All the words in the *Longman Photo Dictionary* are pronounced on the CDs. You can also find the words in the Word list on page 129 and this Pronunciation table shows you how to say the words.

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// shows main stress

/\ shows secondary stress

// means the /r/ sound is pronounced in American English but is usually not pronounced in British English, except at the end of a word when the word that follows begins with a vowel sound

/\ means that /\ may or may not be used
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Editorial Director
Michael Mayor

Publishing Manager
Laurence Delacroix

Project Editor
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The publishers would like to thank the teachers who took part in the research for this new edition:
Lisa Anton, Jayne Bullock, Pamela Bullock, Wendy Castleton, Helen Diver, Halil Embaye, Ros Leather, Tom Lloyd, Siobhan Markwell, Tracey Morrison, Marinela Papelka, Florence Pinard, Mark Pope, Alison Robinson, Delia Rodriguez, Lesley Slater, Amanda Stewart, Jo Thorp, Mustafa Urcuncuoglu, Emily Vivas, Atin Wickham

Pearson Education Limited
Edinburgh Gate
Harlow
Essex CM20 2JE
England
and Associated Companies throughout the world
Visit our website: www.pearsonlongman.com
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First published 2001
Second edition 2006
Third edition 2010

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ISBN: 978-1-4082-6195-8 (paper + audio CDs)
British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.
Set in Frutiger by Ken Vail Graphic Design, Cambridge
Printed in China
GCC/01
The new *Longman Photo Dictionary* is a vocabulary resource book for learners of English from beginner's level. It contains more than 3,500 words covering over 95 different topics – all clearly introduced through hundreds of colour photographs. Words are grouped together and presented either contextually: everyday life vocabulary relating to housing and food are grouped in sections such as *The bathroom, The kitchen, At the supermarket, Vegetables* and so on, or thematically: words relating to specific topics are grouped in sections such as *Computers, Jobs, Sports and Animals*.

The *Longman Photo Dictionary* can be used by beginners for learning new vocabulary as well as by more advanced students as a quick reference. In the classroom it will help students to learn new words in context or build up vocabulary relating to a particular lesson, to practise pronunciation, alphabetisation and grouping words by topics, or it can be used at home for practical help with everyday vocabulary.

**Pick and choose**
Each section is self-contained and can be used at any time, in random order and adapted to any teaching situation: to consolidate known vocabulary, to learn new words, to practise oral conversation or as a practical reference guide to help in everyday life.

**Exercises and grammar**

*Conversation practice*
Short conversation activities on each page cover basic grammar points (progressive form, prepositions, basic structures, etc) and stimulate communication, helping students to express themselves, showing them how to describe things, people and situations or talk about personal opinions.

*Exercises*
Controlled exercises at the back offer further written practice to recycle the words presented in the book. These will help students memorise new vocabulary in an enjoyable way, with puzzles, matching activities, categorising, etc, and help them use words in full sentences.

**Word list with pronunciation**
The 3,500 words are listed in alphabetical order with phonetic pronunciations. If students come across a word they don’t know, they can find a photo quickly, understand what it means immediately and check the correct pronunciation.

**Audio CDs**
Students can also listen to all the words pronounced on the audio CDs.
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## 1.1 PERSONAL DATA

**Application Form**

Please complete all of the items on the form to the best of your knowledge. Use blue or black ink only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. <strong>Surname</strong></th>
<th>SMITH</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. <strong>First name</strong></td>
<td>JOHN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. <strong>Initials</strong></td>
<td>JS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. <strong>Marital status</strong></td>
<td>Single</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. <strong>Date of birth</strong></td>
<td>07/05/1964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. <strong>Sex</strong></td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. <strong>Nationality</strong></td>
<td>British</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. <strong>Country of birth</strong></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. <strong>Address</strong></td>
<td>23 Southfield Road, Purley, West Sussex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. <strong>Postcode</strong></td>
<td>P23 4HJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. <strong>Daytime telephone number</strong></td>
<td>05617152439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. <strong>E-mail address</strong></td>
<td><a href="mailto:smith@internetisp.com">smith@internetisp.com</a></td>
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</table>

**Questions for discussion**

1. Give the personal data of a famous person.
2. When was the last time you completed an application form? What information did you have to provide?

**What's your e-mail address?**

It's smith@internetisp.com.

**Do you have a driving licence?**

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
THE FAMILY

Robert Elliot

Ann Elliot (née Hunter)

Tim Elliot

Elaina Elliot (née Kim)

Anna Murray (née Young)

John Murray

Sue Elliot

Peter Blackburn

Tessa Elliot

Chris Elliot

Stephen Murray

Rosie Murray

Emily Blackburn

Jack Blackburn

Sarah Elliott-Murray

Daniel Elliott-Murray

Sophie Elliott-Murray

1. husband and wife: 1 and 2; 3 and 4; 6 and 7
2. ex-husband and ex-wife: 8 and 7; 6 and 5
3. father and son: 1 and 3; 8 and 14; 3 and 10; 6 and 11, 16
4. mother and daughter: 2 and 7; 7 and 13, 15, 17; 4 and 9; 5 and 12
5. brother and sister (siblings): 3 and 7; 14 and 13; 10 and 9; 16 and 15, 17; 11 and 12
6. sisters-in-law: 7 and 4 brothers-in-law: 3 and 6
7. father-in-law and son-in-law: 1 and 6
8. mother-in-law and daughter-in-law: 2 and 4
9. parent(s) and child(ren): 1, 2 and 3; 7; 7, 8 and 13, 14; 3, 4 and 9, 10; 5, 6 and 11, 12; 6, 7 and 15, 16, 17
10. grandparents and grandchildren: 1, 2 and 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17
11. grandfather and grandson: 1 and 10, 14, 16
12. grandmother and granddaughter: 2 and 9, 13, 15, 17
13. uncle and nephew: 3 and 14, 16

Who's she? (2)
She's Tessa's grandmother.

Who's he? (11)
He's Sophie's half-brother.

A Who's she? (7)
B She's ................... .

A Who's he / she?
B He's / She's ................... 's ................... .

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these words apply to women only?
2. Which of these words apply to both men and women?
3. Draw your family tree and talk about it. Are there any relationships you cannot describe in English?
PLACES TO LIVE: FLAT AND HOUSE

A DETACHED HOUSE
1. porch
2. garage
3. front garden, yard *AmE*
4. drive

B TERRACED HOUSES
5. gate
6. fence

C FRONT DOOR
7. knocker
8. doorknob
9. letterbox
10. front door
11. doorbell
12. doorstep

D COTTAGE
13. chimney
14. shutter
15. window

E FLATS
16. balcony

F SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE
17. TV aerial

G BUNGALOW
18. gutter
19. satellite dish
20. roof
21. drainpipe

Do you live in a cottage?
Yes, I do.
No, I don’t. I live in a bungalow.

A Do you live in a ...................?  
B Yes, I do. / No, I don’t. I live in a ................... .

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these places to live are common in your country? Where do you find them?
2. Describe your home.
1.3 DAILY ROUTINE / HOME ACTIVITIES

1 wake up
2 get up
3 have a shower
4 shave
5 dry yourself
6 brush your teeth
7 wash your face
8 rinse your face

9 get dressed
10 comb your hair
11 put on make-up
12 have breakfast
13 have a cup of coffee

14 go to work
15 watch (TV)
16 listen to the radio
17 read (the paper)
18 have a bath
19 brush your hair
20 go to bed
21 sleep

Is she waking up? (1)
Yes, she is.

Is he washing his face? (6)
No, he isn’t. He’s brushing his teeth.

A Is she eating breakfast? (13)
B
A Is he / she ...................?
B Yes, he / she is. / No, he / she isn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you do in the morning?
2 In which order do you do them?
3 Which of these activities do you like or dislike doing?
Where would you put milk?
In the fridge.

Where would you put the dirty plates?
In the dishwasher. / In the sink.

A Where would you put ..................?
B In the .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are used for storage?
2 Which of these things are used for preparing food?
3 Which of these things are used for washing or cleaning things?

1 tap, faucet AmE
2 sink
3 drawer
4 double oven
5 kitchen unit
6 cupboard
7 (cooking) pot
8 work-surface / worktop
9 hob
10 hotplate
11 (door) handle
12 dishwasher
13 bin
14 (aluminium) foil
15 clingfilm™
16 fridge / refrigerator
17 freezer
18 cafetière
19 cookery book
20 storage jar
21 spices
22 spice rack
23 washing-up liquid
24 dishcloth
25 tea towel
1 lid
2 wok
3 handle
4 chopping board
5 knife
6 food processor
7 microwave
8 casserole dish
9 roasting tin
10 cake tin
11 oven glove
12 baking tray
13 steamer
14 peeler
15 sieve
16 garlic press
17 toaster
18 (hand) beater / rotary whisk
19 blender
20 rolling pin
21 tin opener
22 ladle
23 kettle
24 measuring spoon
25 grater
26 (mixing) bowl
27 whisk
28 measuring jug
29 (electric) mixer
30 bottle opener
31 coffee maker
32 saucepan
33 frying pan

What do you do with a sieve?
You sift flour in it.

What do you do with a blender?
You mix food in it.

A What do you do with
a ....................? (24)
B You .................... in / with it.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you use every day?
2 Which of these things do you need to make a cake?
3 Which of these things can you turn on / off?
THE BATHROOM

1 bath
2 bath mat
3 tile
4 toilet
5 shower
6 mug
7 toothpaste
8 toothbrush
9 toothbrush holder
10 razor
11 shaving gel
12 shaving brush
13 soap
14 soap dish
15 soap dispenser
16 mirror
17 shelf
18 hot water tap
19 cold water tap
20 washbasin
21 toilet roll
22 laundry basket
23 bath towel
24 hand towel
25 towel rail
26 shower curtain
27 bathroom cabinet
28 shampoo
29 shower gel
30 conditioner
31 facecloth / flannel

Have you got a bath mat in your bathroom?
Yes, I have.

Have you got shelves in your bathroom?
No, I haven’t. I’ve got a bathroom cabinet.

Have you got a ............?
A Yes, I have. B Yes, I have. / No, I haven’t. I’ve got .....................

Questions for discussion
1 How long do you spend in the bathroom each day? Why?
2 Do you prefer having a bath or a shower? Why?
Where's the blanket?
It's on top of the sheets.

Where are the sheets?
They're underneath the duvet.

Where are the cushions?
A They're .......... the ....................
B It's / They're underneath / on top of / next to the ....................

Questions for discussion
1 What was your bedroom like when you were little?
2 What is your bedroom like now?
Is there a fireplace in your living room?
No, there isn’t.
Are there any pictures in your living room?
Yes, there are.

A Are there any / Is there a / an ................. in your living room?
B Yes there are. / No there aren’t. / Yes, there is. / No, there isn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things can you sit on?
2 Do living rooms in your country look like this? What is different?
**Questions for discussion**

1. Which of these things are used for serving food?
2. Which of these things do you use for drinking?
3. Which of these things are used for eating?

**What do you do with a place mat?**

A. You put your plate on it.
B. It's to the right of the dessert spoon.

**Where's the teaspoon?**

A. What do you do with a teaspoon?
B. It's of the dessert spoon.
Where's the baby? (11)
A He's in his baby carrier.
B He's / She's in / on his / her...

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things can a baby sit or lie in?
2 Which of these things are used for feeding a baby?
Where are the dirty clothes?
They’re in the laundry basket.

What do you do with a mop?
You mop the floor.

Questions for discussion
1. Who does the housework in your house?
2. Which jobs do you do?
3. How often do you use these things?
1 umbrella / parasol
2 patio
3 (patio) chair
4 (patio) table
5 flowerbed
6 lawn
7 pond
8 sun lounger
9 barbecue
10 bush
11 garden shed
12 tree
13 greenhouse
14 hedge
15 swing
16 vegetable garden
17 border

FLOWERS
18 lily
19 pansy
20 tulip
21 petunia
22 geranium
23 iris
24 chrysanthemum
25 daffodil
26 hyacinth
27 snapdragon
28 daisy
29 orchid
30 rose

Where's the table? (4)
It's on the patio, to the right of the lawn.

Where's the swing? (15)
It's on the lawn, next to the fence.

A Where's the garden shed?
B It's .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Do you have a garden?
2 What are your favourite flowers?
3 Describe your ideal garden.
I want to prune some shrubs.
You need shears or a hedge trimmer.

What do I need to plant a flower?
You need fresh soil and a trowel to dig a hole.

A: I want to ........................................
B: You need ...........................................
and / or ............................................
A: What do I need to ................................?
B: You need ........................................

