9. pen, biro™
10. tube of glue
11. writing paper
12. packet of envelopes

**PERIODICALS, BOOKS, ETC**
13. matches
14. book of stamps
15. wrapping paper
16. street map
17. newspaper
18. colouring book
19. magazine
20. paperback

**CONFECTIONERY**
21. bag of sweets
22. packet of crisps
23. bar of chocolate
24. mints
25. chewing gum
26. lollipop
27. fudge
28. box of chocolates

---

**Questions for discussion**
1. Do you buy any newspapers or magazines every week?
2. Do you buy any sweets every week?
AT THE SHOPPING MALL

1 music and entertainment shop
2 mobile phone shop
3 chemist’s
4 optician’s
5 sports shop
6 sweet shop
7 toy shop
8 department store
9 bookshop
10 stationer’s
11 escalator
12 shoe shop
13 fabric shop
14 electronics shop
15 travel agency
16 cash machine
17 jeweller’s
18 card shop
19 fashion store

I need a new laptop.
Let’s go the electronics shop.

I’d like some chocolate.
Let’s go to the sweet shop.

A I need some birthday cards.
B Let’s go to the ... ... ... ...
A I need / I’d like a / an / some ... ...
B Let’s go to the ... ...

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these shops do you go to every week / month?
2 Do you like or dislike shopping? Why?
POLICE
1 police station
2 police officer
3 police car

FIRE BRIGADE
4 fire
5 fire fighter
6 water
7 hose
8 fire engine
9 ladder
10 smoke
11 fire extinguisher

AMBULANCE SERVICE
12 road accident
13 injured person
14 paramedic
15 drip
16 ambulance
17 oxygen mask
18 stretcher

ROADSIDE BREAKDOWN
19 tow truck
20 roadside assistant

CALLING FROM A PUBLIC PHONE BOX
21 (tele)phone box
22 receiver
23 number pad
24 phonecard
25 emergency number
26 dialling code
27 international code
28 country code

What should you do if you see a road accident?
You should phone 999.

What should you do if you see a crime?
You should tell a police officer.

A What should you do if
........................?
B You should ...................

Questions for discussion
1 Have you ever been involved in an emergency situation? Describe what happened.
2 Imagine you have just seen a road accident. You phone 999 (the emergency services). Role-play the conversation with a partner.
A) CRICKET
1 scoreboard
2 boundary
3 fielder
4 wicket keeper
5 cricket ball
6 wicket
7 batsman
8 (cricket) pitch
9 helmet
10 pads
11 bat
12 umpire
13 balls
14 stump
15 bowler

B) FOOTBALL
16 stadium
17 crowd / fans
18 centre circle
19 halfway line
20 penalty box
21 penalty spot
22 goal
23 goal area
24 goal line
25 net
26 goalpost
27 football boots
28 yellow card
29 red card
30 referee
31 player / footballer
32 goalkeeper / goalie
33 ball

C) RUGBY
34 player
35 pitch
36 posts
37 stand
38 ball
TEAM AND SPECTATOR SPORTS 2

A Basketball
1 backboard
2 basket
3 basketball
4 (basketball) player

B Volleyball
5 volleyball
6 net
7 (volleyball) player

C Boxing
8 glove
9 boxer
10 trunks
11 referee
12 ropes
13 ring

D Horse Racing
14 gate
15 racehorse
16 jockey

Which is the best football team in Spain?
Barcelona!

A Which is the best ...................... team?
Who is the best ...................... in

B ......................

Questions for discussion
1 Do you do any of these sports?
2 Which of these sports is the most popular in your country?
A. TENNIS
1. (tennis) racket / racquet
2. (tennis) ball
3. baseline
4. (tennis) player
5. court
6. net

B. SQUASH
7. (squash) player
8. (squash) racket / racquet
9. (squash) ball

C. PING PONG / TABLE TENNIS
10. (ping pong) ball
11. net
12. bat
13. (ping pong) table
14. (ping pong) player

D. BADMINTON
15. shuttlecock
16. (badminton) racket / racquet
17. (badminton) player

E. KARATE
18. black belt

F. JUDO

G. WRESTLING
19. wrestler
20. mat

Would you like to try karate?
Yes, I would.
Would you like to try badminton?
I've already tried it.

A. Would you like to try ..................?
B. Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn't. / I've already tried it!

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these sports do people do indoors?
2. Which of these sports are originally from Asia?
**INDIVIDUAL SPORTS 2**

- **A)** Jogging
  1. jogger

- **B)** Running
  2. runner

- **C)** Cycling
  3. helmet
  4. cyclist
  5. wheel
  6. bicycle / bike

- **D)** Horse Riding
  7. reins
  8. horse
  9. rider
  10. saddle
  11. stirrup

- **E)** Archery
  12. target
  13. bow
  14. arrow
  15. archer

- **F)** Golf
  16. golfer
  17. (golf) club
  18. green
  19. hole
  20. (golf) ball

- **G)** Hang Gliding
  21. hang glider

- **H)** Rollerblading
  22. helmet
  23. rollerblader
  24. pads
  25. in-line skate / rollerblade

- **I)** Parachuting / Skydiving
  26. parachutist / skydiver
  27. parachute

**What did you do last weekend?**
I did archery.

**What did you do on your holiday?**
I went horse riding and played golf.

**Questions for discussion**
1. Which of these sports need special clothes?
2. Choose three sports and describe what equipment you need to do them.
WATER SPORTS

A SWIMMING
1 goggles
2 swimming hat / cap
3 swimmer
4 swimming pool

B SNORKELLING
5 snorkel
6 snorkeller

C SCUBA DIVING
7 (air) tank
8 wet suit
9 mask
10 scuba diver

D DIVING
11 diver
12 diving board

E FISHING
13 (fishing) line
14 fishing rod
15 fisherman

F SURFING AND WIND-SURFING
16 sailboard
17 wind-surfer
18 surfboard
19 surfer

G ROWING
20 oar
21 rowing boat
22 oarsman / oarswoman

H CANOEING
23 paddle
24 canoeist
25 canoe

I SAILING
26 sail
27 mast
28 sailing boat / yacht, sailboat *AmE*

J WATER SKIING
29 towrope
30 motorboat
31 water skier
32 water ski
**WINTER SPORTS**

**A SLEDGING**
- 1 sledge
- 2 snow

**B DOWNHILL SKIING**
- 3 skier
- 4 pole
- 5 (ski) boot
- 6 ski
- 7 chairlift
- 8 snowboard

**C SPEED SKATING**
- 9 speed skater
- 10 skate
- 11 ice

**D FIGURE SKATING**
- 12 figure skater
- 13 figure skate
- 14 blade

**E CROSS-COUNTRY SKIING**
- 15 skier
- 16 track

**F BOBSLEDDING**
- 17 helmet
- 18 bobsleigh

**G SNOWMOBILING**
- 19 snowmobile

---

**Questions for discussion**
1. Can you do these sports in your country?
2. Which of these sports can be done both indoors and outdoors?

---

**Cross-country skiing is slower than downhill skiing.**

**Bobsledding is more exciting than figure skating.**
AT THE GYM

1. lift
2. weights
3. mat
4. run
5. running machine / treadmill
6. exercise bike
7. aerobics
8. rowing machine
9. skip
10. skipping rope
11. throw (a ball)
12. catch (a ball)
13. stretch
14. bend over
15. reach
16. walk
17. hop
18. bounce (a ball)
19. kick (a ball)
20. kneel
21. fall
22. do sit-ups
23. do press-ups
24. do a handstand

What’s he doing? (1)
He’s lifting weights.

What are they doing? (7)
They’re doing aerobics.

Questions for discussion
Which of these actions:
1. do you do in tennis?
2. strengthen your legs?
When did you last go to the cinema?
I went two days ago.
When did you last go to a classical concert?
I've never been.

Questions for discussion
1. Do you know any famous singers / actors?
2. What types of films do you like?
HOBBIES AND GAMES 1

**HOBBIES**
1. coin collecting
2. (coin) album
3. coin
4. stamp collecting
5. (stamp) album
6. magnifying glass
7. photography
8. camera
9. astronomy
10. telescope
11. home improvement / DIY
12. bird-watching
13. binoculars
14. gardening
15. cookery

**CRAFTS**
16. sculpting
17. sculpture
18. embroidery
19. spinning
20. knitting
21. knitting needle
22. sewing machine
23. sewing
24. painting
25. brushes
26. pottery
27. potter’s wheel
28. woodworking
GAMES
1 video / computer games
2 Scrabble™
3 chess
4 board
5 pieces
6 dice
7 draughts
8 Monopoly™
9 backgammon
10 cards
11 jigsaw puzzle
12 crossword
13 sudoku

Do you like playing computer games?
Yes, I do. / No, I don't. / I’ve never tried.

Do you know how to do sudoku puzzles?
Yes, I do. / No, I don't. / I’ve never tried.