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these things do people do in spring?
2. Do you like gardening?
3. What do these things help you do?
FLOOR PLAN OF A HOUSE

1 stairs
2 ground floor
3 first floor
4 attic / loft
5 airing cupboard
6 second floor
7 ceiling
8 landing
9 floor
10 upstairs
11 downstairs
12 cellar / basement
13 utility room (see p.17)
14 kitchen (see p.10)
15 dining room (see p.15)

16 stair cupboard
17 study
18 hallway
19 living room / lounge / sitting room (see p.14)
20 toilet
21 bathroom (see p.12)
22 en suite shower room
23 bedroom
24 master bedroom (see p.13)
25 window
26 wall

Has your home got a kitchen / attic?
A Yes, it has. / No, it hasn’t.
B Yes, it has. / No, it hasn’t.

How many bedrooms has your home got?
A How many …………………… has your home got?
B It’s got ……………………

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are common in homes in your country?
2 Draw a floor plan of your home and describe it.
### AT HOME / HOUSEWORK

1. make the bed  
2. make breakfast  
3. feed the dog  
4. take the children to school  
5. take the bus to school

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>hoover / vacuum</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>sweep</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>wash the floor</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>dust</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>iron</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>sew</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>feed the baby</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>wash the dishes</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>load the dishwasher</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>pick up the children</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Questions for discussion**

1. Which of these activities do you do every day?
2. Which activities do you like / dislike?

---

**Did you feed the dog this morning?**  
A. Yes, I did.  
B. No, I didn’t.

**Did you go shopping yesterday?**  
A. Did you .................. this morning / yesterday?  
B. ..................
Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the position of Sales Manager advertised in The Evening Post on 24 August 2010. I have been working for the past two years as a sales assistant within a busy department. I believe this gives me excellent experience and the confidence to take a step forward in my career.

As requested I enclose my full CV and application form. If there is any other information you require, please don’t hesitate to contact me.

I look forward to your reply.

Yours faithfully,

John Smith

---

Vacancies

**Vacancy**

**Job title:** Customer Services Assistant  
**Department:** Sales and Marketing  
**Salary grade:** O1  
**Application date:** April 10  
**Hours:** 24 hour minimum — negotiable  
**Job description:** The job requires the ability to answer calls from customers regarding stock information, reserving stock in advance and managing a database. Full training is provided. The successful candidate will be responsible for phone and internet at all times. Flexible hours can be negotiated.

---

CV, résumé AmE

1. Customer service  
2. CRM Logos  
3. Globe Logos  
4. CRM Logos  
5. Globe Logos  
6. Email address  
7. Job board  
8. Job ads  
9. Jobcentre Plus  
10. Citizens Advice Bureau

---

**Curriculum Vitae**

**Name:** John Smith  
**Address:** 23 Southfield Road, Purley, Westshire PL23 4HJ  
**Telephone:** 0560 152439  
**Email:** jsmith@interiortsp.com

**Age:** 35  
**Date of birth:** 7 May 1975

**Occupation:** Sales Assistant

**Education:** Purley Comprehensive School  
**Awards:** A-levels: Business studies (B), English (A), French (B)

**Qualifications:** DGS: Mathematics, French  
**Other qualifications:** A levels: Business studies, English, French

**Other information:** Outside of work I am a member of the local football team and play every Saturday. I also enjoy taking long road trips during the week.

---

Citizens Advice Bureau

**Address:** 23 Southfield Road, Purley, Westshire PL23 4HJ  
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Who do you think has the most difficult / the easiest job?
A farmer / A motorcycle courier.

Questions for discussion
Choose three jobs:
1 Do you know anyone who does these jobs?
2 What qualities do you need for these jobs?
Who do you think has the most interesting / boring job?
A vet. / A teacher.

A Who do you think has the most .................. job?
B .................. 

Questions for discussion
Choose three jobs:
1 Do you know anyone who does these jobs?
2 What qualifications do you need for these jobs?
What do reporters do? 
They tell people about events.

Would you like to be a reporter? 
Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn't.

A What do ...................... do? 
B They ....................... 
A Would you like to be a / an ................ ? 
B Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn't.

Questions for discussion 
Which of the jobs on pages 23–26:
1 involve hard physical work? 
2 are creative?

1 journalist / reporter
2 newsreader
3 secretary / personal assistant (PA)
4 cashier
5 accountant
6 sales assistant
7 estate agent
8 shopkeeper
9 travel agent
10 bank clerk
11 receptionist
12 factory worker / blue-collar worker
13 office worker / white-collar worker
14 call centre operator
15 photographer
16 hairdresser
17 artist
18 draughtsman
19 architect
20 designer
1 train driver
2 childminder / nanny
3 cleaner
4 social worker
5 traffic warden
6 midwife
7 care worker
8 paramedic
9 network engineer
10 IT workers
11 computer programmer
12 software engineer
13 computer technician
14 technical support engineer
15 help desk operator
16 bus driver
17 plasterer
18 labourer
19 security guard
Why do people use paper clips?
They use them to fasten sheets of paper together.

A Why do people use Sellotape™?
B They use it to ......................

A Why do people use .....................?
B They use them / it to ..................

Questions for discussion
1 Which items need electricity?
2 Which items fix things together?
3 Which items do you have in your home?
OFFICE ACTIVITIES

1. take notes
2. type
3. staple documents together
4. fill in a form
5. sign a letter
6. note appointments
7. file papers
8. filing cabinet
9. photocopy a letter
10. send a fax / fax a document
11. answer the phone
12. print a hard copy
13. greet visitors
14. offer refreshments
15. write a memo
16. send an e-mail

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these activities would a manager do?
2. Which of these activities would an assistant do?
3. Which of these activities are boring?

What's she doing? (1)
She's taking notes.

What's he doing? (11)
He's answering the phone.

A What's she doing? (7)
B She's ....................

A What's he / she doing?
B He's / She's ....................
What's this? (8)
It's a hammer.

What are these? (11)
They're screws.

A What's this? / What are these?
B It's (a) / They're ........................................

Questions for discussion
Which things would you need if you wanted to:
1 make a cupboard?
2 paint your living room?
What are time cards?
They're cards that show how many hours a worker works.

What's a warehouse?
It's a place where things are stored.

A What are ...................? / What's a ...................?
B They're / It's a ................... that / where ....................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these objects are used for carrying things?
2 Which of these things are necessary for safety?
ON A CONSTRUCTION SITE

1 crane
2 scaffolding
3 ladder
4 construction worker
5 hard hat
6 tool belt
7 girder
8 hook
9 excavation site
10 dumper truck
11 cement mixer
12 cement
digger / excavator
13 ear protectors / defenders
14 wheelbarrow
15 pneumatic drill
16 brick
17 trowel
18 bulldozer
19 sledgehammer
20 two-way radio
21 spirit level
22 pickaxe
23 wheelbarrow
24 shovel

Have you ever used a shovel?
Yes, I have.

Have you ever operated a crane?
No, I haven’t.

A Have you ever used / operated a ......................................?
B Yes, I have. No, I haven’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do people drive?
2 Which of these things make a lot of noise?
3 Which of these things could a person carry?
Can I have a twin room for tonight, please?
Certainly, sir.
Can I check out, please?
Certainly, madam.

Questions for discussion
1. What's the difference between checking in and checking out?
2. You are staying in a five-star hotel. What would you expect to have in the hotel and your room?
Who helps a crime suspect?
A solicitor.

Who listens to the evidence in a courtroom?
The judge and jury.

Who gives evidence in a courtroom?
A Who ......................... ?
B A / The ......................... .

Questions for discussion
1 Is the legal system in your country the same as this?
2 What can people do to protect themselves and their property?
Have you ever broken your wrist?
Yes, I broke it a few years ago.

Have you ever injured your back?
No, never.

A Have you ever broken your ankle?
B ........................................

A Have you ever broken / injured your........................................
B ........................................

Questions for discussion
1 What are the five senses and which body part is used by each?
2 Some of these words are used in different contexts, e.g., a chair has arms, legs and a back. Can you think of other examples?
1 forehead
2 temple
3 eyebrow
4 eyelid
5 eyelash
6 pupil
7 cheek
8 tongue
9 tooth
10 brain
11 throat
12 vein
13 artery
14 lung
15 heart
16 liver
17 stomach
18 kidney
19 small intestine
20 large intestine
21 fatty tissue
22 muscles
23 skeleton
24 skull
25 breastbone
26 ribs
27 spine / backbone
28 pelvis / hip-bone
29 kneecap
4.2 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS

1 black hair
2 blond / fair hair
3 red / ginger hair
4 brown / dark hair
5 long hair
6 short hair
7 shoulder-length hair
8 shaved / cropped hair
9 straight hair
10 wavy hair
11 curly hair

12 pony tail
13 plait
14 braids
15 parting
16 fringe
17 sideburns
18 goatee
19 stubble

20 moustache
21 beard
22 bald
23 short
24 tall
25 slim
26 overweight

What does she look like? (11)
She's got curly, shoulder-length hair.

What does he look like? (25)
He's slim and tall, and he's got short, blond hair.

A What does she look like? (3)
B She ...........................................

A What does he / she look like?
B He / She ...........................................

Questions for discussion
1 What do you look like?
2 Are you happy with the way you look?
VERBS OF ACTION 1

1 fall
2 talk/speak
3 touch
4 stand
5 lie down
6 hug
7 wave
8 cry
9 sit
10 smile
11 laugh

12 carry
13 frown
14 dance
15 sing
16 point
17 shake hands
18 kiss
19 push
20 pull
21 clap

What's he doing? (8)
He's crying.

What are they doing? (17)
They're shaking hands.

A What's he/she doing? / What are they doing?
B He/She's / They're

Questions for discussion
1 What do you do when you're excited?
2 What do you do when you're unhappy?
Give me that bag.
Don’t open your book.
Fold the paper, but don’t cut it.

A Take a piece of paper. Pick up your pen. Draw a tree. Don’t write your name.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you know how to make simple origami? Try to give some instructions.
2 How do you make tea or coffee? Take turns to give and follow instructions.
What's hairspray used for? It's used for fixing hairstyles.

What are scissors used for? They're used for cutting hair.

What are rollers used for? A What's (a) / What are used for? B They're used for .

Questions for discussion
1 What does the hairdresser usually do to your hair?
2 Which of these things do you have at home?
4.5 HAIRSTYLING, MAKE-UP AND MANICURE

A) COSMETICS / MAKE-UP
1 eyeliner
2 eyebrow pencil
3 eye shadow
4 base / foundation
5 blusher / rouge
6 brush
7 lipstick
8 mascara
9 moisturiser

B) MANICURE ITEMS
10 nail clippers
11 nail scissors
12 emery board
13 nail file
14 nail polish / varnish

C) TOILETRIES
15 electric shaver
16 shaving gel
17 aftershave
18 razor
19 razor blade
20 shampoo
21 conditioner
22 perfume
23 cologne
24 tweezers
25 comb
26 hairbrush
27 hairdryer

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are commonly used by both men and women?
2 Which of these things usually smell nice?

How often do you use eye shadow?
A How often do you use (a) ................?
B I never / rarely / sometimes / often / always use (a) ...............
MINOR AILMENTS

1. She's got toothache.
2. She's got stomachache.
3. He's got a headache.
4. He's got flu / a cold.
5. He's got a sore throat.
6. He's got a cough.
7. He's hurt his hand.
8. He's got backache.
9. She's got a temperature.
10. He's broken his leg.
11. She's got a nose bleed.
12. She's fallen over.
13. He's sprained his ankle.
15. Sunburn.
17. Cut.
18. Graze.
20. Insect bite.
22. Black eye.

Questions for discussion
1. When was the last time you were ill? What was the matter?
2. What's the best way to stay healthy?

What's the matter with her? (2)
She's got stomachache.

What's wrong with him? (10)
He's broken his leg.

A What's the matter / What's wrong with him / her?
B He / She's ..................
For irritated eyes
1 eye drops

For a cough
2 throat lozenges
3 cough mixture

For an insect bite
4 cream
5 spray

For hayfever / allergy
6 antihistamine tablets

For a cold
7 cold remedy
8 tissues

For cracked lips
9 lip balm

For a temperature
10 thermometer

For a headache
11 painkiller

For stomachache
12 antacid / Alka-Seltzer™

For a cut
13 (sticking) plaster

For a graze
14 gauze (pad)
15 plasters

I've got a cough.
You should take some cough medicine.
I've got a cut.
You should use some plaster.

A I've got irritated eyes.
B You should use ____________________ .
A I've got (a / an) ____________________ .
B You should take / use some / a / an ____________________ .

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you have at home?
2 Which of these things would you take on holiday with you?
THE DOCTOR’S SURGERY
1 doctor / general practitioner (GP)
2 X-ray
3 examination couch
4 patient
5 height chart
6 scales
7 nurse
8 medical records
9 blood pressure gauge
10 prescription
11 stethoscope

MEDICAL SPECIALISTS
12 cardiologist
13 osteopath
14 ear, nose, throat specialist
15 paediatrician
16 physiotherapist
17 obstetrician / gynaecologist
18 ophthalmologist
19 chiropodist
20 counsellor / therapist
21 dietician
22 dermatologist

What’s a cardiologist?
A cardiologist is a doctor who treats problems of the heart.