A Do you like playing / doing / solving
...........................?
B Yes, I do. / No, I don't. / I’ve never tried.
A Do you know how to do / play / solve
...........................?
B

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these games can you play online?
2 Which of these games do you think is the most difficult?
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

STRINGS
1. bow
2. violin
3. viola
4. double bass
5. cello
6. piano

BRASS
7. French horn
8. tuba
9. trumpet
10. trombone

WOODWIND
11. flute
12. piccolo
13. oboe
14. recorder
15. clarinet
16. saxophone
17. bassoon

PERCUSSION
18. xylophone
19. drum kit
20. cymbal
21. drum

OTHER INSTRUMENTS
22. accordion
23. harmonica

POP MUSIC
24. mike (microphone)
25. electric guitar
26. bass guitar
27. keyboard
28. amplifier

A violin is lighter than a cello.
A double bass is more expensive than a xylophone.

A Drums are louder than ........................................
A ........................................ is heavier than a flute.
B A / An ........................................ is ......................... or /
more ........................................ than a / an .................

Questions for discussion
1. Can you play any of these instruments?
2. Which instrument has the nicest sound?
3. Which instruments can be very loud?
1 sea, ocean *AmE*
2 pier
3 deckchair
4 promenade
5 beach towel
6 windbreak
7 shade
8 (beach) umbrella
9 sandcastle
10 sunbather
11 sand
12 life guard
13 bucket, pail *AmE*
14 spade
15 shell
16 bikini
17 swimming costume
18 swimming trunks
19 wave
20 surfer
21 surfboard
22 beach ball
23 Li-lo™/air bed
24 sunglasses
25 sunscreen

What's this? (15)
It's a shell.

What are these? (3)
They're deckchairs.

A What's this? (22)
B It's .........................

A What's this? / What are these?
B It's a / an ....................... / They're .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Why do people go to the beach?
2 What do you usually take when you go to a beach?
Are you going to go pony-trekking next weekend?  
No, I’m not.

Are you going to go rambling next summer?  
Yes, I am.
Would you rather go to a theme park or a museum?
I'd rather go to a museum.
Neither, I'd rather visit a church.

A Would you rather go to / visit a / an ............... or a / an ...............?
B I'd rather go to / visit a / an ............... 

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these places are historical?
2 Are there any of these places near your home?
1 Buckingham Palace
2 Houses of Parliament / Palace of Westminster
3 Big Ben
4 House of Lords
5 House of Commons
6 10 Downing Street
7 Stonehenge
8 Canterbury Cathedral
9 Hampton Court Palace
10 Edinburgh Castle
11 Scottish Parliament
12 Welsh National Assembly
13 Parliament Buildings in Northern Ireland
1 cat
2 fur
3 whiskers
4 basket
5 kitten
6 paw
7 hamster
8 rabbit
9 cage
10 budgerigar / budgie
11 gerbil
12 tail
13 hutch

14 fish tank
15 tropical fish
16 guinea pig
17 (goldfish) bowl
18 goldfish
19 pony
20 puppy
21 kennel
22 dog

Have you got any pets?
A Have you got any pets?
B No, I haven't.
Yes, I have. I've got a dog and some goldfish.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these pets live in a cage or hutch?
2 Which of these pets could you keep in a flat?
3 Which of these pets need to be outdoors?
What's a young cow called?
It's called a calf.

What's a young duck called?
It's called a duckling.

A  What is a young ..................... called?
B  It's called a .........................

Questions for discussion
1  Which of these words only refer to male animals?
2  Which of these animals produce milk for their young?
Which is bigger – a mussel or a turtle?
A turtle.

Which is more friendly – a dolphin or a shark?
A dolphin.

A Which is slower – a shark or a walrus?
B
A Which is ............... / more ............... – a / an ............... or a / an ...............?

Questions for discussion
1. Which of the sea animals can you sometimes find on land?
2. Which of these sea animals are endangered or threatened?
1 flamingo
2 pelican
3 crane
4 robin
5 penguin
6 flipper
7 cockatoo
8 crest
9 owl
10 swallow
11 ostrich
12 eagle
13 beak
14 falcon
15 pheasant
16 tail
17 stork
18 gull
19 hummingbird
20 pigeon
21 nest
22 egg
23 jay
24 peacock
25 feathers
26 parrot
27 swan
28 bill
29 wings
30 crow
31 claws

What do robins look like? They're small, with brown and red feathers.

What do swans look like? They're white, with long necks.

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these birds eat meat?
2. Which of these birds can't fly?
3. Which of these birds live in your country?
Insects
1. wasps' nest
2. wasp
3. mosquito
4. cockroach
5. biehive
6. moth
7. caterpillar
8. ladybird
9. butterfly
10. dragonfly
11. bee
12. honeycomb
13. grasshopper
14. spider
15. web
16. ant
17. fly

Small Animals
18. red squirrel
19. rat
20. mole
21. toad
22. snail
23. hedgehog
24. spines
25. mouse

Do you like all these animals?
Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

Which ones don't you like?
I don't like flies or mice.

Do you like all these animals?
A: ......................
B: ......................

Questions for discussion
1. How many different kinds of insects are there?
2. Which of these insects / animals can you sometimes find in the house?
**SHAPES**

**A. ISOSCELES TRIANGLE**
1. obtuse angle
2. acute angle

**B. RIGHT-ANGLED TRIANGLE**
3. apex
4. hypotenuse
5. base
6. right angle

**C. SQUARE**
7. side

**D. RECTANGLE**
8. width
9. length
10. diagonal

**E. CIRCLE**
11. circumference
12. centre
13. diameter
14. radius

**F. OVAL**

**G. CUBE**
15. top
16. corner
17. face
18. edge
19. depth
20. height

**H. CYLINDER**

**I. SPHERE**

**J. LINES**
21. straight
22. perpendicular
23. vertical
24. horizontal
25. parallel
26. spiral

**What's the diameter of the circle? (13)**
It's about 3 centimetres.

**What's the length of the line? (21)**
It's about 3 centimetres.

**Questions for discussion**
1. Describe an object near you using the words on this page.
2. Give your partner instructions. He / She must draw the shapes that you describe. Give measurements.
CALENDAR, FESTIVALS AND RELIGIONS

A MONTHS

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December

B DAYS OF THE WEEK

January

C FESTIVALS

1 New Year’s Eve (December 31st)
2 Chinese New Year*
3 St Valentine’s Day (February 14th)
4 Mother’s Day*
5 Easter Sunday*
6 Father’s Day*
7 Halloween (October 31st)
8 Diwali*
9 Bonfire Night / Guy Fawkes’ Night (November 5th)
10 Eid ul-Fitr*
11 Remembrance Sunday*
12 Hanukkah*
13 Christmas Eve (December 24th)
14 Christmas Day (December 25th)

* The date changes from year to year.

When’s St Valentine’s Day?
It’s on February the 14th.

When’s Bonfire Night?
It’s in November.

When’s Christmas Eve?
A Kumar

When’s Christmas Day?
B It’s on (date). / It’s in (month).

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these are religious festivals?
2 Which festivals do you celebrate in your country?
   When are they?
1. Christian church
2. vicar
3. Jewish synagogue
4. rabbi
5. Hindu temple
6. Hindu shrine
7. mosque
8. imam
9. Muslim
10. Buddhist temple
11. monk
12. Buddhist shrine
13. Sikh temple
14. Sikh
1 clock
2 hour hand
3 minute hand
4 second hand
5 face
6 (digital) watch
7 (analog) watch

8 twelve o'clock (midnight)
9 twelve o'clock (noon / midday)
10 seven o'clock
11 seven oh five / five past seven
12 seven ten / ten past seven

13 seven fifteen / (a) quarter past seven
14 seven twenty / twenty past seven
15 seven thirty / half past seven
16 seven thirty-five / twenty-five to eight
17 seven forty / twenty to eight
18 seven forty-five / (a) quarter to eight
19 seven fifty / ten to eight
20 seven fifty-five / five to eight
21 eight am / eight o'clock in the morning
22 eight pm / eight o'clock in the evening

Train timetable

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What time does the first train leave?
It leaves at ten o'clock.

What time does the first train arrive?
It arrives at half past eleven.

A What time does the train leave / arrive? B It leaves / arrives at .................

Questions for discussion
What time do you usually get up / go to bed:
1 on weekdays?
2 at the weekend?
3 during holidays?
Where's Norwich?
It's in the east of England.

Where's Cardigan?
It's in the west of Wales.

Where's Dublin?
A: ____________________
B: ____________________

Questions for discussion:
1. Which of these cities are capital cities?
2. Which of these places would you like to visit?
Where's Nebraska?
It's east of Wyoming and west of Iowa.

Where's Oklahoma?
It's south of Kansas and north of Texas.

A Where's Indiana?
B __________________________.

A Where's ____________?
B It's ____________ of ____________ and ____________ of ____________.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of the states have a sea coast?
2 Which of the states are on a lake?
3 Which of the states have a border with another country?
Which continent is the United Kingdom located on? The United Kingdom is in Europe.

A Which continent is Mexico located on? B Mexico is in ......................
A Which continent is ...................... located on? B .......................... is in ......................