A What’s a / an ............?
B ............ is a ............ who / that ............

Questions for discussion
1 When do you go to your doctor’s surgery?
2 Have you ever visited any of these specialists?
A) HOSPITAL WARD
1 nurse
2 consultant
3 patient
4 waiting room
5 (hospital) trolley
6 (hospital) porter
7 X-rays
8 injection
9 needle
10 syringe
11 scanner
12 stitches
13 crutch
14 plaster cast
15 sling
16 surgical collar
17 wheelchair
18 medical chart

Why are you wearing a plaster cast?
Because I broke my arm.

Why did they give you a surgical collar?
Because I hurt my neck.

A) Why are you wearing / using ____________? / Why did they give you ____________? B Because ________________

Questions for discussion
What happens if you go to hospital with:
1 a broken leg?
2 a bad cut on your arm?
1 dentist
2 dental nurse
3 patient
4 lamp
5 (oral) hygienist
6 basin
7 drill
8 dentures
9 orthodontist
10 mouthwash
11 dental floss
12 toothpaste
13 toothbrush
14 toothpick
15 mirror
16 decay
17 tooth
18 gum
19 plaque
20 back teeth
21 front teeth
22 filling
23 brace

How often do you see a dentist?
Three times a year.

How often do you use mouthwash?
Once a day.

A How often do you use eye drops?
B Twice a year.

A How often do you ...........................................?
B Once / Twice / Three times a .............................
Never.

Questions for discussion
1 When did you last visit a dentist?
2 What did he / she do?
3 Do you regularly visit an optician?
OUTDOOR CLOTHING
1 anorak
2 coat
3 umbrella
4 raincoat
5 cagoule
6 jacket
7 scarf
8 gloves
9 fleece

HATS
10 hat
11 baseball cap
12 sunhat
13 rainhat
14 beret

SWEATERS
15 crewneck jumper / sweater
16 poloneck jumper / sweater
17 V-neck jumper / sweater
18 cardigan
19 hooded top / hoodie

Do you prefer coats or jackets?
A Do you prefer .......... or ...............?
B I prefer ............... .

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you need in wet or cold weather?
2 Which of these things do you have at home?

Do you prefer sweaters or cardigans?
I prefer sweaters.
FOOTWEAR
1 walking boots
2 boots
3 wellingtons, wellies
4 shoes
5 trainers, sneakers AmE
6 court shoes, pumps AmE
7 sandals
8 slippers
9 flip-flops, thongs AmE

FORMAL WEAR
10 suit
11 jacket
12 blouse
13 skirt
14 dress
15 cocktail dress
16 evening gown / ball gown

NIGHTCLOTHES
17 nightdress / nightie
18 dressing gown
19 pyjamas
20 bathrobe

UNDERWEAR
21 ankle socks
22 slip
23 bra
24 knickers, panties AmE
25 camisole
26 tights
27 stockings

What colour is the evening gown?
It's blue.

What colour are the ankle socks?
They're blue and black.

A What colour is / are the

B It's / They're (light / dark)

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things are only worn at home?
2 In your opinion, which type of clothes look best on a woman?
What’s she wearing? (1) (2)
She’s wearing a purple sweatshirt and jeans.

What’s he wearing? (27) (28)
He’s wearing a red polo shirt and light-coloured trousers.

A What’s he wearing? (24) (25)
B He’s wearing a .................................. and ..................................

A What’s he / she wearing?
B He’s / She’s wearing .................................. and ..................................

Questions for discussion
1 Describe the clothes that you usually wear.
2 Which type of clothes look best on a man?
SPORTSWEAR
1 tracksuit
2 cycling shorts
3 bikini
4 singlet / running vest
5 running shorts
6 swimming trunks
7 swimming costume / swimsuit

OTHER TYPES OF CLOTHING
8 kaftan
9 hijab / headscarf
10 jilbab
11 sari
12 African dress
13 shalwar kameez
14 kurta
15 kilt
16 turban
**DESCRIPTION CLOTHES**

**PARTS OF CLOTHES AND SHOES**
1. lapel
2. collar
3. sleeve
4. hood
5. shoelace
6. buckle
7. heel
8. sole
9. hemline
10. button
11. buttonhole
12. pocket
13. seam
14. zip
15. cuff
16. waistband
17. short-sleeved
18. long-sleeved
19. wide
20. narrow
21. loose
22. tight
23. baggy

**Questions for discussion**
1. Do you prefer shoes with high heels or low heels?
2. Do you prefer jackets with wide or narrow lapels?
3. Do you prefer long-sleeved or short-sleeved shirts?

**Can a dress have pockets?**
Yes, it can.

**Can shorts have a hood?**
No, they can’t.

A Can (a) __________________ have __________________?
B Yes, it / they can. / No, it / they can’t.
COLOURS AND PATTERNS

COLOURS
1. white
2. light blue
3. yellow
4. navy blue
5. camel
6. pink
7. brown
8. green
9. purple
10. beige
11. cream
12. blue
13. red
14. grey
15. orange
16. black
17. turquoise

PATTERNS
18. striped
19. spotted
20. patterned
21. plain
22. tartan
23. checked

Which colours do you like?
Yellow and red.

Which fabric do you like?
The tartan one.

A Which ___________________ do you like?
B The ___________________ one (and the ___________________ one).

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these colours and patterns do you often wear?
2. Describe what the person next to you is wearing.
What is Velcro™ used for?
It's used to join two pieces of fabric together.

What are sequins used for?
They're used to decorate fabrics.

A What is / are (a) ................................ used for?
B It's / They're used to .................................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of the things do you have at home?
2 What should you do for each of the problems (26, 27, 30, 31)?
A JEWELLERY
1 money clip
2 cuff link
3 tie clip
4 watch
5 handkerchief
6 chain
7 brooch
8 necklace
9 earring
10 ring
11 pearls
12 hair slide
13 bracelet

B METALS
14 gold
15 silver

C GEMS
16 diamond
17 emerald
18 ruby
19 amethyst
20 sapphire
21 topaz

D ACCESSORIES
22 braces, suspenders AmE
23 shoulder bag
24 document case
25 Filofax™ / personal organiser
26 make-up bag
27 shopping bag
28 handbag
29 clutch bag
30 key ring
31 scarf
32 briefcase
33 wallet
34 purse
35 belt
36 buckle

That's a nice tie.
A That's a nice / Those are nice
I agree. / I disagree. I don’t like it.

Those are nice earrings.
B I agree / disagree. I don’t like it / them.

Questions for discussion
In your opinion, which of these things:
1 are expensive?
2 are useful?
### Stages in Education

#### Foundation:
- ages 3 to end of reception nursery or pre-school

#### Primary (children aged 5 to 11)
- **Key Stage 1**
  - Year 1: 5–6 years old
  - Year 2: 6–7 years old
- **Key Stage 2**
  - Year 3: 7–8 years old
  - Year 4: 8–9 years old
  - Year 5: 9–10 years old
  - Year 6: 10–11 years old

#### Secondary (students aged 11 to 18)
- **Key Stage 3**
  - Year 7: 11–12 years old
  - Year 8: 12–13 years old
  - Year 9: 13–14 years old
- **Key Stage 4**
  - Year 10: 14–15 years old
  - Year 11: 15–16 years old
- **Key Stage 5**
  - (non compulsory)
  - Year 12: 16–17 years old
  - Year 13: 17–18 years old

#### Qualifications
- **GCSE** (General Certificate of Secondary Education)
- **GNVQ** (General National Vocational Qualification)
- **AS-level** (Advanced Subsidiary), **A-level** (Advanced Level)

### University Qualifications

#### Undergraduate qualifications
- **(after 2–4 years)**
  - HND: Higher National Diploma
  - Dip HE: Diploma of Higher Education
  - BA: Bachelor of Arts
  - BSc: Bachelor of Science
  - BEd: Bachelor of Education

#### Postgraduate qualifications
- **(2 years + after the first degree)**
  - PGCE: Postgraduate Certificate of Education
  - MA: Master of Arts
  - MSc: Master of Science
  - MEd: Master of Education
  - MBA: Master of Business Administration
  - MPhil: Master of Philosophy
  - PhD: Doctor of Philosophy

The tables show a simplified structure and only the main qualifications.
What colour is the scooter?
It’s blue and yellow.

What colour are the building blocks?
They’re yellow, red, green and blue.

A What colour is/are the ...................?
B It’s/They’re .............................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these games are usually played indoors?
2 Which of these things did you like playing with / on when you were little?
THE SCHOOL

THE CLASSROOM
1. compass
2. exercise book
3. ruler
4. pencil
5. pencil sharpener
6. rubber
7. protractor
8. set-square
9. (ballpoint) pen / biro™
10. calculator
11. teacher
12. desk
13. textbook
14. pupil
15. wall chart
16. whiteboard
17. whiteboard marker
18. blackboard
19. chalk

THE SCIENCE LAB
20. measuring cylinder
21. test tubes
22. safety glasses
23. pipette
24. measuring beaker
25. bunsen burner
26. tongs

THE GYM
27. wall bars
28. mat
29. (pommel) horse

TECHNOLOGY IN THE CLASSROOM
30. CD player
31. DVD player
32. computer
33. language lab booth
34. overhead projector
Do you like science at school?
A No, I don’t.
B Yes, I do.

Did you like music at school?
A Yes, I did.
B No, I didn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 What subjects do schoolchildren study in your country?
2 What exams do they take in your country?
**What's a microfiche?**
It's a sheet of microfilm that can contain many pages of printed materials.

**What's an information desk?**
It's a place where students can ask the librarian for help.

**A What's a cafeteria?**
B ____________________________

**A What's a / an _____________?**
B It's a / an _________________ that / where / who _________________.

**Questions for discussion**
What must you do in a library if you want to:
1. take out a book?
2. look for some information?
Do you ever buy watercress?
A Yes, I do.
B No, I don’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these vegetables grow in your country or region?
2 Which can you eat without cooking?
1 broad bean
2 butternut squash
3 celeriac
4 fennel
5 sweet potato
6 yam
7 okra
8 pak choi
9 artichoke
10 jerusalem artichoke

FRESH HERBS
11 basil
12 chives
13 coriander
14 dill
15 parsley
16 rosemary
17 mint
18 oregano
19 sage
20 tarragon
1 grapefruit  
2 satsuma  
3 clementine  
4 lemon  
5 lime  
6 orange  
7 tangerine  
8 blackcurrant  
9 redcurrant  
10 cherry  
11 starfruit  
12 papaya  
13 pineapple  
14 mango  
15 melon  
16 gooseberry  
17 blueberry  
18 lychee  
19 grape  
20 avocado  
21 kiwi fruit  
22 banana  
23 pear  
24 apple  
25 plum  
26 strawberry  
27 peach  
28 raspberry  
29 rhubarb  
30 nectarine  
31 watermelon  
32 apricot  
33 pomegranate  
34 guava  
35 passion fruit  
36 cranberries  
37 hazelnut  
38 walnut  
39 Brazil nut  
40 coconut  
41 cashew nut  
42 peanut  

Do you prefer apples or pears?  
A I prefer .................................... or  
   ........................................?  
B I prefer .................................... / I don’t like either.  

What’s your favourite fruit?  
A What’s your favourite fruit?  
B I love ..................................

Questions for discussion  
1 Which of these fruits grow in your country or region?  
2 Which of these fruits are available in your country throughout the year?
### AT THE SUPERMARKET 1

#### CHECKOUT AREA
1. cashier
2. customer / shopper
3. conveyor belt
4. trolley
5. aisle
6. self-checkout area
7. carrier bag / shopping bag
8. shopping
9. checkout desk

#### FROZEN FOODS
10. pizza
11. chips
12. ice cream
13. fish fingers
14. peas
15. burgers

#### DAIRY PRODUCTS
16. milk
17. cream
18. cheese
19. butter
20. eggs
21. yoghurt / yogurt
22. margarine

#### TINNED / BOTTLED FOOD
23. sweetcorn
24. baked beans
25. corned beef
26. soup
27. tuna
28. honey
29. chopped tomatoes
30. jam
What do we need today?
We need some biscuits and some washing powder, but we don’t need any bin bags.

A What do we need today?
B We need ....................................., but we don’t need ....................................
B We need some ................................., but we don’t need any ....................................