Questions for discussion
1 Which is the largest continent in the world?
2 Which is the smallest continent?
3 What are the ten biggest countries by area?
Warsaw is the capital of Poland. Poland is a member state of the European Union.

A Lisbon is the capital of ........................................
B ........................................ is a member state of the ........................................
A ........................................ is the capital of ........................................
B ........................................ is (not) a member state of the ......................................... (Refer to p. 116.)

Questions for discussion
1 Which country do you come from?
2 What's the capital city?
3 Which countries have you been to?
4 Which countries would you like to visit?
Some landscape features:
1. peak
2. mountain
3. lake
4. cactus
5. meadow
6. hill
7. valley
8. acorn
9. oak tree
10. palm tree
11. desert
12. (sand) dune
13. reservoir
14. dam
15. fir tree
16. fir cone
17. forest
18. island
19. coastline
20. pond
21. wood
22. waterfall
23. stream / brook
24. rock
25. cliff
26. grass
27. canal
28. cave
29. beach
30. river
31. field
32. chestnut tree
33. conkers

Is there a mountain near your home?
Yes, there is.

Are there any woods near your home?
No, there aren’t.

A. Is there a / Are there any ………………… near ……………………?
B. Yes, there is. / No, there isn’t. / Yes, there are. / No, there aren’t.

Questions for discussion:
What’s the difference between:
1. a hill and a mountain?
2. a river and a lake?
3. a waterfall and a stream?
SEASONS AND WEATHER

SEASONS
1. summer
2. autumn, fall AmE
3. winter
4. spring

WEATHER
5. rainy
6. sunny
7. snowy
8. icy
9. clear
10. cloudy / overcast
11. foggy
12. hazy

TEMPERATURE
13. windy
14. stormy
15. thunder and lightning
16. rainbow
17. thermometer
18. degrees Fahrenheit
19. degrees Celsius / degrees Centigrade
20. hot
21. warm
22. cool / chilly
23. cold
24. freezing
25. below freezing
26. five (degrees) below (zero) / minus twenty degrees

What's the weather like?
It's warm and sunny.

What do you need when it's freezing?
You need warm clothes, gloves and boots.

A What's the weather like? (13) (22)
B It's ......................... and ...........................

A What do you need when it's .........................?
B You need ..............................

Questions for discussion
1. How many seasons are there in your country? What's the weather like in each season?
2. Which is your favourite season?
THE PLANETS
1 Mercury
2 Venus
3 Earth
4 Mars
5 Jupiter
6 Saturn
7 Uranus
8 Neptune
9 Pluto

10 sun
11 solar system

12 orbit
13 star
14 constellation
15 comet
16 satellite
17 galaxy
18 new moon
19 half moon
20 full moon
21 moon

22 fuel tank
23 booster rocket
24 space shuttle
25 launch pad
26 astronaut
27 space suit
28 flag
29 lunar module
30 lunar vehicle

Which planet is the smallest?
Mercury.

Which planet is the most distant from the Sun?
Pluto.

A. Which planet is the nearest to Earth?
B. .........................

A. Which planet is the .................... est / the most ....................?
B. .........................

Questions for discussion
1. Do you know any constellations?
2. Have you ever seen a comet?
3. Which planets has man explored?
COMPUTERS AND SOFTWARE

A HARDWARE
1 scanner
2 personal computer / PC
3 monitor
4 web-cam
5 display screen
6 CD-ROM drive
7 hard disk drive
8 printer
9 keyboard
10 mouse mat
11 mouse
12 laptop
13 external hard drive
14 speakers
15 Memory Stick™
16 dongle
17 CD-ROM
18 console
19 gamepad
20 joystick
21 electronic / computer game

B SOFTWARE
22 word processor
23 menu bar
24 toolbar
25 document
26 spreadsheet
27 table
28 folder

What's a dongle used for?
It's used for running protected software and for wireless Internet access.

What's a joystick used for?
It's used for controlling video games.

Questions for discussion
1 How much time do you spend in front of a computer each day?
2 What software are you familiar with?
THE WORLD WIDE WEB
1. web browser
2. Internet service provider
3. password
4. Internet café
5. keyword
6. search engine
7. search page
8. hyperlink
9. website
10. web address (URL)
11. homepage

E-MAIL
12. e-mail software
13. file attachment
14. e-mail address
15. network
16. server

You have to use a search engine if you want to find information on the Internet.
You have to know your user name and password if you want to sign in.

A You have to ..................... if you want to ..................

Questions for discussion
1. How often do you use the Internet?
2. What do you use it for?
3. Do you ever have any problems?
1 clock-radio
2 Blue-ray™ player
3 DVD player
4 DVD / digital versatile disc
5 satellite TV / cable TV
6 digi-box
7 remote control
8 flatscreen TV
9 games console
10 control pad
11 tuner
12 MP3 player
13 speaker
14 compact disc / CD player
15 personal computer / PC
16 headphones
17 e-reader
18 palmtop
19 digital radio
HOME ELECTRONICS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS 2

1. (cordless) phone
2. keypad
3. base
4. answering machine
5. charger
6. mobile, cell phone (AmE)
7. Bluetooth™ headset
8. text message
9. pager

10. electronic personal organiser / PDA
11. pocket calculator
12. flash
13. film
14. lens
15. (still) camera
16. tripod
17. digital camera
18. digital SLR camera
19. camcorder
20. slide projector
21. slides
22. memory card
23. sat-nav
24. torch
25. battery
26. light bulb

What can you do with your PDA?
I can transfer documents, view images, take photos, shoot short videos, browse the Internet and check my e-mail.

A What can you do with your mobile phone?
B I can …………., send …………., take …………., play ………… and search the …………

A What can you do with your …………?
B I can …………

Questions for discussion
1. How often do you buy a new mobile phone?
2. Which of these things: do you have? would you like to have?
ADJECTIVES 1

FEELINGS
1 miserable
2 sad
3 pleased
4 happy
5 ecstatic
6 annoyed
7 angry
8 furious
9 nervous
10 suspicious
11 scared / afraid
12 shy
13 surprised
14 confused
15 bored

Is she sad? (2)
Yes, she is.

Does he look bored? (11)
No, he doesn’t. He looks scared.

A Is he / she .......................?
B Yes, he / she is. / No, he / she isn’t.

A Does he / she look .......................?
B Yes, he / she does. / No, he / she doesn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 How do you usually feel when you finish exams?
2 How would you feel if you forgot your girlfriend’s / boyfriend’s / spouse’s birthday?
OPPOSITES
1 neat / tidy
2 messy / untidy
3 dry
4 wet
5 tight
6 loose
7 heavy
8 light
9 open
10 closed
11 short
12 long
13 empty
14 full
15 rough
16 smooth
17 near / close
18 far
19 dark
20 light
21 thin
22 thick
23 narrow
24 wide
25 hard
26 soft
27 cheap
28 expensive
29 deep
30 shallow
31 fast
32 slow

Is it short? (11)
Yes, it is.
Is it expensive? (27)
No, it isn't. It's cheap.

A Is it narrow? (24)
B .........................
A Is it .......................?
B Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. It's .........................

Questions for discussion
Use as many of these adjectives as possible to describe the following:
1 an item of clothing you are wearing.
2 an object near you.
1 from  
2 to  
3 in front of  
4 behind  
5 over  
6 under  
7 in  
8 out  
9 up  
10 down  
11 onto  
12 off  
13 on  
14 off  
15 above  
16 below

Where's she standing? (3)  
She's standing in front of him.

Where's she sitting? (16)  
She's sitting below the boy.

A Where is he / she / it standing / sitting / going?  
B He's / She's / It's standing / sitting / going

Questions for discussion
1 Describe your position in the room using as many of these prepositions as possible.
2 The prepositions 'on' and 'off' are used in phrasal verbs such as 'switch on' and 'switch off'. Can you think of other examples?
1. round
2. between
3. against
4. across
5. away from
6. towards
7. outside
8. inside
9. into
10. through
11. out of
12. along
13. beside / next to
14. at the top
15. in the middle
16. at the bottom
17. on top of
18. under / underneath

Where is the table? (2)
It's between the boy and the girl.

What's he doing? (4)
He's walking across the street.

A. What's / What are he / she / they doing?
B. He's / She's / They're

Questions for discussion
1. Describe the location of the objects around you using as many of these prepositions as possible.
2. Look outside and describe any people or objects that are moving.
## PRONUNCIATION TABLE

All the words in the *Longman Photo Dictionary* are pronounced on the CDs. This Pronunciation table shows you how to say the words in the Word list.

<table>
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<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Consonants</th>
<th>Keyword</th>
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<td>aʊ ɛə</td>
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<td>aʊ ɛə</td>
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<td>lower</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

// shows main stress

/ˌ/ shows secondary stress

// means the /ə/ sound is pronounced in American English but is usually not pronounced in British English, except at the end of a word when the word that follows begins with a vowel sound

/ə/ means that /ə/ may or may not be used
ant /ænt/ 106
antacid /'æntəsɪd/ 42
antarctica /'æntərktɪkə/ 114
anthistamine tablets /'ænthɪstɪmən ˈteɪbləts/ 42
antlers /ˈæntləs/ 103
apex /ˈæpɛks/ 108
Appalachian Mountains /'æpləˈtʃænən ˈmɔntənz/ 113
apple /'æpl/ 61
apple pie /'æpl ˈpi/ 66
application form /'æplɪˈkeɪʃən fɔrm/ 42
apricot /'æprɪkɔt/ 61
April /'æprɪl/ 109
archer /ˈɑrktər/ 89
archery /ˈɑrktərɪ/ 89
architect /'ɑrktɪkt/ 25
Arizona /'ærɪzənə/ 113
Arkansas /'ɑrkənəs/ 113
arm /ɑrm/ 34
armchair /'ɑrmʃeər/ 14
arrest /'ɑrrest/ 77
arrivals and departures board /'ɑrəˈvoʊlz ənd dəˈpɔətʃəz bɔrd/ 71
Arrival /'ɑrəˈvoʊl/ 89
art /ɑrt/ 57
artery /'ɑrtəri/ 35
artichoke /'ɑrtɪtʃək/ 60
articulated lorry /ˈɑr tkəˌləri/ 72
artist /ˈɑrɪst/ 25
Asia /'eɪsə/ 114
asparagus /ˈæspərəɡəs/ 59
assembly line /'æsəmblɪ lайн/ 30
assistant /'æsəstənt/ 39
astronaut /'æstrənɔːt/ 119
astronomy /'æstrənəmɪ/ 94
at the bottom /ɑt ˈbaʊtəm/ 127
at the top /ɑt ˈtɒp/ 127
Atlanta /'ætləntə/ 113
Atlantic Ocean /'ætləntɪk ˈəʊʃən/ 113
atoll /'ætəl/ 58
atto /əˈtɒtə/ 20
aubergine /ˈɑubərdʒin/ 59
audience /'ɔːdɪns/ 93
August /'ɔːgəst/ 109
aunt /əʊnt/ 7
Australia /əustraliə/ 114
Australia /'ɔstrəliə/ 116
autumn /ˈɔːtəm/ 118
avocado /'ævəkoʊdəʊ/ 61
away from /ˈeɪweɪ frɔm/ 127
axe /eks/ 29
baby /ˈbebi/ 6
baby bottle /ˈbebi ˈbɒtl/ 16
baby carrier /ˈbebi ˈkærɪər/ 16
baby clothes /ˈbebi kləʊz/ 16
baby cup /ˈbebi kʌp/ 16
baby sling /ˈbebi ˈsling/ 16
baby wipes /ˈbebi wɪps/ 16
back /bek/ 34
back teeth /ˈbeɪk ˈtɪθ/ 45
backache /ˈbeɪkək/ 41
backboard /ˈbeɪkəbɔrd/ 67
backbone /ˈbeɪkbɔn/ 35
backgammon /ˈbeɪkgæmən/ 95
bacon /ˈbeɪkən/ 64
bad /ˈbeɪd/ 103
badminton /ˈbeɪdmɪntən/ 88
badminton player /ˈbeɪdmɪntən ˈpleɪər/ 88
badminton racket /ˈbeɪdmɪntən ˈrɛktər/ 88
bag /bæg/ 68
bag of sweets /zə ˈswɛ茨/ 83
bagel /ˈbeɡəl/ 64
baggage /ˈbeɪɡɪdʒ/ 76
baggage carousel /ˈbeɪɡɪdʒ ˈkærsəl/ 76
baker /ˈbeɪkər/ 69
baked beans /ˈbeɪkt ˈbeɪns/ 62, 70
baked potato /ˈbeɪkt ˈpəʊtətəʊ/ 67
bakery /ˈbeɪkərɪ/ 23
bakery /ˈbeɪkərɪ/ 64
baking tray /ˈbeɪkɪŋ trɛɪ/ 11
baklava /ˈbeɪkləvə/ 66
balance beam /ˈbeɪləns ˈbiːm/ 89
balcony /ˈbælkonɪ/ 9
ball /bɔl/ 36
ball game /ˈbeɪl ɡeɪm/ 47
ball point pen /ˈbɔlt ˈpɔɪnt ˈpɛn/ 27
ballroom /ˈbeɪlroʊm/ 36
bank account number /ˈbeɪŋk ˈkeɪntənt ˈnʌmər/ 79
bar /ˈbaːr/ 32
bar of chocolate /ˈbaːr əv 'tʃɔkət/ 83
barbecue /ˈbærkɪbɪ/ 18, 69
baseball /ˈbeɪzbɔl/ 46
baseball cap /ˈbeɪzbɔl ˈkæp/ 46
baseball glove /ˈbeɪzbɔl ˈɡluv/ 46
basket /ˈbeɪskɪt/ 87, 101
basketball /ˈbeɪskɪtˌbɔld/ 87
basketball player /ˈbeɪskɪtˌbɔld ˈpleɪər/ 87
bass guitar /ˈbeɪs ˈɡɪtr/ 96
basoon /ˈbeɪsən/ 96
bath /bɑθ/ 86, 88
bath mat /ˈbeɪt mæt/ 12
bath towel /ˌbeɪt ˈtʊəl/ 97
bathrobe /ˈbeɪθrɔb/ 47
bathroom /ˈbeɪθrʊm/ 20, 32
bathroom cabinet /ˈbeɪθrʊm ˈkeɪbənt/ 12
batsman /ˈbeɪtsmən/ 86
battery /ˈbeɪtəri/ 72, 123
bay /beɪ/ 30
beach /ˈbeɪtʃ/ 117
beach ball /ˈbeɪtʃ ˈbɔl/ 97
beach towel /ˌbeɪtʃ ˈtʊəl/ 97
beach umbrella /ˌbeɪtʃ ˈʌmbələ/ 97
bed /bed/ 39
bed /ˈbeɪd/ 103
bed /ˈbeɪd/ 36
bed /ˈbeɪd/ 69
bedside table /ˈbeɪtsaɪd ˈteɪbl/ 13
bedspread /ˈbedspred/ 13
bee /bi/ 106
beef joint /biʃ ˈdʒɒnt/ 64
beer /ˈbeər/ 63
beer /ˈbeər/ 106
beetroot /ˈbiːtrʌt/ 59
beheld /ˈbiːhɛld/ 126
beige /ˈbeɪג/ 51
Belfast /ˈbeɪftəsl/ 112
Belgium /ˈbeləˌmɨnm/ 116
Belisha beacons /ˈbeɪliʃə ˈbiːkeɪns/ 80
below /ˈbɛloʊ/ 126
below freezing /ˌbɛloʊ ˈfriːznɪŋ/ 118
belt /bɛlt/ 53
bench /bɛnt/ 55
bend over /bend əʊvər/ 92
beret /ˈbɛrət/ 46
beside /bɛzɪd/ 127
between /bɪˈbetvn/ 127
bike /baɪk/ 16
bicycle /ˈbایsɪkl/ 72, 89
Big Ben /ˈbaɪɡ ˈbɛn/ 100
big guns /bɪɡ ˈɡʌns/ 65
bike /baɪk/ 89
bikini /ˈbaɪkɪni/ 49, 97
bill /bɪl/ 105
billboard /ˈbaɪlbɔrd/ 81
billion /ˈbaɪliən/ 102
bin /bɪn/ 10, 27
bin bags /bɪn ˈbeɪgz/ 63
binoculars /ˈbaɪnəkələz/ 94
bird /ˈbɜrd/ 57
birdwatching /ˈbɜrdˌwɒtʃɪŋ/ 94
birthday card /ˈbɜrθdeɪ kɑrd/ 82
biscuits /ˈbɪskəts/ 63
black /ˈblæk/ 51
black belt /ˈblæk ˈbeɪlt/ 88
black cab /ˈblæk ˈkeɪb/ 71
black eye /ˈblæk ˈaɪ/ 41
black hair /ˈblæk ˈheər/ 36
water skier /ˈwɔːtər ˈskiːə/ 90
water skiing /ˈwɔːtər ˈskiːŋ/ 90
water the plants /ˈwɔːtər ə ˈplænts/ 19
watercress /ˈwɔːtərkrɛs/ 59
waterfall /ˈwɔːtərfɔːl/ 117
watering can /ˈwɔːtərɪŋ ˈkeɪn/ 19
watermelon /ˈwɔːtərmelən/ 61
wave /ˈweɪv/ 37, 97
wavy hair /ˈweɪv ˈheər/ 36
weather /ˈweðər/ 118
web /ˈweb/ 106
web address /ˈweb əˈdres/ 121
web browser /ˈweb ˈbruːzər/ 121
web-cam /ˈweb ˈkeɪm/ 120
website /ˈwebzit/ 121
Wednesday /ˈwenzdeɪ/ 109
weed the flowerbed /ˈwɛd əˈflɔːərbed/ 19
weigh /ˈweɪ/ 69
weights /ˈweɪts/ 92
weilie /ˈwelɪz/ 47
wellingtons /ˈwelɪnɡtənz/ 47
Welsh National Assembly /ˈwelʃ ˈneɪʃənl əˈsembli/ 100
West Virginia /ˈwɛst ˈvɪrədʒiə/ 113
wet /ˈwet/ 125
wet suit /ˈwet ˈsjuːt/ 90
whale /ˈweɪl/ 104
wheel /ˈwiːl/ 73, 89
wheelbarrow /ˈwiːlˌbærəʊ/ 19, 31
wheelchair /ˈwiːlʃeər/ 44
whisk /ˈwɪsk/ 11
whiskers /ˈwɪskərz/ 101
white /ˈwaɪt/ 51
white bread /ˈwaɪt ˈbred/ 64
white wine /ˈwaɪt ˈwaɪn/ 63, 66
whiteboard /ˈwaɪtərbɔːrd/ 56
whiteboard marker /ˈwaɪtərbɔːrd ˈmɑːrkər/ 56
white-collar worker /ˈwaɪtəlˈkɔːlər ˈwɜːkər/ 25
whole trout /ˈhaułu trɔːt/ 64
wholemeal bread /ˈhɔulmiːl ˈbred/ 64
wicket /ˈwɪkɪt/ 86
wicket keeper /ˈwɪkɪt ˈkiːpər/ 86
width /ˈwiðθ/ 50, 125
width /ˈwiðθ/ 50, 125
width /ˈwiːðər/ 6
width /ˈwiðθ/ 108
wife /ˈwaɪf/ 7
wildlife park /ˈwɪldlaɪf ˈpɑːk/ 99
windbreak /ˈwɪndb्रɛk/ 97
window /ˈwɪndəʊ/ 9, 14, 20, 77, 120
window cleaner /ˈwɪndəʊ ˈklɪnər/ 23
window seat /ˈwɪndəʊ ˈsiːt/ 77
window screen wiper /ˈwɪndəʊ skrɪn ˈwɪpər/ 73
wind-surf /ˈwɪnd ˈsɜːf/ 90
windy /ˈwɪndi/ 118
wine glass /ˈwɪn ˈɡlɑːs/ 15
wine list /ˈwɪn ˈlɪst/ 65
wing /ˈwɪŋ/ 73, 77
wing mirror /ˈwɪŋ ˈmɪrər/ 73
wings /ˈwɪŋz/ 105
winter /ˈwɪntər/ 118
Wisconsin /ˈwɪsəkɔːnson/ 113
withdrawal slip /ˈwɪdərəl ˈslɪp/ 79
witness /ˈwɪtnɪs/ 33
wok /ˈwɒk/ 11
woman /ˈwʊmən/ 6
wood /ˈwʊd/ 117
woodwind /ˈwʊdˌwɪnd/ 96
woodworking /ˈwʊdˌwɜːkɪŋ/ 94
wool /ˈwʊl/ 52
work processor /ˈwɜːk ˈprəʊsesər/ 120
work station /ˈwɜːk ˈsteɪʃən/ 30
workbench /ˈwɜːkbɛntʃ/ 29
worker /ˈwɜːkər/ 30
work-surface /ˈwɜːk ˈsʌrfaːs/ 10
worktop /ˈwɜːkтоп/ 10
world wide web /ˈwɜːld ˈwiːb/ 121
wrapping paper /ˈræpɪŋ ˈpərpeɪpər/ 83
wrench /ˈrɛntʃ/ 29
wrestler /ˈrestlər/ 88
wrestling /ˈrestlɪŋ/ 88
wrist /ˈrist/ 34
write /raɪt/ 38
write a memo /raɪt dəˈmeməʊ/ 28
writing paper /ˈrætɪŋ ˈpərpeɪpər/ 83
Wyoming /ˈwɔːmənɪŋ/ 113
X-ray /ˌeks riː/ 43
X-ray scanner /ˌeks riː ˈskænər/ 76
X-rays /ˌeks rɛəz/ 44
xylophone /ˈzaɪləʊfaʊn/ 96
yacht /ˈjɑːkt/ 78, 90
yam /ˈjæm/ 60
yard /jɑːrd/ 9
yellow /ˈjeləʊ/ 51
yellow card /ˈjeləʊ ˈkɑːd/ 86
yogurt /ˈjoʊɡərt/ 62
York /jɔːr/ 112
zebra /ˈzɛbərə/ 103
zebra crossing /ˈzebərə ˈkrɒsɪŋ/ 74, 80
zero /ˈzɪərəʊ/ 107
zip /ˈzɪp/ 50
zoo /ˈzuː/ 99
1 PEOPLE