Questions for discussion
What would you buy to:
1 make breakfast?
2 do some washing?
8.4 SUPERMARKET COUNTERS

MEAT
1 sausage
2 minced beef
3 chicken leg
4 bacon
5 turkey
6 leg of lamb
7 beef joint
8 pork chops
9 lamb chops
10 steak
11 liver
12 stewing beef

DELICATESSEN
13 blue cheese
14 Swiss cheese
15 brie
16 coleslaw
17 hummus
18 taramasalata
19 smoked ham
20 ham
21 pie
22 kabanos
23 salami
24 chorizo

FISH AND SEAFOOD
25 whole trout
26 salmon steaks
27 cod fillet
28 prawns
29 lobster
30 crab
31 mussels

BAKERY
32 wholemeal bread
33 bagel
34 cake
35 white bread
36 pitta bread
37 baguette
38 naan bread
1 waiter  3 wine list  
2 menu  4 dessert trolley

STARTERS / HORS D'ŒUVRES
5 tomato soup  
6 melon and parma ham  
7 chicken liver pâté  
8 prawn cocktail  
9 smoked salmon  
10 blini  
11 borscht  
12 dim sum  
13 hot and sour soup  

MAIN COURSES
14 stuffed peppers  
15 roast beef with Yorkshire pudding  
16 lasagne  
17 fillet of sole  
18 chicken tikka masala  
19 pierogi  
20 shashlik  
21 stuffed vine leaves  
22 pad thai  
23 sweet and sour chicken with rice  
24 moussaka  
25 fajitas  
26 tortilla  
27 nacho chips  
28 bigos  
29 koftas
AT THE RESTAURANT 2

SIDE VEGETABLES
1 roast potatoes
2 mixed vegetables
3 carrots
4 sweetcorn
5 peas
6 side salad

DESSERTS
7 cream
8 ice cream
9 cheesecake
10 (chocolate) gateau
11 tiramisu
12 panna cotta
13 apple pie
14 halva
15 baklava
16 turkish delight

DRINKS
17 coffee
18 tea
19 milk
20 fizzy mineral water
21 still mineral water
22 white wine
23 champagne
24 red wine

Are you ready to order?
Yes, I'd like tomato soup and moussaka, please.

What would you like to drink?
Some red wine, please.

Are you ready to order?
Yes, I'd like ........... and ..........., please.

What would you like to drink?
Some ................., please.

Questions for discussion
1 When you eat out, do you normally eat a starter, a main course and dessert?
2 Which of the foods on the last two pages would you eat?
Would you like a hot dog?
Yes, please.

Would you like some sushi?
No, thanks.

A  Would you like some ketchup?
B  Yes, please. / No, thanks.

A  Would you like a / some ..........................?
B  .......................... 

Questions for discussion
1  Which of these things are sweet?
2  Do you dislike any of these things?
3  How often do you buy fast food?
How much milk do we want? Four litres / Two cartons.

How many bottles of cola do we want? Two.


B .......... 

Questions for discussion
Which of these containers can be made of:
1 paper? 2 plastic?
3 glass? 4 metal?
1. cook
2. wash (salad)
3. peel (potatoes)
4. grate (cheese)
5. chop
6. crush (garlic)
7. beat (eggs)
8. cut up
9. rub in (flour and butter)
10. slice
11. grease (a tin)
12. break (an egg)
13. stir
14. mix (ingredients)
15. knead (dough)
16. steam
17. sauté
18. boil (eggs)
19. add (liquid)
20. bake
21. pour (water)
22. weigh (beans)
23. stir fry
24. grill
25. roast
26. barbecue
27. measure ingredients
28. fry (an egg)

**Questions for discussion**
1. In what different ways can you cook meat?
2. Explain how you make one of your favourite dishes.

**What's he doing? (3)**
He's peeling potatoes.

**What's he doing? (15)**
He's kneading dough.
1 railway station
2 clock
3 arrivals and departures board
4 platform entrance
5 passenger
6 train
7 engine
8 carriage
9 track
10 the Underground
11 platform
12 (return) ticket
13 second class
14 first class
15 rush hour

16 kiosk
17 timetable
18 barrier
19 tunnel

Shall we go by train?
No, let’s go by minicab.
How did you get here?
I missed the bus, so I came by taxi.

A Shall we go by .......................?
B No. Let’s go by ....................
A How did you get here?
B I missed the ....................... , so I came by .....................

Questions for discussion
1 Which forms of public transport do you use?
2 Are taxis quicker than going in your own car?
BREAKFAST
1 porridge
2 cereal
3 bread
4 full cream milk
5 semi-skimmed milk
6 muesli
7 grapefruit
8 tea
9 coffee
10 boiled egg
11 butter
12 toast
13 croissant
14 jam
15 marmalade
16 English breakfast

LUNCH
17 soup and bread roll
18 cheese on toast
19 ham salad
20 sandwiches

DINNER
21 spaghettibolognese
22 shepherd’s pie
23 sausage, mash and peas
24 fish fingers, chips and baked beans
25 omelette
26 pizza
27 mushroom risotto
28 tacos
29 paella
30 couscous

What would you like for breakfast?
A Would you like for ......................... ?
B I’d like .........................
What would you like for dinner?
I’d like sausage and mash, please.

Questions for discussion
1 What’s a typical breakfast in your country?
2 What things do you usually eat for dinner?
A CARS
1 hatchback
2 saloon car
3 estate car
4 people carrier
5 four-wheel drive
6 convertible
7 sports car

B TWO-WHEELED VEHICLES
8 motor scooter
9 bicycle
10 motorbike

C OTHER VEHICLES
11 van
12 caravan
13 minibus
14 lorry, truck AmE
15 tractor
16 articulated lorry
17 rickshaw

D PETROL STATION / GARAGE
18 nozzle
19 petrol pump
20 hose

E ENGINE
21 distributor
22 cylinder block
23 air filter
24 battery
What's the matter with the car?
The exhaust pipe is broken.

What's wrong with the car?
The windscreen wipers don't work.

Questions for discussion
1. Do you have any of these vehicles?
2. What repairs has your vehicle had recently?
3. Which of these vehicles are bad for the environment?
A MOTORWAY
1 flyover
2 hard shoulder
3 inside lane
4 middle lane
5 outside lane
6 bridge

B DUAL CARRIAGEWAY
7 central reservation
8 slip road
9 cat's eyes

C JUNCTION
10 streetlight / lamp-post
11 crossroads
12 traffic lights
13 red
14 amber
15 green

9.3 ROAD AND ROAD SIGNS

You mustn't park on the hard shoulder if you are on a motorway.
You must give way at a roundabout if a vehicle is going round it.

A You ................... if the traffic lights are red.
A You must / mustn't ................. if ......................

Questions for discussion
1 Discuss other things you must and mustn't do if you are driving.
2 Do drivers in your country usually stop for pedestrians at zebra crossings?
**E LEVEL CROSSING**
22 barrier
23 railway track

**E ROADWORKS**
24 traffic cone

**G SIGNS**
25 give way sign
26 stop sign
27 road sign
28 no right turn sign
29 no U-turn sign
30 no overtaking sign
31 steep hill sign
32 no through road sign
33 cyclists only sign
34 slippery road sign
35 roadworks ahead sign
36 roundabout sign
37 level crossing sign

---

What does this sign mean? (30)
It means that you mustn’t overtake.

What does this sign mean? (37)
It means that there’s a level crossing.

---

A What does this sign mean?
B It means that you must /
mustn’t .......................
A It means that there’s a /
there are .....................

**Questions for discussion**
1 How are roads and road signs different in your country?
2 What do you think drivers and pedestrians should do to prevent road accidents?
A THE TERMINAL

1. check-in desk
2. ticket
3. departure gates
4. metal detector
5. luggage / baggage
6. porter
7. luggage trolley
8. suitcase
9. flight information screens
10. security
11. X-ray scanner
12. hand luggage
13. duty-free shop
14. passport control
15. passport
16. immigration officer

17. baggage reclaim area
18. baggage carousel
19. boarding pass
20. customs
21. customs officer
What does an immigration officer do?
He or she examines passports or ID cards.

Where are the life jackets?
They're under the seats.

A What does a / an ................ do?
B He or she ......................

A Where is / are ......................?
B It's / He's / She's / They're in / on / under / behind ......................

Questions for discussion
1 What do you think is the most interesting part of the flight?
2 What are some of the reasons for flight delays?
Have you ever been on a ferry?
Yes, I have.
Have you ever been in a rowing boat?
No, I haven’t.

A Have you ever been on / in a ________________?
B Yes, I have. / No, I haven’t.

Questions for discussion
Which of these boats do you think is:
1 the slowest / fastest?
2 the heaviest?
Can I have thirty pounds, please?
How do you want it?
Three ten pound notes, please.
Here you are.

A Can I have seventy pence, please?
B How do you want it?
A ........................................ please.
B ...........................................
| 1  | CCTV camera            |
| 2  | road sign             |
| 3  | Belisha beacon        |
| 4  | zebra crossing        |
| 5  | department store      |
| 6  | bus                   |
| 7  | street                |
| 8  | railings              |
| 9  | offices               |
| 10 | traffic               |
| 11 | parking notice        |
| 12 | bus shelter           |
| 13 | bus stop              |
| 14 | bollard               |
| 15 | parking meter         |
| 16 | pedestrian           |
| 17 | bus lane              |
| 18 | double yellow line    |
| 19 | gutter                |
| 20 | kerb                  |
| 21 | traffic lights        |
| 22 | red route             |
| 23 | pavement              |
Is there a river in your town?  
No, there isn’t.

Are there any skyscrapers in your city?  
Yes, there are.

A Is there a / Are there any ................. in your town / city?  
B Yes, there is. / No, there isn’t. / Yes, there are. / No, there aren’t.

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these things do you find in cities in your country?
2 What is the best thing about living in a big city?
3 What is the worst thing about living in a big city?

1 skyscraper  
2 tower block  
3 Underground entrance  
4 streetlight  
5 newspaper vendor  
6 newspaper stand  
7 manhole cover  
8 phone box  
9 shop  
10 flag  
11 skyline  
12 sky  
13 river  
14 bridge  
15 (litter) bin  
16 hoarding / billboard
AT THE POST OFFICE

1. first class post
2. second class post
3. envelope
4. postmark
5. stamp
6. airmail letter
7. postcard
8. postal order
9. letter
10. (birthday) card
11. delivery
12. postman / postwoman
13. (post office) clerk
14. scales
15. counter
16. address
17. postcode
18. collection
19. pillar box
20. postbag
21. stamp machine
22. Royal Mail van
23. postbox / letterbox

Questions for discussion

Imagine you are in Britain. How would you send these things:

1. a cheque to someone in your country?
2. a letter to the USA?

What's that? (21)
It's a stamp machine.

What are those? (7)
They're postcards.

A What's that? / What are those?
B It's a / an ......................... / They're .........................
Can I have some string, please?
Here you are.

Can I have a packet of those crisps, please?
Here you are.

A Can I have one of those ____________, please? (26)
B ________________.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you buy any newspapers or magazines every week?
2 Do you buy any sweets every week?
I need a new laptop.
Let's go to the electronics shop.
I'd like some chocolate.
Let's go to the sweet shop.

A I need some birthday cards.
B Let's go to the ......................... .

A I need / I'd like a / an / some ...................... .
B Let's go to the ......................... .

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these shops do you go to every week / month?
2 Do you like or dislike shopping? Why?
What should you do if you see a road accident?
You should phone 999.

What should you do if you see a crime?
You should tell a police officer.

A What should you do if
B You should

Questions for discussion
1 Have you ever been involved in an emergency situation? Describe what happened.
2 Imagine you have just seen a road accident. You phone 999 (the emergency services). Role-play the conversation with a partner.
A) CRICKET
1 scoreboard
2 boundary
3 fielder
4 wicket keeper
5 cricket ball
6 wicket
7 batsman
8 (cricket) pitch
9 helmet
10 pads
11 bat
12 umpire
13 balls
14 stump
15 bowler

B) FOOTBALL
16 stadium
17 crowd / fans
18 centre circle
19 halfway line
20 penalty box
21 penalty spot
22 goal
23 goal area
24 goal line
25 net
26 goalpost
27 football boots
28 yellow card
29 red card
30 referee
31 player / footballer
32 goalkeeper / goalie
33 ball

C) RUGBY
34 player
35 pitch
36 posts
37 stand
38 ball
A) BASKETBALL
1 backboard
2 basket
3 basketball
4 (basketball) player

B) VOLLEYBALL
5 volleyball
6 net
7 (volleyball) player

C) BOXING
8 glove
9 boxer
10 trunks
11 referee
12 ropes
13 ring

D) HORSE RACING
14 gate
15 racehorse
16 jockey

Questions for discussion
1 Do you do any of these sports?
2 Which of these sports is the most popular in your country?

Which is the best football team in Spain?
Barcelona!

A Which is the best ................. team / 
Who is the best ................. in 
.........................

B .................
11.2 INDIVIDUAL SPORTS 1

A TENNIS
1 (tennis) racket / racquet
2 (tennis) ball
3 baseline
4 (tennis) player
5 court
6 net

B SQUASH
7 (squash) player
8 (squash) racket / racquet
9 (squash) ball

C PING PONG / TABLE TENNIS
10 (ping pong) ball
11 net
12 bat
13 (ping pong) table
14 (ping pong) player

D BADMINTON
15 shuttlecock
16 (badminton) racket / racquet
17 (badminton) player

E KARATE
18 black belt

F JUDO

G WRESTLING
19 wrestler
20 mat

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these sports do people do indoors?
2 Which of these sports are originally from Asia?