1.1 Use the information about Denzel Washington to complete the application form.

Denzel Washington
1106 Hollywood Drive, Los Angeles
CA 98554
Pauletta Pearson

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>First name</td>
<td>Denzel</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Surname</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sex</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Occupation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Address</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Telephone number</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Nationality</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Date of birth</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Place of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Marital status</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Husband’s / wife’s name</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Number of children</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1.2 Put the male and female words in the correct column.

aunt, father, granddaughter, grandmother, half-sister, mother-in-law, nephew, sister, stepfather, stepson

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>brother</td>
<td>widow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>mother</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>uncle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>grandfather</td>
<td>niece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>father-in-law</td>
<td>stepdaughter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>half-brother</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>grandson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>stepmother</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.3 The family on page 7 have some other relatives. Look at their family tree again and complete the sentences below.

aunt, brother-in-law, cousin, grandmother, mother-in-law, nephew, sister-in-law, uncle

Example Ann Elliot has a sister, Fiona. Fiona is Robert’s sister-in-law.

1 Ann Elliot has a sister, Fiona. Fiona is Sue and Tim’s.
2 Robert Elliot has a brother, Jim. Jim is Ann’s and Sue and Tim’s.
3 Elaina’s mother, Julia, is Tim’s and Tessa and Chris’s.
4 Elaina has a brother, Thomas. His son, Henry, is Tessa and Chris’s.

1.4 What do you do in the morning? Write these activities in the order you do them.

brush your teeth
dry yourself
eat breakfast
get dressed
get up
have a shower
wake up

1 wake up

2
3
4
5
6
7
2 HOUSING

2.1 Look at the ground floor plan. Where can you find these objects? Write the correct numbers in each room.


2.2 Find the words for these objects in the bathroom. Put the correct number next to the word.

soap dispenser 8
shaving brush
toothbrush holder
shaving gel
soap
razor
toothbrush
mug
toothpaste
soap dish

2.3 What do you need to do these things? Write one object from the box below next to each activity.

Example: make coffee cafetière

1. dry the dishes
2. dry yourself
3. boil water
4. water the plants
5. make a cake
6. wake up
7. dry clothes
8. wash the floor

2.4 Complete the words and write them below. All these things go on the dining room table.

Example: fork

1. sp__on
2. w__ne glas__
3. des__erts spo__n
4. ser__ette
5. so__p spo__n
6. s__lt
7. kn__fe
8. p__pper
9. t__asp__on
3 WORK / OCCUPATIONS

3.1 Where can you find these people or things? Put these words in the correct box.

bar, barrister, bulldozer, cement, chambermaid, conveyor belt, electric drill, fax machine, foreman, forklift, guard, photocopier, sand saw, scaffolding, stapler, twin room, witness, wrench

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Workshop</th>
<th>Factory</th>
<th>Construction site</th>
<th>Hotel</th>
<th>Court</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>fax machine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

3.2 What do these people do? Write the jobs under the correct picture.

artist, bricklayer, butcher, carpenter, hairdresser, judge, midwife, optician, photographer, security guard

1 carpenter
2
3
4
5

6
7
8
9
10

3.3 Fill in the letters to complete the words. All of these phrases are activities in the office.

n o t e

appointments

f

papers

f

refreshments

i

a letter

a
c
document

c

an e-mail
4 THE BODY

4.1 Write a sentence for the actions in these pictures.

Example: She is hugging her friend.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

4.2 Complete these sentences with the words in the box.

bones, brain, ears, eyes, fingers, head, nails, nose, teeth, toes

Example: A foot has five __________ toes.

1 A hand has five _________________.

2 You see with your _________________.

3 You hear with your _________________.

4 You smell with your _________________.

5 You type with your _________________.

6 You wear a hat on your _________________.

7 An adult has 32 _________________.

8 Your skeleton has many _________________.

9 Your _________________ controls your body.

4.3 Find the missing letters to make a new word. You can find these things at the hairdresser's and the beauty salon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Missing letter</th>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Missing letter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lipst_i_k</td>
<td><strong>c</strong></td>
<td>ho__ wax</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>styling m__usse</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>fac__al</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nail sc__sors</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>__o__ologne</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>__ascara</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>after__have</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hairdry__r</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>New word</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 HEALTH

5.1 What medical specialist do you need to see for these health problems below? Match the words in the box with the problems.

chiropodist, dentist, dermatologist, general practitioner, osteopath, physiotherapist

1. cough .......................................................... 2. backache .................................................
3. rash ..........................................................
4. weak muscles ..............................................
5. swollen foot ..............................................
6. toothache .................................................

5.2 Match these ailments to the parts of body. Write the correct number next to the word.

Example black eye 4

broken arm
headache
nose bleed
sprained ankle
sore throat
stomach ache

5.3 What kind of medicine are these? Unscramble the letters.

Example: eye drops
eeyrpos

1. inilkresap ..........................................................
2. eugaz ..........................................................
3. sustise ..........................................................
4. syiap ..........................................................
5. ilp malb ..........................................................
6. restlap ..........................................................
7. merca ..........................................................

5.4 Write these words in the correct boxes.

anaesthetist, basin, dentures, drill, examination couch, height chart, plaque, scales, scalpel, stethoscope, surgeon, surgical gloves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In the doctor’s surgery</th>
<th>In the operating theatre</th>
<th>In the dental surgery</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>examination couch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6 FOOD

6.1 Write the names of these fruit and vegetables under the correct picture.

apricot, cherry, chilli pepper, cucumber, garlic, lychee, pak Choi, pomegranate, radish, watermelon

1 cucumber  2  3  4  5

6  7  8  9  10

6.2 Ten of the items are listed in the wrong category. Write the dishes and drinks in the correct part of the menu.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Starters</th>
<th>Main courses</th>
<th>Desserts</th>
<th>Drinks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lasagne</td>
<td>roast beef with Yorkshire pudding</td>
<td>pizza</td>
<td>fizzy mineral water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borscht</td>
<td>tomato soup</td>
<td>cheesecake</td>
<td>panna cotta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orange juice</td>
<td>koftas</td>
<td>tiramisu</td>
<td>cola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>melon and parma ham</td>
<td>ice cream</td>
<td>still mineral water</td>
<td>smoked salmon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moussaka</td>
<td>fajitas</td>
<td>apple pie</td>
<td>strawberry smoothie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tea</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>coffee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>fillet of sole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>orange juice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.3 Complete the conversations with the words in the box.

baguette, butter, cheese, condiments, delicatessen, dog food, dry goods, frozen foods, meat, washing powder, wholemeal bread

Example A I would like to buy fish fingers and pizza.

1 A I would like to buy ___________________________ and ___________________________
2 A I would like to buy herbs and spices.
3 A I would like to buy rice and flour.
4 A I would like to buy ___________________________ and ___________________________.
5 A I would like to buy salami and smoked ham.
6 A I would like to buy ___________________________ and a ___________________________.
7 A I would like to buy lamb chops and steak.

B Go to the ________________________ section.

B Go to the dairy products section.

B Go to the ________________________ section.

B Go to the household products section.

B Go to the ________________________ counter.

B Go to the bakery.

B Go to the ________________________ counter.
7 TRANSPORT

7.1 Put these words in the correct category.

- carriage, cat's eye, check-in desk, customs, duty-free shop, ferry, flyover, inside lane, liner, metal detector, platform, road sign, rowing boat, runway, sailing ship, track, traffic lights, train

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>At the railway station</th>
<th>On the road</th>
<th>At the airport</th>
<th>Water transport</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>carriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.2 Write the number of the car parts on the pictures.

1 brake light
2 exhaust pipe
3 wing mirror
4 gear lever
5 rear windscreen
6 sidelight
7 wheel
8 boot
9 bonnet
10 speedometer
11 fuel gauge
12 headlight

7.3 What do these signs mean? Match the signs to their meanings. Number the words.

cyclists only
no through road
roundabout
give way
no U-turn
steep hill
level crossing
roadworks ahead
slippery road
no overtaking
no right turn
stop

7.4 Fill in the letters to complete the transport words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>r</td>
<td>e</td>
<td>t</td>
<td>u</td>
<td>r</td>
<td>n</td>
<td>t</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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EXERCISES

8 COMMUNITY

8.1 Complete these sentences with the words in the box.

bank, cashpoint, chequebook, coins, euro, financial adviser, notes, pin number, pounds

Example I spend thirty __pounds________ on food every day.

1. I have ten pound __________. I don't have any __________.
2. The currency in many European countries is called the __________.
3. My dad works as a __________ in a __________.
4. I never pay by cheque. I don't have a __________.
5. I can't use my __________ card. I forgot my __________.

8.2 These are some of the things you can buy at the newsagent's. Use the words below to label them.

Example:

bag of sweets

1. __________
2. __________
3. __________
4. __________
5. __________
6. __________

8.3 Where do you need to go? Write the name of the place to answer each question.

book shop, electronics shop, jeweller’s, newsagent’s, optician’s, post office, travel agency

Example: I want to buy a newspaper. The __________

1. I would like some stamps. The __________
2. I want to buy a new fridge. The __________
3. I want to buy earrings for my sister. The __________
4. I want to go on holiday. The __________
5. I would like to buy a book. The __________
6. I would like new glasses. The __________

8.4 Find the names of eight things in the city life word puzzle.

OTSTREETBCN
SNGRKBASTQLR
HFTAANLZCKB
LBCFGINIAEP
BNRBOLLARD
EZISCNNJIBV
GXVCDVCTNAB
TELVEEGFLAGU
APRARBNANEKEC
9  SPORTS

9.1 Match the words to the sports.

1 bat  b  2 penalty spot  c  3 posts  d  4 ring  e  5 jockey  f  6 racket  g  7 shuttlecock  h  8 bow  i  9 helmet  j  10 leotard  k  11 wet suit  l  12 paddle

Example 1 bat goes with b cricket

2  3  4  5
6  7  8  9
10 11 12

9.2 What are these sports? Label the pictures.

climbing, cycling, diving, figure skating, judo, parachuting, rowing, water-skiing

1 water-skiing  2  3  4
5  6  7  8

9.3 Put these words in the correct columns. You can use some of the words more than once.

bails, ball (2), bat, batsman, bowler, boxer, boxing, club, course, court, cricket, fielder, figure skater, figure skates, figure skating, football, football boots, footballer, gloves, goalie, goggles, golf, golf ball, golfer, ice rink, net (2), pitch (2), pool, racket, ring, stump, swimmer, swimming, swimming cap, swimming costume, tennis, tennis ball, tennis player, trunks, wicket keeper

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sport</th>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Equipment</th>
<th>Players</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cricket</td>
<td>pitch</td>
<td>bat, ball, balls, stump</td>
<td>batsman, bowler, fielder, wicket keeper</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


10 RECREATION

10.1 What hobbies do you think of when you see these things? Write these words under the correct pictures.

1. doing crosswords
2. playing card games
3. playing chess
4. bird-watching
5. cooking
6. sudoku puzzles
7. astronomy
8. stamp collecting

10.2 What instruments are these? Unscramble the letters.

Example: trumpet

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 | lufet |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2 | badsroeyk |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3 | myalbc |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4 | olecl |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5 | nosbosa |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6 | etinracl |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7 | Inlovi |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8 | booe |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9 | corerrde |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10 | enphoxloy |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 11 | onidorcac |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12 | lococip |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 | ilaov |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 | umrd |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

10.3 Complete the text with the words in the box.

band, ballerina, ballet, classical, concerts, keyboard, piano

When I was five, I took __ ballet __ classes. I wanted to become a famous __ classical __ but I wasn't very good.
Then I learned to play the __ keyboard __, I liked listening to __ classical __ music. As a teenager, I started going to rock __ concerts __ with my friends. I played the __ ballet __ in the school __ concert __.

10.4 Put the words in the box in the correct columns.

beach towel, bikini, camping stove, campsite, nature reserve, pier, rucksack, sand, shell, signpost, sleeping bag, sunscreen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Things you take to the beach</th>
<th>Things you find at the beach</th>
<th>Things you take to the countryside</th>
<th>Things you find in the country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>beach towel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10.5 Here are some places to visit. Write the missing words from the box to complete the phrases.

Cathedral, garden, home, Lords, Palace, park, tower

Example: theme __ park __

| 1 | church | 2 | stately | 3 | botanical | 4 | Buckingham |
| 5 | Canterbury | 6 | House of | 7 | safari | 8 |   |
11 ANIMALS

11.1 Write the names of these animals under the correct picture.
badger, bear, buffalo, chick, duck, foal, giraffe, rabbit, tiger

1_ rabbit_ 2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 6_ 7_ 8_ 9_ 10_

11.2 Match these animals with their babies.
caif, duckling, foal, gosling, kid, kitten, lamb, piglet, puppy
Example goat _kid_ 

1_ cow_ 2_ sheep_ 3_ goose_ 4_ duck_ 5_ horse_ 6_ pig_ 7_ cat_ 8_ dog_

11.3 Write the name of each group of animals. Cross out the animal that does not belong there.
birds, fish, insects, sea animals, wild animals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1_ wild animals_</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>elephant</td>
<td>shark</td>
<td>dolphin</td>
<td>robin</td>
<td>wasp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>giraffe</td>
<td>trout</td>
<td>crocodile</td>
<td>ladybird</td>
<td>cockroach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cockerel</td>
<td>eel</td>
<td>walrus</td>
<td>penguin</td>
<td>snail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rhinoceros</td>
<td>gorilla</td>
<td>crab</td>
<td>swallow</td>
<td>spider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kangaroo</td>
<td>sunfish</td>
<td>whale</td>
<td>crane</td>
<td>caterpillar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11.4 Answer these questions about animals.
Example: Do tigers eat meat? _Yes, they do._

1. Do cows provide milk? _Yes, they do._
2. Do cats lay eggs? _Yes, they do._
3. Can penguins fly? _No, they cannot._
4. Can owls see well at night? _Yes, they can._
5. Do parrots have long legs? _Yes, they do._
6. Can seals live under water? _Yes, they do._
7. Do peacocks have wings? _Yes, they do._
8. Do moles live in the sea? _No, they do not._
9. Do spiders have ears? _Yes, they do._
EXERCISES

12 NUMBERS, HOLIDAYS, MAPS

12.1 Look at these numbers and fill in the missing words.

- hundred (2), million, thousand (2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Word</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000,000</td>
<td>one</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.2 Look at the shapes and label the different parts. Use the words in the box.