Would you like to try karate?
A Yes, I would.
B Yes, I would. / No, I wouldn’t. / I’ve already tried it!

Would you like to try badminton?
I’ve already tried it.
What did you do last weekend?
A What did you ..................?
B I went ............ / did ............ / played .............

What did you do on your holiday?
A I went .................. 
B .................. / .................. / .................. 

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these sports need special clothes?
2 Choose three sports and describe what equipment you need to do them.
WATER SPORTS

A SWIMMING
1 goggles
2 swimming hat / cap
3 swimmer
4 swimming pool

B SNORKELLING
5 snorkel
6 snorkeller

C SCUBA DIVING
7 (air) tank
8 wet suit
9 mask
10 scuba diver

D DIVING
11 diver
12 diving board

E FISHING
13 (fishing) line
14 fishing rod
15 fisherman

F SURFING AND WIND-SURFING
16 sailboard
17 wind-surfer
18 surfboard
19 surfer

G ROWING
20 oar
21 rowing boat
22 oarsman / oarswoman

H CANOEING
23 paddle
24 canoeist
25 canoe

I SAILING
26 sail
27 mast
28 sailing boat / yacht, sailboat AmE

J WATER SKIING
29 towrope
30 motorboat
31 water skier
32 water ski
Cross-country skiing is slower than downhill skiing.

Bobsledding is more exciting than figure skating.

A Figure skating is more difficult than ..........................................

B ........................................ is ........................................
........................................ than ........................................

Questions for discussion
1 Can you do these sports in your country?
2 Which of these sports can be done both indoors and outdoors?
1 lift
2 weights
3 mat
4 run
5 running machine / treadmill
6 exercise bike
7 aerobics
8 rowing machine
9 skip
10 skipping rope
11 throw (a ball)
12 catch (a ball)
13 stretch
14 bend over
15 reach
16 walk
17 hop
18 bounce (a ball)

What's he doing? (1)
He's lifting weights.

What are they doing? (7)
They're doing aerobics.

A What's he / she doing? / What are they doing?
B He's / She's ............. . / They're ............. .

Questions for discussion
Which of these actions:
1 do you do in tennis?
2 strengthen your legs?
When did you last go to the cinema?
I went two days ago.
When did you last go to a classical concert?
I’ve never been.

A When did you last go to a / the ..........? 
B I went .............. ago. / I’ve never been.

Questions for discussion
1 Do you know any famous singers / actors?
2 What types of films do you like?
12.2 HOBBIES AND GAMES 1

HOBBIES
1 coin collecting
2 (coin) album
3 coin
4 stamp collecting
5 (stamp) album
6 magnifying glass
7 photography
8 camera
9 astronomy
10 telescope
11 home improvement / DIY
12 bird-watching
13 binoculurs
14 gardening
15 cookery

CRAFTS
16 sculpting
17 sculpture
18 embroidery
19 spinning
20 knitting
21 knitting needle
22 sewing machine
23 sewing
24 painting
25 brushes
26 pottery
27 potter's wheel
28 woodworking
GAMES
1 video / computer games
2 Scrabble™
3 chess
4 board
5 pieces
6 dice
7 draughts
8 Monopoly™
9 backgammon
10 cards
11 jigsaw puzzle
12 crossword
13 sudoku

Do you like playing computer games?
Yes, I do. / No, I don’t. / I’ve never tried.

Do you know how to do sudoku puzzles?
Yes, I do. / No, I don’t. / I’ve never tried.

A Do you like playing / doing / solving ..........?
B Yes, I do. / No, I don’t. / I’ve never tried.

A Do you know how to do / play / solve ..........?
B ..........
A violin is lighter than a cello.

A double bass is more expensive than a xylophone.

A Drums are louder than ...........................................
A A ................................ is heavier than a flute.
B A / An ................................ is .............................. et / more ................................ than a / an .................

Questions for discussion
1 Can you play any of these instruments?
2 Which instrument has the nicest sound?
3 Which instruments can be very loud?
What's this? (15)
It's a shell.

What are these? (3)
They're deckchairs.

A What's this? (22)
B It's .........................

A What's this? What are these?
B It's a / an ..................... / They're .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Why do people go to the beach?
2 What do you usually take when you go to a beach?
**IN THE COUNTRY**

**A BALLOONING**
1. hot-air balloon

**B BOATING HOLIDAY**
2. barge
3. canal
4. angler
5. fishing rod
6. fishing hook

**C PONY-TREKKING**

**D HIKING**
7. hiker
8. rucksack

**E RAMBLING**
9. signpost
10. path
11. stile
12. nature reserve

**F CAMPING**
13. caravan site
14. campsite
15. picnic
16. camper
17. tent
18. camping stove
19. groundsheet
20. walking boot
21. sleeping bag

---

**Questions for discussion**
1. What is the difference between hiking and rambling?
2. Which of these activities are popular in your country?

---

**Are you going to go pony-trekking next weekend?**
No, I'm not.

**Are you going to go rambling next summer?**
Yes, I am.
Would you rather go to a theme park or a museum?
I'd rather go to a museum.
Neither, I'd rather visit a church.

A Would you rather go to / visit a / an .................. or a / an ..................?
B I'd rather go to / visit a / an ..................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these places are historical?
2 Are there any of these places near your home?
1 Buckingham Palace
2 Houses of Parliament / Palace of Westminster
3 Big Ben
4 House of Lords
5 House of Commons
6 10 Downing Street
7 Stonehenge
8 Canterbury Cathedral

9 Hampton Court Palace
10 Edinburgh Castle
11 Scottish Parliament

12 Welsh National Assembly
13 Parliament Buildings in Northern Ireland
Have you got any pets?
No, I haven’t.
Yes, I have. I’ve got a dog and some goldfish.

A Have you got any pets?
B ..............................................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these pets live in a cage or hutch?
2 Which of these pets could you keep in a flat?
3 Which of these pets need to be outdoors?
FARM ANIMALS

1. donkey
2. (nanny) goat
3. kid
4. (billy) goat
5. turkey
6. bull
7. cow
8. calf
9. rabbit
10. sheep
11. lamb
12. goose
13. gosling
14. duck
15. duckling
16. chicken
17. cockerel
18. ram
19. horse
20. foal
21. chick
22. pig
23. piglet

What's a young cow called?
It's called a calf.

What's a young duck called?
It's called a duckling.

A What is a young called?
B It's called a .................

Questions for discussion
1. Which of these words only refer to male animals?
2. Which of these animals produce milk for their young?
1 elephant  
2 trunk  
3 tusk  
4 lion  
5 mane  
6 tiger  
7 bear  
8 rhinoceros  
9 horn  
10 hippopotamus  
11 kangaroo  
12 pouch  
13 cheetah  
14 buffalo  
15 zebra  
16 stripes  
17 koala bear  
18 giraffe  
19 leopard  
20 spots  
21 deer  
22 antlers  

23 llama  
24 gorilla  
25 tortoise  
26 polar bear  
27 fox  
28 camel  
29 hump  
30 monkey  
31 lizard  
32 frog  
33 badger  
34 alligator  
35 crocodile  
36 snake
Which is bigger – a mussel or a turtle?
A turtle.

Which is more friendly – a dolphin or a shark?
A dolphin.

A Which is slower – a shark or a walrus?
B

A Which is .............. / more .............. –
a / an .............. or a / an ..............?
B

Questions for discussion
1 Which of the sea animals can you sometimes find on land?
2 Which of these sea animals are endangered or threatened?
What do robins look like?
They’re small, with brown and red feathers.

What do swans look like?
They’re white, with long necks.

A What do flamingos look like?
B They’re .................. with ..................

A What do .................. look like?
B They’re .................. with ..................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these birds eat meat?
2 Which of these birds can’t fly?
3 Which of these birds live in your country?
INSECTS AND SMALL ANIMALS

INSECTS
1 wasps' nest
2 wasp
3 mosquito
4 cockroach
5 beehive
6 moth
7 caterpillar
8 ladybird
9 butterfly
10 dragonfly
11 bee
12 honeycomb
13 grasshopper
14 spider
15 web
16 ant
17 fly

SMALL ANIMALS
18 red squirrel
19 rat
20 mole
21 toad
22 snail
23 hedgehog
24 spines
25 mouse

Do you like all these animals?
Yes, I do. / No, I don’t.

Which ones don’t you like?
I don’t like flies or mice.

A Do you like all these animals?
B ________________________

A Which ones don’t you like?
B ________________________

Questions for discussion
1 How many different kinds of insects are there?
2 Which of these insects / animals can you sometimes find in the house?
1 one
2 two
3 three
4 four
5 five
6 six
7 seven
8 eight
9 nine
10 ten
11 eleven
12 twelve
13 thirteen
14 fourteen
15 fifteen
16 sixteen
17 seventeen
18 eighteen
19 nineteen
20 twenty
21 twenty-one
22 twenty-two
23 twenty-three
24 twenty-four
25 twenty-five
26 twenty-six
27 twenty-seven
28 twenty-eight
29 twenty-nine
30 one hundred
31 one hundred and one
32 one hundred and two
33 one hundred and three
34 one hundred and four
35 one hundred and five
36 one hundred and six
37 one hundred and seven
38 one hundred and eight
39 one hundred and nine
40 one hundred and ten
41 one hundred and eleven
42 one hundred and twelve
43 one hundred and thirteen
44 one hundred and fourteen
45 one hundred and fifteen
46 one hundred and sixteen
47 one hundred and seventeen
48 one hundred and eighteen
49 one hundred and nineteen
50 one hundred and twenty
51 one hundred and twenty-one
52 one hundred and twenty-two
53 one hundred and twenty-three
54 one hundred and twenty-four
55 one hundred and twenty-five
56 one hundred and twenty-six
57 one hundred and twenty-seven
58 one hundred and twenty-eight
59 one hundred and twenty-nine
60 one hundred and thirty
61 one hundred and thirty-one
62 one hundred and thirty-two
63 one hundred and thirty-three
64 one hundred and thirty-four
65 one hundred and thirty-five
66 one hundred and thirty-six
67 one hundred and thirty-seven
68 one hundred and thirty-eight
69 one hundred and thirty-nine
70 one hundred and forty
71 one hundred and forty-one
72 one hundred and forty-two
73 one hundred and forty-three
74 one hundred and forty-four
75 one hundred and forty-five
76 one hundred and forty-six
77 one hundred and forty-seven
78 one hundred and forty-eight
79 one hundred and forty-nine
80 one hundred and fifty
81 one hundred and fifty-one
82 one hundred and fifty-two
83 one hundred and fifty-three
84 one hundred and fifty-four
85 one hundred and fifty-five
86 one hundred and fifty-six
87 one hundred and fifty-seven
88 one hundred and fifty-eight
89 one hundred and fifty-nine
90 one hundred and sixty
91 one hundred and sixty-one
92 one hundred and sixty-two
93 one hundred and sixty-three
94 one hundred and sixty-four
95 one hundred and sixty-five
96 one hundred and sixty-six
97 one hundred and sixty-seven
98 one hundred and sixty-eight
99 one hundred and sixty-nine
100 one hundred
101 one hundred and one
1,000 one thousand
10,000 ten thousand
100,000 one hundred thousand
1,000,000 one million

plus
minus
times / multiplied by
divided by
equals

first
second
third
fourth
fifth

one hundred percent
a hundred percent
fifty percent
twenty percent
ten percent
zero / nought / nil

100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

100% 50% 20% 10% 0
A ISOSCELES TRIANGLE
1 obtuse angle
2 acute angle
B RIGHT-ANGLED TRIANGLE
3 apex
4 hypotenuse
5 base
6 right angle
C SQUARE
7 side
D RECTANGLE
8 width
9 length
10 diagonal
E CIRCLE
11 circumference
12 centre
13 diameter
14 radius
F OVAL
G CUBE
15 top
16 corner
17 face
18 edge
19 depth
20 height

What's the diameter of the circle? (13)
It's about 3 centimetres.
What's the length of the line? (21)
It's about 3 centimetres.

A What's the ......................... of the ......................... ?
B It's about ......................... centimetres.

Questions for discussion
1 Describe an object near you using the words on this page.
2 Give your partner instructions. He / She must draw the shapes that you describe. Give measurements.
When's St Valentine's Day?
It's on February the 14th.

When's Bonfire Night?
It's in November.

A When's Christmas Eve?
B ____________________________
A When's ________________?
B It's on (date). / It's in (month).

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these are religious festivals?
2 Which festivals do you celebrate in your country?
   When are they?