- apex, base, corner, depth, edge, face, height, hypotenuse, right angle, top

12.3 Match the festivals with the months when they are celebrated.

Example: 1 Easter Day  b  2 Halloween  c  3 Christmas Day  d  4 Bonfire Night  e  5 Diwali  f  6 St Valentine’s Day

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Festival</th>
<th>Month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Easter Day</td>
<td>a. December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halloween</td>
<td>b. March or April</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christmas Day</td>
<td>c. October</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonfire Night</td>
<td>d. February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diwali</td>
<td>e. October or November</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Valentine’s Day</td>
<td>f. November</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.4 Look at the clocks and complete the sentences.

Example: I wake up at 7 o’clock in the morning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clock</th>
<th>Sentence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>I eat breakfast at ............................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>At ........................................, I brush my teeth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>I go to work at ................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12.5 Write these countries under the correct continent.

Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Cuba, Denmark, Ghana, Laos, Libya, Mali, Mexico, New Zealand, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Spain

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asia</th>
<th>Africa</th>
<th>North America</th>
<th>South America</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>Australia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
13 THE ENVIRONMENT

13.1 Write the weather for each of these places.
Example: In Exeter it is __foggy__________________.
1 In London it is ________________________________
2 In Manchester it is ______________________________
3 In Newcastle it is ________________________________
4 In Glasgow it is ________________________________

13.2 Look at the pictures and fill in the letters to complete the words.

```
1   i
2   a
3   n
4   d
5   s
6   c
7   a
8   p
9   e
```

13.3 Look at the pictures and correct the mistakes. Use the words in the box. Write the correct sentence.
hot, lightning, rainy, spring, sunny, windy, winter

Example
It is summer. It is cold and rainy.
It is summer. It is **hot and sunny**.

1 It is spring. It is cold and snowly.
2 It is winter. It is warm and sunny.
3 You see a rainbow before you hear thunder.
4 I take an umbrella when it is foggy.
5 It is very stormy today.

13.4 Write the names of the planets in the correct order from the nearest to the furthest from the sun.

```
Mercury    Saturn    Pluto
Earth      Venus     Neptune
Jupiter    Mars      Uranus
```

```
1 ______________________ 4 ______________________ 7 ______________________
2 ______________________ 5 ______________________ 8 ______________________
3 ______________________ 6 ______________________ 9 ______________________
```
14 EXPRESSING ONESelf

14.1 Look at the pictures. How does the woman feel in each one? Write the adjectives under the correct picture.

| 1 sad | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

angry, annoyed, ecstatic, furious, happy, nervous, sad, shy, surprised, suspicious

14.2 Match the opposites.

1 neat 2 heavy 3 long 4 thin 5 empty 6 slow 7 wide 8 shallow 9 expensive

a cheap  b deep  c fast  d full  e light  f messy  g narrow  h short  i thick

14.3 Answer these questions using the opposite preposition.

from, inside, down, under, off

Example Is he standing in front of her?

No, behind her.

1 Is she sitting on top of the table?
   No, ____________________________
2 Is he outside the flat?
   No, ____________________________
3 Is the light on?
   No, it’s ______________________
4 Is he walking towards the station?
   No, ____________________________
5 Is he going up the stairs?
   No, ____________________________

14.4 What is the girl doing in these pictures? Use these prepositions to describe her.

against, into, off, onto, out of, through

Example

The girl is climbing __________________ the table.

1 The girl is getting __________________ the table.

2 The girl is leaning __________________ the table.

3 The girl is crawling __________________ the play tunnel.

4 She is crawling __________________ the play tunnel.

5 She is crawling __________________ the play tunnel.
KEY TO EXERCISES

1 PEOPLE
1.1
2 Washington
3 Male
4 actor
5 1106 Hollywood Drive, Los Angeles
6 CA 90654
7 994-9672
8 American
9 21/12/1954
10 Mount Vernon, New York
11 married
12 Outa Pearson
13 four
1.2
1 sister
2 father
3 aunt
4 grandmother
5 nephew
6 stepson
7 mother-in-law
8 half-sister
9 granddaughter
10 stepfather
1.3
1 aunt
2 brother-in-law & uncle
3 mother-in-law & grandmother
4 cousin & nephew
1.4
2 have a shower
3 dry yourself
4 get dressed
5 eat breakfast
6 brush your teeth

2 HOUSING
2.1
utility room
4, 12, 18, 20
kitchen
2, 8, 9, 10, 11
dining room
7, 13, 14, 16
living room
3, 5, 6, 13, 15, 17
2.2
1 mug
2 soap dish
3 toothbrush
4 toothbrush holder
5 razor
6 shaving gel
7 shaving brush
8 soap dispenser
9 soap
2.3
2 tea towel
3 bath towel
4 kettle
5 watering can
6 cake tin
7 alarm clock
8 tumble dryer
9 mop
2.4
1 spoon
2 wine glass
3 dessert spoon
4 soupspoon
5 knife
6 soup spoon
7 salt
8 pepper
9 teaspoon

3 WORK / OCCUPATIONS
3.1
office
fax machine
photocopier
stapler
workshop
electric drill
sand saw
wrench
factory
conveyor belt
operator
forklift
construction site
driller
scaffolding
hotel
bar
chambermaid
room service
court
barrister
guard
witness
3.2
2 butcher
3 bricklayer
4 electrician
5 fitter
6 artist
7 photographer
8 midwife
9 security guard
10 hairdresser
3.3
note appointments
file papers
offer refreshments
sign a letter
photocopy a document
send an e-mail

4 THE BODY
4.1
1 She is waving.
2 She is clapping her hands.
3 She is jumping up and down.
4 She is walking on stilts.
5 She is filling the kettle.
6 She is pouring the water.
7 He is breaking the biscuit.
8 He is stirring the coffee.
4.2
1 nails
2 eyes
3 ears
4 nose
5 fingers
6 head
7 teeth
8 bones
9 brain
4.3
1 c
2 o
3 s
4 m
5 e
6 t
7 t
8 c
9 s
new word: cosmetics

5 HEALTH
5.1
2 osteopath
3 dermatologist
4 physiotherapist
5 chiropractor
6 dentist
5.2
1 headache
2 neck pain
3 sore throat
4 stomach ache
5 broken arm
6 sprained ankle
5.3
1 painkillers
2 gauze
3 tissues
4 spray
5 lip balm
6 plaster
7 cream
5.4
In the doctor’s surgery
examination couch
height chart
scales
stethoscope
In the operating surgery
anaesthetist
scalpel
surgical gloves
In the dental surgery
basin
dentures
drill
plaque

6 FOOD
6.1
2 chili pepper
3 watermelon
4 pomegranate
5 garlic
6 radish
7 pak choi
8 apricot
9 lychee
10 panna cotta
Drinks
fizzy mineral water
cola
strawberry smoothie
coffee
orange juice
tea
still mineral water
6.3
1 cheese & butter
2 condiments
3 dry goods
4 dog food & washing powder
5 delicatessen
6 wholemeal bread & baguette
7 meat

7 TRANSPORT
7.1
At the railway station
passenger
platform
track
On the road
cat’s eyes
flyover
inside lane
road sign
traffic lights
At the airport
check-in desk
duty-free shop
metal detector
check-in desk
Water transport
tugboat
rowing boat
sailing ship
7.2
1 brake light
2 exhaust pipe
3 wing mirror
4 gear
5 rear windscreen
6 sidelight
7 wheel
8 boot
9 bonnet
10 fuel gauge
11 car
12 headlight
7.3
1 give way
2 no U-turn
3 no overtaking
4 steep hill
5 no through road
6 no right turn
7 slippery road
8 roundabout
9 roadworks ahead
10 roundabout
11 level crossing
12 stop
13 stop sign
14 stop sign

7.4
sports car
taxi driver
wing mirror
rush hour
people carrier
customs officer
X-ray scanner
stop sign
stop sign
stop sign
stop sign
stop sign
stop sign
**KEY TO EXERCISES**

**8 COMMUNITY**
8.1
1 notes & coins
2 euro
3 financial adviser & bank
4 chequebook
5 cashpoint & pin number

8.2
1 packet of crisps
2 mints
3 chewing gum
4 magazine
5 paperback
6 box of chocolates
7 lollipop
8 bar of chocolate
9 fudge

8.3
1 post office
2 electronics shop
3 jeweller's
4 travel agency
5 book shop
6 optician's

8.4
The eight words to find are
Across
STREET
BOLLARD
FLAG
Down
TRAFFIC
KERB
BUS
Diagonal
RAILINGS
BRIDGE

**9 SPORTS**
9.1
2 d
3 a
4 c
5 f
6 e
7 i
8 k
9 l
10 g
11 h
12 j

9.2
2 figure skating
3 parachuting
4 rowing
5 cycling
6 judo
7 diving
8 climbing

9.3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sport</th>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Equipment</th>
<th>Players</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>football</td>
<td>pitch</td>
<td>ball, football boots, net</td>
<td>footballer, goalie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>golf</td>
<td>course</td>
<td>club, golf ball</td>
<td>golfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boxing</td>
<td>ring</td>
<td>gloves</td>
<td>boxer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tennis</td>
<td>court</td>
<td>racket, tennis ball, net</td>
<td>tennis player</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>swimming</td>
<td>pool</td>
<td>goggles, swimming costume, swimming cap, trunks</td>
<td>swimmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>figure skating</td>
<td>rink</td>
<td>figure skates</td>
<td>figure skater</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 RECREATION
10.1
1 playing card games
2 stamp collecting
3 bird-watching
4 astronomy
5 playing chess
6 doing sudoku puzzles
7 cookery

10.2
1 flute
2 keyboard
3 cymbal
4 cello
5 bassoon
6 clarinet
7 violin
8 oboe
9 recorder
10 xylophone
11 accordion
12 piccolo
13 viola
14 drum

10.3
When I was five, I took ballet classes. I wanted to become a famous ballerina but I wasn't very good. Then I learned to play the piano. I liked listening to classical music. As a teenager, I started going to rock concerts with my friends. I played the keyboard in the school band.

10.4
Things you take to the beach
- beach towel
- bikini
- sunscreen
- Things you find at the beach
- pier
- sand
- shell
- Things you take to the countryside
- camping stove
- rucksack
- sleeping bag
- Things you find in the country
- campsite
- nature reserve

10.5
1 tower
2 home
3 garden
4 Palace
5 Cathedral
6 Lords
7 park

11 ANIMALS
11.1
2 chick
3 duck
4 foal
5 tiger
6 bear
7 buffalo
8 badger
9 deer
10 giraffe
11.2
1 calf
2 lamb
3 gosling
4 duckling
5 foal
6 piglet
7 kitten
8 puppy

11.3
1 wild animals
crocodile
fish
gorilla
sea animals
crocodile
birds
ladybird
insects
snail

11.4
1 Yes, they do.
2 No, they don't.
3 Yes, they can.
4 Yes, they can.
5 No, they don't.
6 Yes, they can.
7 Yes, they do.
8 No, they don't.
9 No, they don't.

12 NUMBERS, HOLIDAYS, MAPS
12.1
1,000 one thousand
10,000 ten thousand
100,000 one hundred thousand
1,000,000 one million

12.2
1 hypotenuse
2 right angle
3 base
4 top
5 height
6 corner
7 face
8 edge
9 depth

12.3
2 c, 3 e, 4 f, 5 e, 6 d

12.4
1 five past seven
2 ten past seven
3 seven thirty
4 ten to eight
5 eight o'clock

12.5
Asia
Africa
Europe
Europe
Bulgaria
Denmark
Spain
Australia
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea

13 THE ENVIRONMENT
13.1
1 In London it is sunny.
2 In Manchester it is cloudy and rainy.
3 In Newcastle it is cloudy.
4 In Glasgow it is sunny and cloudy.

13.2
1 valley
2 dam
3 canal
4 dune
5 island
6 acorn
7 coastline
8 peak
9 field

13.3
1 It is winter. It is cold and snowy.
2 It is spring. It is warm and sunny.
3 You see lightning before you hear thunder.
4 I take an umbrella when it is rainy.
5 It is very windy today.

14 EXPRESSING YOURSELF
14.1
2 ecstatic
3 furious
4 nervous
5 shy

14.2
2 e, 3 h, 4 i, 5 d, 6 c, 7 g, 8 b, 9 a

14.3
1 No, under the table.
2 No, inside the flat.
3 No, see you later.
4 No, away from the station.
5 No, down the stairs.

14.4
1 off
2 against
3 into
4 through
5 out of
## CD 1

### PEOPLE
- Personal data 1:49
- The family 0:59
- Daily routine / home activities 0:57

### HOUSING
- Places to live: flat and house 1:10
- The kitchen 1:07
- Kitchen equipment 1:29
- The bathroom 1:23
- The bed 1:06
- The living room 1:05
- Dining room 1:18
- The nursery and baby accessories 1:04
- The utility room 1:01
- The garden 1:19
- Gardening 1:22
- Floor plan of a house 1:16

### WORK / OCCUPATIONS
- At home / housework 1:08
- Getting a job 0:34
- Jobs 1 0:59
- Jobs 2 0:46
- Jobs 3 1:07
- Jobs 4 1:10
- The office 1:39
- Office activities 0:53
- In a workshop 1:35
- In a factory 0:54
- On a construction site 1:12
- In a hotel 1:02
- Dealing with crime 0:49

### THE BODY
- Parts of the body 1:36
- Parts of the body 2 1:24
- Physical descriptions 1:24
- Verbs of action 1 1:00
- Verbs of action 2 0:52
- At the hairdresser's and the beauty salon 1:45
- Hairstyling, make-up and manicure 1:33

### HEALTH
- Minor ailments 1:14
- Medicine: at the chemist's 1:06
- Medical care 1:19
- At the hospital 1:16
- Dental and eye care 1:30

### CLOTHES AND FASHION
- Men's and women's wear 1 1:11
- Men's and women's wear 2 1:35
- Men's and women's wear 3 1:41
- Men's and women's wear 4 1:02
- Describing clothes 1:09
- Colours and patterns 1:08
- Fabrics, sewing and knitting 1:33
- Accessories and jewellery 1:55

## CD 2

### SCHOOL
- Education in Great Britain 0:32
- Playground and pre-school 1:16
- The school 1:46
- School subjects 1:15
- College, adult education, library 1:23

### FOOD
- Vegetables 1 1:44
- Vegetables 2 1:10
- Fruit 2:15
- At the supermarket 1 1:36
- At the supermarket 2 1:46
- Supermarket counters 1:50
- At the restaurant 1 1:43
- At the restaurant 2 1:22
- Fast food and snacks 1:56
- Containers and quantities 1:39
- Cooking 1:34
- Breakfast, lunch, dinner 1:40

### TRANSPORT
- Public transport 1:26
- Private transport 1 1:35
- Private transport 2 2:17
- Road and road signs 1:30
- At the airport 1 1:16
- At the airport 2 1:45
- Water transport 1:31

### COMMUNITY
- Money 2:53
- The city / city life 1 1:27
- The city / city life 2 1:01
- At the post office 1:53
- At the newsagent's 1:48
- At the shopping mall 1:10
- Emergencies 1:49

### SPORTS
- Team and spectator sports 1 2:18
- Team and spectator sports 2 1:04
- Individual sports 1 1:33
- Individual sports 2 2:10
- Water sports 2:10
- Winter sports 1:17
- At the gym 1:23

### RECREATION
- Entertainment 1:22
- Hobbies and games 1 1:39
- Hobbies and games 2 0:50
- Musical instruments 1:45
- At the beach 1:27
- In the country 1:25
- Places to visit 1 1:14
- Places to visit 2 0:59

## CD 3

### ANIMALS
- Pets 1:08
- Farm animals 1:12
- Wild animals 1:58
- Fish and sea animals 1:29
- Birds 1:37
- Insects and small animals 1:28

### NUMBERS, HOLIDAYS, MAPS
- Numbers 3:00
- Shapes 1:49
- Calendar, festivals and religions 1 1:52
- Calendar, festivals and religions 2 0:52
- Time 2:23
- The UK and the Republic of Ireland 0:31
- The United States 0:35
- The World 0:22
- Europe 1:00

### THE ENVIRONMENT
- Landscape features 1:53
- Seasons and weather 1:37
- Space 1:41

### COMPUTERS, HOME AND OFFICE ELECTRONICS
- Computers and software 1:59
- The Internet 1:03
- Home electronics and telecommunications 1 1:22
- Home electronics and telecommunications 2 1:38

### EXPRESSING YOURSELF
- Adjectives 1 0:54
- Adjectives 2 1:43
- Prepositions 1 0:50
- Prepositions 2 1:07
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- **3,500 words** are grouped into topic areas such as Food, Housing and Clothes, covering all the vocabulary students need for everyday life, as well as specific topics such as Computers, Jobs, Sports and Animals
- **Conversation Activities** on each page for practice in class
- **Writing Activities** help students learn new vocabulary in an enjoyable way and help them use words in full sentences
- **3 Audio CDs** with all the words pronounced