C FESTIVALS
1 New Year's Eve
   (December 31st)
2 Chinese New Year*
3 St Valentine's Day
   (February 14th)
4 Mother's Day*
5 Easter Sunday*
6 Father's Day*
7 Halloween
   (October 31st)
8 Diwali*
9 Bonfire Night /
   Guy Fawkes' Night
   (November 5th)
10 Eid ul-Fitr*
11 Remembrance
   Sunday*
12 Hanukkah*
13 Christmas Eve
   (December 24th)
14 Christmas Day
   (December 25th)
* The date changes
   from year to year.
1 Christian church
2 vicar
3 Jewish synagogue
4 rabbi
5 Hindu temple
6 Hindu shrine
7 mosque
8 imam
9 Muslim
10 Buddhist temple
11 monk
12 Buddhist shrine
13 Sikh temple
14 Sikh
1 clock
2 hour hand
3 minute hand
4 second hand
5 face
6 (digital) watch
7 (analogue) watch

12 o'clock (midnight)
12 o'clock (noon / midday)
seven (o'clock)
seven oh five / five past seven
seven ten / ten past seven

What time does the first train leave?
It leaves at ten o'clock.

What time does the first train arrive?
It arrives at half past eleven.

What time does the train leave / arrive?
A It leaves / arrives at ..................
B It leaves / arrives at ..................

Questions for discussion
What time do you usually get up / go to bed:
1 on weekdays?
2 at the weekend?
3 during holidays?
14.5 THE UK AND THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND

Where's Norwich?
It's in the east of England.

Where's Cardigan?
It's in the west of Wales.

A Where's Dublin?
B ____________________

A Where's ____________________?
B It's in the ____________________ of ____________________

Questions for discussion
1 Which of these cities are capital cities?
2 Which of these places would you like to visit?
Where's Nebraska?
It's east of Wyoming and west of Iowa.

Where's Oklahoma?
It's south of Kansas and north of Texas.

A Where's Indiana?
B ...........................

A Where's ........................?
B It's ...................... of ........................ and ...................... of .........................

Questions for discussion
1 Which of the states have a sea coast?
2 Which of the states are on a lake?
3 Which of the states have a border with another country?
Which continent is the United Kingdom located on? The United Kingdom is in Europe.

A Which continent is Mexico located on? B Mexico is in

A Which continent is located on? B

Questions for discussion
1 Which is the largest continent in the world?
2 Which is the smallest continent?
3 What are the ten biggest countries by area?
Warsaw is the capital of Poland. Poland is a member state of the European Union.

A Lisbon is the capital of …………………………………………………
B …………………………………………………………………………………… is a member state of the …………………………………………
A …………………………………………………………………………………… is the capital of …………………………………………………
B …………………………………………………………………………………… is (not) a member state of the ………………………………………….

(Refer to p. 116.)

Questions for discussion
1. Which country do you come from?
2. What’s the capital city?
3. Which countries have you been to?
4. Which countries would you like to visit?
Current member states of the European Union (EU)

Austria  Belgium  Bulgaria  Cyprus  Czech Republic  Denmark  Estonia  Finland  France  Germany  Greece  Hungary  Ireland  Italy  Latvia  Lithuania  Luxembourg  Malta  Netherlands  Poland  Romania  Slovakia  Slovenia  Spain  Sweden  United Kingdom

TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS (recognized only by Turkey)
Is there a mountain near your home?
Yes, there is.

Are there any woods near your home?
No, there aren’t.

A Is there a / Are there any ................. near...............?
B Yes, there is. / No, there isn’t. / Yes, there are. / No, there aren’t.

Questions for discussion
What’s the difference between:
1 a hill and a mountain?
2 a river and a lake?
3 a waterfall and a stream?
SEASONS AND WEATHER

1. summer
2. autumn, fall *AmE*
3. winter
4. spring

5. rainy
6. sunny
7. snowy
8. icy
9. clear
10. cloudy / overcast
11. foggy
12. hazy

What's the weather like?
It's warm and sunny.

What do you need when it's freezing?
You need warm clothes, gloves and boots.

Questions for discussion
1. How many seasons are there in your country? What's the weather like in each season?
2. Which is your favourite season?

A What's the weather like? (13) (22)
B It's ..................... and ....................

A What do you need when it's .....................?
B You need .....................
Which planet is the smallest?
A: Mercury.

Which planet is the most distant from the Sun?
A: Pluto.

Questions for discussion
1. Do you know any constellations?
2. Have you ever seen a comet?
3. Which planets has man explored?

The Planets
1. Mercury
2. Venus
3. Earth
4. Mars
5. Jupiter
6. Saturn
7. Uranus
8. Neptune
9. Pluto
10. Sun
11. Solar system
12. Orbit
13. Star
14. Constellation
15. Comet
16. Satellite
17. Galaxy
18. New moon
19. Half moon
20. Full moon
21. Moon
22. Fuel tank
23. Booster rocket
24. Space shuttle
25. Launch pad
26. Astronaut
27. Space suit
28. Flag
29. Lunar module
30. Lunar vehicle
**COMPUTERS AND SOFTWARE**

**A HARDWARE**
1. scanner
2. personal computer / PC
3. monitor
4. web-cam
5. display screen
6. CD-ROM drive
7. hard disk drive
8. printer
9. keyboard
10. mouse mat
11. mouse
12. laptop
13. external hard drive
14. speakers
15. Memory Stick™
16. dongle
17. CD-ROM
18. console
19. gamepad
20. joystick
21. electronic / computer game

**B SOFTWARE**
22. word processor
23. menu bar
24. toolbar
25. document
26. spreadsheet
27. table
28. folder

---

Many of Forster’s male characters in Howards End have also been shown to be noble as he felt remorse for seducing Wilcox. This illuminates how Leonard’s principles are initiations lead to pain and death. Charles, much like his principle. Charles is not keen to allow Margaret to have mothers wish, clearly he has no affection for Howards inheritance. Charles lack of principle can also be seen

---

What’s a dongle used for?
It’s used for running protected software and for wireless Internet access.

What’s a joystick used for?
It’s used for controlling video games.

---

Questions for discussion
1. How much time do you spend in front of a computer each day?
2. What software are you familiar with?
THE WORLD WIDE WEB
1. web browser
2. Internet service provider
3. password
4. Internet café
5. keyword
6. search engine
7. search page
8. hyperlink
9. website
10. web address (URL)
11. home page

E-MAIL
12. e-mail software
13. file attachment
14. e-mail address
15. network
16. server

You have to use a search engine if you want to find information on the Internet. You have to know your user name and password if you want to sign in.

Questions for discussion
1. How often do you use the Internet?
2. What do you use it for?
3. Do you ever have any problems?
1. clock-radio
2. Blue-ray™ player
3. DVD player
4. DVD / digital versatile disc
5. satellite TV / cable TV
6. digi-box
7. remote control
8. flatscreen TV
9. games console
10. control pad
11. tuner
12. MP3 player
13. speaker
14. compact disc / CD player
15. personal computer / PC
16. headphones
17. e-reader
18. palmtop
19. digital radio
HOME ELECTRONICS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS 2

1 (cordless) phone
2 keypad
3 base
4 answering machine
5 charger
6 mobile, cell phone AmE
7 Bluetooth headset
8 text message
9 pager

10 electronic personal organiser / PDA
11 pocket calculator
12 flash
13 film
14 lens
15 (still) camera
16 tripod
17 digital camera
18 digital SLR camera
19 camcorder
20 slide projector
21 slides
22 memory card
23 sat-nav
24 torch
25 battery
26 light bulb

What can you do with your PDA?
I can transfer documents, view images, take photos, shoot short videos, browse the Internet and check my email.

A What can you do with your mobile phone?
B I can make ..., send ..., take ..., play ... and search the ...
A What can you do with your ...?
B I can ...

Questions for discussion
1 How often do you buy a new mobile phone?
2 Which of these things: do you have? would you like to have?
FEELINGS
1 miserable
2 sad
3 pleased
4 happy
5 ecstatic
6 annoyed
7 angry
8 furious
9 nervous
10 suspicious
11 scared / afraid
12 shy
13 surprised
14 confused
15 bored

Is she sad? (2)
Yes, she is.

Does he look bored? (11)
No, he doesn’t. He looks scared.

Is he / she ......................?
A Yes, he / she is. / No, he / she isn’t.
B Yes, he / she does. / No, he / she doesn’t.

Questions for discussion
1 How do you usually feel when you finish exams?
2 How would you feel if you forgot your girlfriend’s / boyfriend’s / spouse’s birthday?
ADJECTIVES
2

OPPOSITES
1 neat / tidy
2 messy / untidy
3 dry
4 wet
5 tight
6 loose
7 heavy
8 light
9 open
10 closed
11 short
12 long
13 empty
14 full

Is it short? (11)
Yes, it is.

Is it expensive? (27)
No, it isn't. It's cheap.

A Is it narrow? (24)
B ........................................

A Is it ....................................?
B Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. It's ....................................

Questions for discussion
Use as many of these adjectives as possible to describe the following:
1 an item of clothing you are wearing.
2 an object near you.
Where's she standing? (3)
She's standing in front of him.
Where's she sitting? (16)
She's sitting below the boy.

A  Where is he / she / it standing / sitting / going?
B  He's / She's / It's standing / sitting / going

Questions for discussion
1  Describe your position in the room using as many of these prepositions as possible.
2  The prepositions 'on' and 'off' are used in phrasal verbs such as 'switch on' and 'switch off'. Can you think of other examples?
1 round  
2 between  
3 against  
4 across  
5 away from  
6 towards  
7 outside  
8 inside  
9 into  
10 through  
11 out of  

Where is the table? (2)  
It's between the boy and the girl.  

What's he doing? (4)  
He's walking across the street.  

A What's / What are he / she / they doing?  
B He's / She's / They're  

Questions for discussion  
1 Describe the location of the objects around you using as many of these prepositions as possible.  
2 Look outside and describe any people or objects that are moving.
# PRONUNCIATION TABLE

All the words in the *Longman Photo Dictionary* are pronounced on the CDs. This Pronunciation table shows you how to say the words in the Word list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol Consonants</th>
<th>Keyword</th>
<th>Symbol Vowels</th>
<th>Keyword</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>p</td>
<td>pack</td>
<td>e</td>
<td>bed</td>
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<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>back</td>
<td>æ</td>
<td>bad</td>
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<td>tie</td>
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<td>iː</td>
<td>keeper</td>
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<td>g</td>
<td>glass</td>
<td>øː</td>
<td>father</td>
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<td>fʃ</td>
<td>church</td>
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<td>caller</td>
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<td>dʒ</td>
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<td>view</td>
<td>uː</td>
<td>boot</td>
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<td>θ</td>
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<td>gradual</td>
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<td>ɹ</td>
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<td>cut</td>
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<td>soon</td>
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<td>zoo</td>
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<td>shoe</td>
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<td>make</td>
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<td>measure</td>
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<td>ɹː</td>
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<td>hot</td>
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<td>lot</td>
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<td>employer</td>
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<td>flower</td>
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<td>lower</td>
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</table>

// shows main stress

/ˌ/ shows secondary stress

/ˌ/ means the /ɹ/ sound is pronounced in American English but is usually not pronounced in British English, except at the end of a word when the word that follows begins with a vowel sound

/æ/ means that /æ/ may or may not be used
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>water skier</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtər skɪər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water skiing</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtər skiŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water the plants</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtər ðə plænts/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watercress</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtəkrɛs/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waterfall</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watering can</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtəriŋ kæn/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>watermelon</td>
<td>/ˈwɔːtərmelən/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wavy hair</td>
<td>/ˈwɛvi hɛə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weather</td>
<td>/ˈweðə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>web</td>
<td>/web/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>web address</td>
<td>/web əˈdres/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>web browser</td>
<td>/web ˈbrowzər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>web-cam</td>
<td>/web ˈkæm/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>website</td>
<td>/ˈwɛbsit/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>/ˈwɛnzdi/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weed the flowerbed</td>
<td>/ˈwiːd ðə fləʊərbed/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weigh</td>
<td>/weɪ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weights</td>
<td>/ˈweɪtiz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wellies</td>
<td>/ˈweliz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wellingtons</td>
<td>/welɪŋtənz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welsh National Assembly</td>
<td>/ˈwelɪʃ nəˈʃənəl əˈsəmbli/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>/ˈwest vəˈdʒɪnə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wet</td>
<td>/wet/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wet suit</td>
<td>/ˈwet sjuːt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whale</td>
<td>/ˈweɪl/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wheel</td>
<td>/wɛl/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wheelbarrow</td>
<td>/ˈwɛlˌbɛrəʊ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wheelchair</td>
<td>/ˈwɛlˌtʃeər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whisk</td>
<td>/wɪsk/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whiskers</td>
<td>/ˈwɪskərz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white</td>
<td>/ˈwɛt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white bread</td>
<td>/ˈwɛt ˈbɛd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white wine</td>
<td>/ˈwɛt ˈwɪn/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whiteboard</td>
<td>/ˈwɛtəbɔːd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whiteboard marker</td>
<td>/ˈwɛtəbɔːd ˈmɑːkər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white-collar worker</td>
<td>/ˈwɛtəˌkəl ˈwɜːkər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whole trout</td>
<td>/həʊl ˈtraʊt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wholemeal bread</td>
<td>/ˈhəʊlmiːl ˈbred/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wicket</td>
<td>/ˈwɪkɪt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wicket keeper</td>
<td>/ˈwɪkɪt ˈkɪpər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wide</td>
<td>/wɪd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>width</td>
<td>/ˈwɪdθ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wife</td>
<td>/wɪf/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wildlife park</td>
<td>/ˈwɪldlaɪf ˈpɑːk/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>windbreak</td>
<td>/wɪndbبراک/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>window</td>
<td>/ˈwɪndəʊ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>window cleaner</td>
<td>/ˈwɪndəʊ kˈlɪnər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>window seat</td>
<td>/ˈwɪndəʊ seɪt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>windscreen wiper</td>
<td>/ˈwɪndskrɪn ˈwaɪpər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wind-surfer</td>
<td>/ˈwɪnd ˈsɜːfər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>windy</td>
<td>/ˈwɪndi/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wine glass</td>
<td>/ˈwain ˈɡlɑːs/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wine list</td>
<td>/ˈwain ˈlɪst/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wing</td>
<td>/ˈwɪŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wing mirror</td>
<td>/ˈwɪŋ ˈmirər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wings</td>
<td>/ˈwɪŋz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>winter</td>
<td>/ˈwɪntə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>/ˈwɪskonsɪn/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>withdrawal slip</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːdəlweɪʃəl ˈslɪp/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>witness</td>
<td>/ˈwɪtnɪs/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>woman</td>
<td>/ˈwʊmən/</td>
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<tr>
<td>wood</td>
<td>/wʊd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>woodwind</td>
<td>/ˈwʊdˌwɪnd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>woodworking</td>
<td>/ˈwʊdˌwɜːkɪŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wool</td>
<td>/wʊl/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wood processor</td>
<td>/ˈwʊd ˈprəʊsər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work station</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːk ˈsteɪʃən/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>workbench</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːkˈbɛntʃ/</td>
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<tr>
<td>worker</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːkər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work-surface</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːkˌsɜːfəs/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>worktop</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːkˈtɒp/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>world wide web</td>
<td>/wɜːld wiːd wɛb/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wrapping paper</td>
<td>/ˈræpər ˈpeɪpər/</td>
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<td>/rɛntʃ/</td>
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<td>wrestler</td>
<td>/rɛlsə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>/rɛlsɪŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wrist</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>write</td>
<td>/raɪt/</td>
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<tr>
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<td>/ˈraɪtɪŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>/ˈwɜːmɔːni/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-ray scanner</td>
<td>/eks ˈreɪ skənər/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-rays</td>
<td>/eks ˈreɪz/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xylophone</td>
<td>/ˈzɪləʊfən/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yacht</td>
<td>/jɑːt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yarn</td>
<td>/jɛrn/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yard</td>
<td>/jɑːrd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yellow card</td>
<td>/ˈjeləʊ kɑrd/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yoghurt</td>
<td>/ˈjɒɡərt/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York</td>
<td>/jɔːrk/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zebra</td>
<td>/ˈziəbrə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zebra crossing</td>
<td>/ˈziəbrə krosɪŋ/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zero</td>
<td>/ˈziərə/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zip</td>
<td>/zɪp/</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zoo</td>
<td>/zuː/</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. **PEOPLE**

1.1 Use the information about Denzel Washington to complete the application form.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First name</th>
<th>Surname</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Place of birth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Denzel</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Actor</td>
<td>Mount Vernon, New York</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of birth</th>
<th>Nationality</th>
<th>Marital status</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Telephone number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>28/12/1954</td>
<td>American</td>
<td>Married</td>
<td>106 Hollywood Drive, Los Angeles</td>
<td>994-9872</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


1.2 Put the male and female words in the correct column.

```
aunt, father, granddaughter, grandmother, half-sister, mother-in-law, nephew, sister, stepfather, stepson
```

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>brother</td>
<td>mother</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uncle</td>
<td>niece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grandfather</td>
<td>stepmother</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


1.3 The family on page 7 have some other relatives. Look at their family tree again and complete the sentences below.

```
aunt, brother-in-law, cousin, grandmother, mother-in-law, nephew, sister-in-law, uncle
```

**Example** Ann Elliot has a sister, Fiona. Fiona is Robert’s sister-in-law.

1. Ann Elliot has a sister, Fiona. Fiona is Sue and Tim’s ____________________________.
2. Robert Elliot has a brother, Jim. Jim is Ann’s ____________________________ and Sue and Tim’s ____________________________.
3. Elaina’s mother, Julia, is Tim’s ____________________________ and Tessa and Chris’s ____________________________.
4. Elaina has a brother, Thomas. His son, Henry, is Tessa and Chris’s ____________________________. Henry is Elaina’s ____________________________.

1.4 What do you do in the morning? Write these activities in the order you do them.

```
brush your teeth 1 wake up
dry yourself 2
eat breakfast 3
get dressed 4
get up 5
have a shower 6
wake up 7
```
2.1 Look at the ground floor plan. Where can you find these objects? Write the correct numbers in each room.


2.2 Find the words for these objects in the bathroom. Put the correct number next to the word.

- soap dispenser
- shaving brush
- toothbrush holder
- shaving gel
- soap
- razor
- toothbrush
- mug
- toothpaste
- soap dish

2.3 What do you need to do these things? Write one object from the box below next to each activity.

Example: make coffee

1. dry the dishes 2. dry yourself 3. boil water 4. water the plants

5. make a cake 6. wake up 7. dry clothes 8. wash the floor

2.4 Complete the words and write them below. All these things go on the dining room table.

Example: fork

1. spo__on 2. w__ne glas__ 3. de__tspo__n 4. ser__jet__e 5. so__p spo__n 6. s__lt 7. kn__fe 8. p__pper 9. t__asp__on
3. **WORK / OCCUPATIONS**

3.1 Where can you find these people or things? Put these words in the correct box.

- bar, barrister, bulldozer, cement, chambermaid, conveyer belt, electric drill, fax machine, foreman, forklift, guard, photocopier, sand saw, scaffolding, stapler, twin room, witness, wrench

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Workshop</th>
<th>Factory</th>
<th>Construction site</th>
<th>Hotel</th>
<th>Court</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>fax machine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2 What do these people do? Write the jobs under the correct picture.

- artist, bricklayer, butcher, carpenter, hairdresser, judge, midwife, optician, photographer, security guard

1. carpenter
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. 
8. 
9. 
10. 

3.3 Fill in the letters to complete the words. All of these phrases are activities in the office.

- 1. appointments
- 2. papers
- 3. refreshments
- 4. a letter
- 5. a document
- 6. an e-mail
EXERCISES

4 THE BODY

4.1 Write a sentence for the actions in these pictures.

Example: She is hugging her friend.

4.2 Complete these sentences with the words in the box.

Example: A foot has five toes.

1 A hand has five ____________.
2 You see with your ____________.
3 You hear with your ____________.
4 You smell with your ____________.
5 You type with your ____________.
6 You wear a hat on your ____________.
7 An adult has 32 ____________.
8 Your skeleton has many ____________.
9 Your ____________ controls your body.

4.3 Find the missing letters to make a new word. You can find these things at the hairdresser’s and the beauty salon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Missing letter</th>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Missing letter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. lipsti_k</td>
<td>c</td>
<td>6. ho_wax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. styling m_usse</td>
<td></td>
<td>7. fac_al</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. nail sc tooltips</td>
<td></td>
<td>8. __ologne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. __ascara</td>
<td></td>
<td>9. after__have</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. hairdry_r</td>
<td></td>
<td>New word</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 HEALTH

5.1 What medical specialist do you need to see for these health problems below?
Match the words in the box with the problems.

chiropodist, dentist, dermatologist, general practitioner, osteopath, physiotherapist

1 cough  general practitioner  
2 backache  
4 weak muscles  
5 swollen foot  
6 toothache  

5.2 Match these ailments to the parts of body.
Write the correct number next to the word.

Example black eye 4

broken arm  
headache  
nose bleed  
sprained ankle  
sore throat  

5.3 What kind of medicine are these? Unscramble the letters.

Example eey rdpos  eye drops  
1 inillkresap  
2 eugaz  
3 sustise  
4 sryap  
5 lip malb  
6 restlap  
7 merca  

5.4 Write these words in the correct boxes.

anaesthetist, basin, dentures, drill, examination couch, height chart, plaque, scales, scalpel, stethoscope, surgeon, surgical gloves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In the doctor's surgery</th>
<th>In the operating theatre</th>
<th>In the dental surgery</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>examination couch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6 FOOD

6.1 Write the names of these fruit and vegetables under the correct picture.

- apricot, cherry, chilli pepper, cucumber, garlic, lychee, pak choi, pomegranate, radish, watermelon

1 cucumber  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  

6.2 Ten of the items are listed in the wrong category. Write the dishes and drinks in the correct part of the menu.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Starters</th>
<th>Main courses</th>
<th>Desserts</th>
<th>Drinks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>lasagne</td>
<td>roast beef with Yorkshire pudding</td>
<td>pizza</td>
<td>fizzy mineral water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>borscht</td>
<td>tomato soup</td>
<td>cheesecake</td>
<td>panna cotta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orange juice</td>
<td>koftas</td>
<td>tiramisu</td>
<td>cola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>melon and parma ham</td>
<td>ice cream</td>
<td>still mineral water</td>
<td>smoked salmon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moussaka</td>
<td>apple pie</td>
<td>strawberry smoothie</td>
<td>coffee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tea</td>
<td>fajitas</td>
<td></td>
<td>fillet of sole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>orange juice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6.3 Complete the conversations with the words in the box.

baguette, butter, cheese, condiments, delicatessen, dog food, dry goods, frozen foods, meat, washing powder, wholemeal bread

Example: A I would like to buy fish fingers and pizza.

1 A I would like to buy __________________ and __________________ .
2 A I would like to buy herbs and spices.
3 A I would like to buy rice and flour.
4 A I would like to buy __________________ and __________________ .
5 A I would like to buy salami and smoked ham.
6 A I would like to buy __________________ and a __________________ .
7 A I would like to buy lamb chops and steak.

B Go to the _____ frozen foods ____ section.
B Go to the dairy products section.
B Go to the ___________________ section.
B Go to the ___________________ section.
B Go to the household products section.
B Go to the ___________________ counter.
B Go to the bakery.
B Go to the ___________________ counter.
7 TRANSPORT

7.1 Put these words in the correct category.

carriage, cat’s eye, check-in desk, customs, duty-free shop, ferry, flyover, inside lane, liner, metal detector, platform, road sign, rowing boat, runway, sailing ship, track, traffic lights, train

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>At the railway station</th>
<th>On the road</th>
<th>At the airport</th>
<th>Water transport</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>carriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.2 Write the number of the car parts on the pictures.

1 brake light  
2 exhaust pipe  
3 wing mirror  
4 gear lever  
5 rear windsceen  
6 sidelight  
7 wheel  
8 boot  
9 bonnet  
10 speedometer  
11 fuel gauge  
12 headlight

7.3 What do these signs mean? Match the signs to their meanings. Number the words.

cyclists only  
no through road  
roundabout  
give way  
no U-turn  
level crossing  
roadworks ahead  
slippery road  
no overtaking  
no right turn  
stop

1 GIVE WAY  
2 no U-turn  
3 car

4 steep hill  
5 no overtaking  
6 driver

7 no through road  
8 level crossing  
9 ticket

10 stop  
11 roadworks ahead  
12 mirror

7.4 Fill in the letters to complete the transport words.

r e t u r n ticket  
car  
driver  
mirror  
hour  
carrier  
officer  
scanner  
sign

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EXERCISES

8 COMMUNITY

8.1 Complete these sentences with the words in the box.

Example I spend thirty _pounds_ on food every day.

1 I have ten pound _______________ I don’t have any _______________.
2 The currency in many European countries is called the _______________.
3 My dad works as a _______________ in a _______________.
4 I never pay by cheque. I don’t have a _______________.
5 I can’t use my _______________ card. I forgot my _______________.

8.2 These are some of the things you can buy at the newsagent’s. Use the words below to label them.

Example bag of sweets

bag of sweets
bar of chocolate
box of chocolates,
chewing gum
fudge
lollipop
magazine
mints
packet of crisps
paperback

8.3 Where do you need to go? Write the name of the place to answer each question.

Example I want to buy a newspaper. The __newsagent’s__

1 I would like some stamps. The ________________ 4 I want to go on holiday. The ________________
2 I want to buy a new fridge. The ________________ 5 I would like to buy a book. The ________________
3 I want to buy earrings for my sister. The ________________ 6 I would like new glasses. The ________________

8.4 Find the names of eight things in the city life word puzzle.

```
OTSTREETETBCCN
SNGRKBALUQR
HFTAAANLZCKB
LBCFGINIAEP
BNRFBOLLAR
EDISCNIJBV
GXCVDVCTNAB
TELVEGFALAGU
APRBNAEKESC
```
**9  SPORTS**

**9.1 Match the words to the sports.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 bat</th>
<th>2 penalty spot</th>
<th>3 posts</th>
<th>4 ring</th>
<th>5 jockey</th>
<th>6 racket</th>
<th>7 shuttlecock</th>
<th>8 bow</th>
<th>9 helmet</th>
<th>10 leotard</th>
<th>11 wet suit</th>
<th>12 paddle</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a rugby</td>
<td>b cricket</td>
<td>c boxing</td>
<td>d football</td>
<td>e tennis</td>
<td>f horse racing</td>
<td>g gymnastics</td>
<td>h scuba diving</td>
<td>i badminton</td>
<td>j canoeing</td>
<td>k archery</td>
<td>l rollerblading</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Example:* 1 bat goes with 2 cricket

**9.2 What are these sports? Label the pictures.**

- Climbing
- Cycling
- Diving
- Figure skating
- Judo
- Parachuting
- Rowing
- Water-skiing

1 water-skiing
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

**9.3 Put these words in the correct columns. You can use some of the words more than once.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sport</th>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Equipment</th>
<th>Players</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cricket</td>
<td>pitch</td>
<td>bat, ball, bails, stump</td>
<td>batsman, bowler, fielder, wicket keeper</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
EXERCISES

10 RECREATION

10.1 What hobbies do you think of when you see these things? Write these words under the correct pictures.

- astronomy, bird-watching, playing card games, playing chess, cookery, doing crosswords, stamp collecting, doing sudoku puzzles

1. doing crosswords

2. playing cards

3. binoculars

4. chess pieces

5. telescope

6. cookbook

7. sudoku

8. stamp

10.2 What instruments are these? Unscramble the letters.

Example: tpurtem → trumpet

1. lufet → ____________

2. badsroeyk → ____________

3. myalbc → ____________

4. olesc → ____________

5. nosbosa → ____________

6. etinraci → ____________

7. Inlovi → ____________

8. booe → ____________

9. corerrde → ____________

10. enphoxloy → ____________

10.3 Complete the text with the words in the box.

- band, ballerina, ballet, classical, concerts, keyboard, piano

When I was five, I took ____________ classes. I wanted to become a famous ____________ but I wasn’t very good.

Then I learned to play the ____________. I liked listening to ____________ music. As a teenager, I started going to rock ____________ with my friends. I played the ____________ in the school ____________.

10.4 Put the words in the box in the correct columns.

- beach towel, bikini, camping stove, campsite, nature reserve, pier, rucksack, sand, shell, signpost, sleeping bag, sunscreen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Things you take to the beach</th>
<th>Things you find at the beach</th>
<th>Things you take to the countryside</th>
<th>Things you find in the country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>beach towel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

10.5 Here are some places to visit. Write the missing words from the box to complete the phrases.

- Cathedral, garden, home, Lords, Palace, park, tower

Example: theme  park

1. church ____________

2. stately ____________

3. botanical ____________

4. Buckingham ____________

5. Canterbury ____________

6. House of ____________

7. safari ____________
11 ANIMALS

11.1 Write the names of these animals under the correct picture.

badger, bear, buffalo, chick, duck, foal, giraffe, rabbit, tiger

1  rabbit  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10

11.2 Match these animals with their babies.

calf, duckling, foal, gosling, kid, kitten, lamb, piglet, puppy

Example goat  kid

1 cow  2 sheep  3 goose  4 duck  5 horse  6 pig  7 cat  8 dog

11.3 Write the name of each group of animals. Cross out the animal that does not belong there.

birds, fish, insects, sea animals, wild animals

1 wild animals  2  3  4  5

elephant  2 shark  3 dolphin  4 robin  5 wasp
giraffe  2 trout  3 crocodile  4 ladybird  5 cockroach
cockerel  2 eel  3 crab  4 swallow  5 spider
rhinoceros  2 gorilla  3  4  5
kangaroo  2 sunfish  3 whale  4 crane  5 caterpillar

11.4 Answer these questions about animals.

Example Do tigers eat meat? Yes, they do.

1 Do cows provide milk?  2 Do cats lay eggs?  3 Can penguins fly?  4 Can owls see well at night?  5 Do parrots have long legs?

6 Can seals live under water?  7 Do peacocks have wings?  8 Do moles live in the sea?  9 Do spiders have ears?
**EXERCISES**

### 12 NUMBERS, HOLIDAYS, MAPS

#### 12.1 Look at these numbers and fill in the missing words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Words</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>one hundred and one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>one thousand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>ten</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 12.2 Look at the shapes and label the different parts. Use the words in the box.

- apex, base, corner, depth, edge, face, height, hypotenuse, right angle, top

1. apex
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. 
8. 
9. 
10. 

#### 12.3 Match the festivals with the months when they are celebrated.


- a December
- b March or April
- c October
- d February
- e October or November
- f November

#### 12.4 Look at the clocks and complete the sentences.

*Example* I wake up at seven o’clock in the morning.

1. I get up at _____________.
2. At _____________, I have a shower.
3. I eat breakfast at _____________.
4. At _____________, I brush my teeth.
5. I go to work at _____________.

#### 12.5 Write these countries under the correct continent.

Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Cuba, Denmark, Ghana, Laos, Libya, Mali, Mexico, New Zealand, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Spain

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Continent</th>
<th>Countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
13 THE ENVIRONMENT

13.1 Write the weather for each of these places.

Example: In Exeter it is __foggy___________________.
1 In London it is _________________________
2 In Manchester it is _________________________
3 In Newcastle it is _________________________
4 In Glasgow it is _________________________

13.2 Look at the pictures and fill in the letters to complete the words.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

13.3 Look at the pictures and correct the mistakes. Use the words in the box. Write the correct sentence.

hot, lightning, rainy, spring, sunny, windy, winter

Example

It is summer. It is cold and rainy.

1

It is spring. It is cold and snowy.

2

It is winter. It is warm and sunny.

3 You see a rainbow before you hear thunder.

4 I take an umbrella when it is foggy.

5 It is very stormy today.

13.4 Write the names of the planets in the correct order from the nearest to the furthest from the sun.

Mercury  Saturn  Pluto 1 _________________________ 7 _________________________
Earth  Venus  Neptune 2 _________________________ 5 _________________________
Jupiter  Mars  Uranus 3 _________________________ 6 _________________________
8 _________________________ 9 _________________________
**EXERCISES**

**14 EXPRESSING ONESELF**

14.1 Look at the pictures. How does the woman feel in each one? Write the adjectives under the correct picture.

- **angry, annoyed, ecstatic, furious, happy, nervous, sad, shy, surprised, suspicious**

14.2 Match the opponents.

   a. cheap   b. deep   c. fast   d. full   e. light   f. messy   g. narrow   h. short   i. thick

14.3 Answer these questions using the opposite preposition.

- from, inside, down, under, off

**Example**  Is he standing in front of her?

1. Is she sitting on top of the table?
   - No, ______________________

2. Is he outside the flat?
   - No, ______________________

3. Is the light on?
   - No, ______________________

4. Is he walking towards the station?
   - No, ______________________

5. Is he going up the stairs?
   - No, ______________________

14.4 What is the girl doing in these pictures? Use these prepositions to describe her.

- against, into, off, onto, out of, through

**Example**

The girl is climbing ______ the table.

1. The girl is getting ______ the table.

2. The girl is leaning ______ the table.

3. The girl is crawling ______ the play tunnel.

4. She is crawling ______ the play tunnel.

5. She is crawling ______ the play tunnel.
### 1 PEOPLE

1.1
2 Washington
3 Male
4 actor
5 1106 Hollywood Drive, Los Angeles
6 CA 98554
7 999-9872
8 American
9 21/12/1954
10 Mount Vernon, New York
11 married
12 Paulett Pearson
13 four

1.2
1 sister
2 father
3 aunt
4 grandmother
5 nephew
6 stepfather
7 mother-in-law
8 half-sister
9 granddaughter
10 stepmother

1.3
1 aunt
2 brother-in-law
3 mother-in-law
4 cousin

1.4
1 have a shower
2 dry yourself
3 get dressed
4 eat breakfast
5 brush your teeth

### 2 HOUSING

2.1
utility room
4, 12, 18, 20
kitchen
2, 9, 10, 11
dining room
7, 13, 14, 16
living room
3, 5, 6, 13, 15, 17

2.2
1 mug
2 soap dish
3 toothbrush
4 toothbrush holder
5 razor
6 shaving gel
7 shaving brush
8 soap dispenser
9 soap

2.3
1 tea towel
2 bath towel
4 kettle
5 watering can
6 cake tin
7 alarm clock
8 tumble dryer
9 mop

2.4
1 spoon
2 wine glass
3 dessertspoon
4 serviette
5 knife

### 3 WORK / OCCUPATIONS

3.1
- office
- fax machine
- photocopier
- stapler
- workshop
- electric drill
- sand saw
- wrench
- factory
- conveyer belt
- forklift
- construction site
- bulldozer
- cement
- scaffolding
- hotel
- bar
- chambermaid
- twin room
- court
- barrister
- guard
- witness

3.2
- butcher
- bricklayer
- optician
- judge
- artist
- photographer
- midwife
- security guard
- hairdresser

3.3
- note appointments
- file papers
- offer refreshments
- sign a letter
- photocopy a document
- send an e-mail

### 4 THE BODY

4.1
1 She is waving.
2 She is frowning.
3 He is pushing a wheelbarrow.
4 She is clapping her hands.
5 She is filling the kettle.
6 She is pouring the water.
7 He is breaking the biscuit.
8 She is stirring the coffee.

4.2
1 nails
2 eyes
3 ears
4 nose
5 fingers
6 head
7 teeth
8 bones
9 brain

4.3
1 c
2 o
3 s
4 m

### 5 HEALTH

5.1
- osteopath
- dermatologist
- physiotherapist
- chiropractor
- dentist

5.2
1 headache
2 nose bleed
3 sore throat
4 stomach ache
5 broken arm
6 sprained ankle

5.3
1 painkillers
2 gauze
3 tissues
4 spray
5 lip balm
6 plaster
7 cream

5.4
In the doctor's surgery
- examination couch
- height chart
- scales
- stethoscope
In the operating surgery
- anaesthetist
- surgeon
- surgical gloves
In the dental surgery
- basin
- dentures
- drill
- plaque

### 6 FOOD

6.1
1 chili pepper
2 watermelon
3 pomegranate
4 garlic
5 radish
6 pak choi
7 apricot
8 lychee

6.2
- Starters
  - lasagne
  - borscht
  - melon and parma ham
  - tomato soup
  - smoked salmon
- Main courses
  - roast beef and Yorkshire puddling
  - koftas
  - moussaka
  - fajitas
  - pizza
  - fillet of sole
- Desserts
  - cheesecake
  - tiramisu
  - apple pie

panna cotta
Drinks
- fizzy mineral water
- cola
- strawberry smoothie
- coffee
- orange juice
- tea
- still mineral water

### 7 TRANSPORT

7.1
- At the railway station
  - carriage
  - platform
  - track
  - train
- On the road
  - cat's eyes
  - flyover
  - inside lane
  - road sign
  - traffic lights
- At the airport
  - check-in desk
  - duty-free shop
  - metal detector
  - runway
- Water transport
  - ferry
  - liner
  - rowing boat
  - sailing ship

7.2
1 brake light
2 exhaust pipe
3 wing mirror
4 gear
5 rear windsreen
6 sidelight
7 wheel
8 boot
9 bonnet
11 fuel gauge
12 headlight

7.3
1 give way
2 no U-turn
3 no overtaking
4 steep hill
5 no through road
7 no right turn
8 slippery road
9 roadworks ahead
10 roundabout
11 level crossing
12 stop

7.4
- sports car
- taxi driver
- wing mirror
- rush hour
- people carrier
- customs officer
- X-ray scanner
- stop sign
### Audio CDs Track List

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- 3 The family 0'59
- 4 Daily routine / home activities 0'57

**Housing**
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- 6 The kitchen 1'07
- 7 Kitchen equipment 1'29
- 8 The bathroom 1'23
- 9 The bedroom 1'06
- 10 The living room 1'05
- 11 The dining room 1'18
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- 18 Getting a job 0'34
- 19 Jobs 1 0'59
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- 21 Jobs 3 1'07
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- 31 Parts of the body 2 1'24
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- 44 Men's and women's wear 3 1'41
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